# Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS): A Special Report on Young Mothers 



University of Nevada, Reno

School of Community Health Sciences

## Acknowledgements

We would like to acknowledge those who assisted with "the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS): A Special Report on Young Mothers", including PRAMS project partners and the Nevada PRAMS Steering Committee who help Nevada PRAMS achieve its goals, and help in the development and selection of state-specific questions and on the use, dissemination, and application of findings.

## Recommended Citation

Gao, P., Zhang, F., Caufield, K. E., Starcevich, K., Leblanc, M., Conn, T. M., Griffin, K., Johns, L., Dahir, V., Yang, W. Official Report from University of Nevada, Reno. Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS): A Special Report on Young Mothers. November, 2020.

2017 Nevada PRAMS data had a response rate of $41 \%$ and 2018 data had a response rate of $39 \%$, which is under the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) required response rate threshold of $55 \%$ to publish data. Interpret data with caution due to the response rate.

## Funding Source

This surveillance project is largely supported by a grant from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (U01DP006241-04) with support from the Maternal Child Health Block Grant (B04MC31501) and State of Nevada General Fund. This report was supported by Sexual Risk Avoidance Education (1901NVSRAE) and Nevada Pregnancy Risk Education Program (1801NVPREP) grants. Its contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Division nor CDC.

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## Introduction

PRAMS (Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System) is a joint research project between the Nevada Division of Public and Behavioral Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). The purpose is to find out why some babies are born healthy and others are not. To do this, the PRAMS questionnaire asks new mothers about their behaviors and experiences before, during, and after their pregnancy. Each year in Nevada there are hundreds of babies born with serious health problems. Answers to the PRAMS survey will help us to learn more about ways to improve the health of mothers and babies in Nevada.

The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality and to promote maternal health by influencing maternal and child health programs, policies, and maternal behaviors during pregnancy and early infancy.

The four main objectives of PRAMS are:

- Collect population-based data of high scientific quality on topics relating to pregnancy and early infancy
- Conduct data analyses in order to increase understanding of maternal behaviors and experiences during pregnancy and early infancy, and their relation to health outcomes
- Translate results from analyses into usable information for planning and evaluation of public health programs and policy.
- Build state capacity for collecting, analyzing, and translating data to address relevant maternal and infant health issues.


## Data and Collection and Reporting

Each month, new mothers are randomly selected from the state's electronic birth records to participate in the Nevada PRAMS Survey. The survey has core questions, which are standard across the nation, and Nevada-specific questions.

The topics covered by the core questions include:

- Maternal and infant characteristics
- Emotional and physical abuse
- Breastfeeding
- Contraception use
- Tobacco, drug and alcohol use
- Maternal morbidity
- Health insurance
- Income
- Infant mortality
- Length of stay in hospital
- Mental health
- Nutrition
- Prenatal care
- Oral health
- Pregnancy intention
- Infant sleeping environment
- Nevada-specific questions, including:
- Physical activity
- Services received (Women, Infants and Children, counseling, etc.
- Adverse childhood experience
- Health insurance
- Prenatal care
- Oral health
- Tobacco and substance use
- Breastfeeding


## Data Collection Method

PRAMS combines two modes of data collection; a survey conducted by mailed questionnaire and a survey by telephone with multiple follow-up attempts. The principles and practices of mail/telephone survey methodology used by CDC are based primarily on the research of Don Dillman. A key aspect of his approach is to make numerous and varied contacts with sampled mothers. Here is the sequence of contacts for PRAMS surveillance: Pre-letter, Initial Mail Questionnaire Packet, Tickler, Second Mail Questionnaire Packet, Third Mail Questionnaire Packet and Telephone Follow-up. Telephone follow-up is initiated for all mail non-respondents 7 to 14 days after mailing the last questionnaire.

## Data Weighting Process

Nevada PRAMS draws a stratified systematic sample among new mothers every month from a frame of eligible birth certificates. Nevada draws samples from two stratums -- Clark County and all other counties. Multiplying together the sampling, nonresponse, and noncoverage components of the weight yields the analysis weight. The weight can be interpreted as the number of women like herself in the population that each respondent represents.

## Data Reporting

The data of this report are based on Nevada PRAMS birth year of 2017 and 2018. The report is focused on mothers who are 20 years old or younger. Each indicator was presented as a table for young mothers broken down by demographics and health insurance status during
pregnancy. Some indicators were also presented with a comparison table between the young mother group and all mothers who have completed the Nevada PRAMS survey. All prevalences reported in this report are presented as a weighted percentage. 2017 Nevada PRAMS data had a response rate of $41 \%$ and 2018 data had a response rate of $39 \%$, which is under the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) required response rate threshold of $55 \%$ to publish data. Interpret data with caution due to the response rate.

Due to limited sample size of youth mother in this report ( $\mathrm{N}=97$ ), all demographics and characteristics were grouped as two groups, for example, education level has been grouped as 1) "Less than High School" and 2) "High School/Some College"; Income as "<\$32,000" and " $\$ 32,001+$ ". Comparing to other groups, Hispanic is the largest race/ethnicity group (55.6\%) as well as bigger than all others combined among youth mothers, therefore the race/ethnicity has been grouped as "Hispanic" and "Others".

## Teen Pregnancy Prevention in Nevada

The Nevada Division of Public and Behavioral Health is the recipient of two (2) federal grants funded by the Family and Youth Services Bureau (FYSB), focused on teen pregnancy prevention. The Sexual Risk Avoidance Education Grant (SRAE) and the Personal Responsibility Education Program (PREP) support efforts to promote abstinence education, contraception education, and adulthood preparation topics with the goal of preventing pregnancy and the spread of sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDS, among adolescents. Nevada Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) partners with nine organizations to provide this education statewide.

The SRAE Program also teaches the benefits associated with self-regulation, success sequencing for poverty prevention, healthy relationships, goal setting, and resisting sexual coercion, dating violence, and other youth risk behaviors such as underage drinking or illicit drug use without normalizing teen sexual activity. The SRAE Program uses an evidence-based approach and/or effective strategies to educate youth on the optimal health behavior of avoiding early sexual activity and other risky behaviors. The SRAE Program provide services to youth populations, age 10-19, using a Positive Youth Development (PYD) framework as part of risk avoidance strategies and currently serves adolescents in thirteen counties. The goal of the SRAE Program is to educate youth on how to voluntarily refrain from early sexual activity and avoid related risky behaviors.

In addition to education on abstinence and contraceptive use, PREP projects also offer services to prepare young people for adulthood by implementing activities that address three or more of the subject areas below: healthy relationships, including development of positive selfesteem and relationship dynamics, friendships, dating, marriage and family interactions; positive adolescent development, to include promotion of healthy attitudes and values about adolescent growth and development, body image, and racial and ethnic diversity; financial
literacy, to support the development of self-sufficiency and independent living skills; parentchild communication skills; education and employment preparation skills; and healthy life skills, such as interpersonal skills and stress management.

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For more information about Nevada PRAMS Project:

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) PRAMS:
https://www.cdc.gov/prams/index.htm
- Nevada PRAMS contact info
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## Characteristics of Mothers Age 20 and Younger

Q1-3 Demographics and Characteristics

|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | Weighted (N) | Weighted( \%) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | 97 | 3969 | 100 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 794.2 | 20.1 |
|  | Not Married | 79 | 3174 | 79.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hispanic | 54 | 2205 | 53.6 |
|  | Others |  | 1764 | 44.4 |
| Education level |  | 32 | 1378 | 34.7 |
|  | Less than High School | 2591 | 65.3 |  |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 |  |  |
| Income |  |  | 2813 | 79.2 |
|  | $<\$ 32,000$ | 69 | 737.6 | 20.3 |
|  | $\$ 32,001+$ | 20 |  |  |
| Health <br> Pregnancy |  |  | 639.2 | 16.2 |

## Pre-Pregnancy

Q4. At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you exercise 3 or more days of the week for fitness outside of your regular job?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 64 | 65.7\% | (49.6-81.8) | 33 | 34.3\% | (18.2-50.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | 51.1\% | (18.9-83.4) | 10 | 48.9\% | (16.6-81.1) |
|  | Not Married | 56 | 69.3\% | (50.8-87.9) | 23 | 30.7\% | (12.1-49.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 30 | 74.5\% | (57.2-91.8) | 14 | 25.5\% | (8.2-42.8) |
|  | Others | 34 | 54.7\% | (28.9-80.5) | 19 | 45.3\% | (19.5-71.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 22 | 74.7\% | (48.3-100.0) | 10 | 25.3\% | (0.0-51.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 42 | 60.9\% | (40.9-80.9) | 23 | 39.1\% | (19.1-59.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 47 | 72.6\% | (55.0-90.1) | 22 | 27.4\% | (9.9-45.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 12 | 65.1\% | (33.3-96.8) | 8 | 34.9\% | (3.2-66.7) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 11 | 95.2\% | (87.7-100.0) | 2 | 4.8\% | (0.0-12.3) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 52 | 59.8\% | (41.6-78.0) | 31 | 40.2\% | (22.0-58.4) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |
| Age | Total | 669 | $54.4 \%$ | $(50.2-58.5)$ | 652 | $45.6 \%$ | $(41.5-49.8)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 64 | $65.7 \%$ | $(50.2-81.2)$ | 33 | $34.3 \%$ | $(18.8-49.8)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 605 | $53.5 \%$ | $(49.2-57.7)$ | 619 | $46.5 \%$ | $(42.3-50.8)$ |  |

Q5. During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions?

Q5a. Depression

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 81 | 91.5\% | (84.9-98.2) | 15 | 8.5\% | (1.8-15.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 80.4\% | (53.1-100.0) | 3 | 19.6\% | (0.0-46.9) |
|  | Not Married | 66 | 94.3\% | (91.0-97.6) | 12 | 5.7\% | (2.4-9.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 93.5\% | (82.7-100.0) | 3 | 6.5\% | (0.0-17.3) |
|  | Others | 40 | 89.1\% | (81.9-96.3) | 12 | 10.9\% | (3.7-18.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 26 | 86.3\% | (68.8-100.0) | 6 | 13.7\% | (0.0-31.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 55 | 94.3\% | (90.5-98.2) | 9 | 5.7\% | (1.8-9.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 58 | 90.9\% | (81.9-100.0) | 10 | 9.1\% | (0.0-18.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 16 | 91.4\% | (81.6-100.0) | 4 | 8.6\% | (0.0-18.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 9 | 89.6\% | (76.9-100.0) | 4 | 10.4\% | (0.0-23.1) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 71 | 91.9\% | (84.1-99.6) | 11 | 8.1\% | (0.4-15.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1145 | 87.5\% | (84.7-90.3) | 176 | 12.5\% | (9.7-15.3) |
| Age | < 20 | 81 | 91.5\% | (84.9-98.1) | 15 | 8.5\% | (1.9-15.1) |
|  | 20+ | 1064 | 87.2\% | (84.2-90.1) | 161 | 12.8\% | (9.9-15.8) |

Q5b. High Blood Pressure

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 94 | 99.1\% | (97.9-100.0) | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 76 | 98.9\% | (97.4-100.0) | 2 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 50 | 98.1\% | (95.3-100.0) | 2 | 1.9\% | (0.0-4.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 97.5\% | (93.9-100.0) | 2 | 2.5\% | (0.0-6.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 64 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 99.3\% | (98.0-100.0) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.9\% | (93.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 80 | 99.0\% | (97.5-100.0) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.5) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% |  |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 1281 | $97.1 \%$ | $(95.8-98.4)$ | 41 | $2.9 \%$ | $(1.6-4.2)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 94 | $99.1 \%$ | $(97.9-100.0)$ | 2 | $0.9 \%$ | $(0.0-2.1)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 1187 | $97.0 \%$ | $(95.6-98.3)$ | 39 | $3.0 \%$ | $(1.7-4.4)$ |  |

Q5c. Heart Disease

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 93 | 94.2\% | (84.2-100.0) | 3 | 5.8\% | (0.0-15.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 75 | 92.8\% | (80.3-100.0) | 3 | 7.2\% | (0.0-19.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) |
|  | Others | 50 | 87.6\% | (66.2-100.0) | 2 | 12.4\% | (0.0-33.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 84.2\% | (57.6-100.0) | 2 | 15.8\% | (0.0-42.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 99.6\% | (98.7-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.9\% | (93.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 79 | 93.1\% | (81.1-100.0) | 3 | 6.9\% | (0.0-18.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1286 | 97.2\% | (95.7-98.6) | 35 | 2.8\% | (1.4-4.3) |
| Age | < 20 | 93 | 94.2\% | (84.5-100.0) | 3 | 5.8\% | (0.0-15.5) |
|  | 20+ | 1193 | 97.4\% | (96.0-98.7) | 32 | 2.6\% | (1.3-4.0) |

Q5d. Asthma

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 85 | 90.5\% | (80.3-100.0) | 12 | 9.5\% | (0.0-19.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 68 | 88.7\% | (76.1-100.0) | 11 | 11.3\% | (0.0-23.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 98.0\% | (95.6-100.0) | 3 | 2.0\% | (0.0-4.4) |
|  | Others | 44 | 81.1\% | (59.9-100.0) | 9 | 18.9\% | (0.0-40.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 27 | 80.7\% | (54.2-100.0) | 5 | 19.3\% | (0.0-45.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 58 | 95.7\% | (92.4-99.0) | 7 | 4.3\% | (1.0-7.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 62 | 96.0\% | (93.0-99.1) | 7 | 4.0\% | (0.9-7.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | 93.9\% | (86.1-100.0) | 3 | 6.1\% | (0.0-13.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 11 | 95.4\% | (87.9-100.0) | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-12.1) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 73 | 89.5\% | (77.5-100.0) | 10 | 10.5\% | (0.0-22.5) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1207 | 90.1\% | (87.5-92.8) | 115 | 9.9\% | (7.2-12.5) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 85 | 90.5\% | (80.6-100.0) | 12 | 9.5\% | (0.0-19.4) |
|  | 20+ | 1122 | 90.1\% | (87.3-92.9) | 103 | 9.9\% | (7.1-12.7) |

Q6. During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?

|  |  | None |  |  | 1-3 times/week |  |  | 4-6 times/week |  |  | Every day/week |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 77 | 79.2\% | (65.8-92.6) | 4 | 6.4\% | (0.0-16.5) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) | 15 | 14.0\% | (3.9-24.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 13 | 63.8\% | (32.2-95.4) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 5 | 36.2\% | (4.6-67.8) |
|  | Not Married | 64 | 83.1\% | (68.8-97.4) | 4 | 8.0\% | (0.0-20.5) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.4) | 10 | 8.4\% | (0.3-16.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 33 | 68.8\% | (47.1-90.4) | 2 | 10.0\% | (0.0-27.4) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 9 | 21.2\% | (4.1-38.3) |
|  | Others | 44 | 92.4\% | (86.7-98.0) | 2 | 1.9\% | (0.0-4.7) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) | 6 | 4.9\% | (0.5-9.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 26 | 72.0\% | (43.3-100.0) | 2 | 15.8\% | (0.0-42.4) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 4 | 12.2\% | (0.0-29.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 51 | 83.1\% | (70.4-95.8) | 2 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.4) | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.8) | 11 | 14.9\% | (2.5-27.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 57 | 80.9\% | (64.7-97.2) | 4 | 9.1\% | (0.0-23.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.6) | 7 | 9.5\% | (0.0-19.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 14 | 79.1\% | (55.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 6 | 20.9\% | (0.0-45.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 10 | 91.8\% | (80.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.9\% | (0.0-9.0) | 0 | - | (.-.) | 2 | 5.3\% | (0.0-13.6) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 66 | 76.7\% | (61.1-92.2) | 3 | 7.1\% | (0.0-19.1) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.4) | 13 | 15.7\% | (3.9-27.5) |


|  |  | Didn't take vitamins |  |  | 1-3 times/week |  |  | 4-6 times/week |  |  | Every day/week |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 711 | 59.3\% | (55.3-63.3) | 101 | 6.0\% | (4.1-7.8) | 74 | 4.7\% | (3.1-6.3) | 436 | 30.0\% | (26.3-33.8) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 77 | 79.2\% | (66.3-92.2) | 4 | 6.4\% | (0.0-16.1) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) | 15 | 14.0\% | (4.2-23.7) |
|  | 20+ | 634 | 57.7\% | (53.5-61.9) | 97 | 5.9\% | (4.1-7.8) | 73 | 5.0\% | (3.3-6.8) | 421 | 31.3\% | (27.4-35.2) |

Q7. In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 45 | 56.3\% | (39.8-72.8) | 52 | 43.7\% | (27.2-60.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | 47.3\% | (14.8-79.9) | 10 | 52.7\% | (20.1-85.2) |
|  | Not Married | 37 | 58.6\% | (39.8-77.3) | 42 | 41.4\% | (22.7-60.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 56.4\% | (34.1-78.6) | 24 | 43.6\% | (21.4-65.9) |
|  | Others | 25 | 56.3\% | (31.5-81.0) | 28 | 43.7\% | (19.0-68.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 12 | 46.1\% | (15.7-76.5) | 20 | 53.9\% | (23.5-84.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 33 | 61.8\% | (43.0-80.5) | 32 | 38.2\% | (19.5-57.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 32 | 59.3\% | (40.3-78.2) | 37 | 40.7\% | (21.8-59.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 10 | 69.3\% | (41.8-96.8) | 10 | 30.7\% | (3.2-58.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 11 | 94.2\% | (85.2-100.0) | 2 | 5.8\% | (0.0-14.8) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 34 | 49.3\% | (30.7-68.0) | 49 | 50.7\% | (32.0-69.3) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Age | Total | 527 | $45.8 \%$ | $(41.6-50.0)$ | 792 | $54.2 \%$ | $(50.0-58.4)$ |

Q8. In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits for the following reasons?

Q8a. Regular checkup at my family doctor's office

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 24 | 41.5\% | (18.7-64.3) | 28 | 58.5\% | (35.7-81.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 48.3\% | (3.9-92.7) | 7 | 51.7\% | (7.3-96.1) |
|  | Not Married | 21 | 39.4\% | (13.8-64.9) | 21 | 60.6\% | (35.1-86.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 8 | 50.6\% | (20.4-80.7) | 16 | 49.4\% | (19.3-79.6) |
|  | Others | 16 | 30.3\% | (9.3-51.2) | 12 | 69.7\% | (48.8-90.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 10 | 35.0\% | (0.6-69.5) | 10 | 65.0\% | (30.5-99.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 14 | 46.4\% | (17.9-74.8) | 18 | 53.6\% | (25.2-82.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 18 | 45.7\% | (18.1-73.2) | 19 | 54.3\% | (26.8-81.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 3 | 23.3\% | (0.0-51.5) | 7 | 76.7\% | (48.5-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 50.3\% | (0.0-100.0) | 1 | 49.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 23 | 41.8\% | (18.3-65.3) | 26 | 58.2\% | (34.7-81.7) |


|  |  |  | N |  |  | Y |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 441 | 53.2\% | (47.8-58.5) | 367 | 46.8\% | (41.5-52.2) |
| Age | < 20 | 24 | 41.5\% | (20.3-62.7) | 28 | 58.5\% | (37.3-79.7) |
|  | 20+ | 417 | 53.9\% | (48.4-59.4) | 339 | 46.1\% | (40.6-51.6) |

Q8b. Regular checkup at my OB/GYN's office

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 34 | 51.9\% | (29.1-74.7) | 19 | 48.1\% | (25.3-70.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 47.1\% | (3.6-90.5) | 5 | 52.9\% | (9.5-96.4) |
|  | Not Married | 29 | 53.3\% | (26.7-80.0) | 14 | 46.7\% | (20.0-73.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 16 | 48.4\% | (19.2-77.6) | 9 | 51.6\% | (22.4-80.8) |
|  | Others | 18 | 56.9\% | (21.2-92.7) | 10 | 43.1\% | (7.3-78.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 13 | 71.1\% | (38.3-100.0) | 7 | 28.9\% | (0.0-61.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 21 | 39.1\% | (16.5-61.6) | 12 | 60.9\% | (38.4-83.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 26 | 51.5\% | (25.1-77.9) | 11 | 48.5\% | (22.1-74.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 5 | 41.6\% | (0.0-86.5) | 6 | 58.4\% | (13.5-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 32 | 51.5\% | (28.0-75.0) | 18 | 48.5\% | (25.0-72.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |  |
| C.l.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 344 | $39.9 \%$ | $(34.7-45.1)$ | 465 | $60.1 \%$ | $(54.9-65.3)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 34 | $51.9 \%$ | $(30.3-73.6)$ | 19 | $48.1 \%$ | $(26.4-69.7)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 310 | $39.1 \%$ | $(33.8-44.5)$ | 446 | $60.9 \%$ | $(55.5-66.2)$ |  |

Q8c. Visit for an illness or chronic condition

|  |  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 43 | $84.0 \%$ | $(66.6-100.0)$ | 9 | $16.0 \%$ | $(0.0-33.4)$ |
|  | Married | 9 | $95.6 \%$ | $(86.6-100.0)$ | 1 | $4.4 \%$ | $(0.0-13.4)$ |
|  | Not Married | 34 | $80.3 \%$ | $(58.0-100.0)$ | 8 | $19.7 \%$ | $(0.0-42.0)$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 21 | $94.6 \%$ | $(88.2-100.0)$ | 3 | $5.4 \%$ | $(0.0-11.8)$ |
|  | Others | 22 | $70.7 \%$ | $(36.3-100.0)$ | 6 | $29.3 \%$ | $(0.0-63.7)$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 17 | $93.6 \%$ | $(85.2-100.0)$ | 3 | $6.4 \%$ | $(0.0-14.8)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | $76.8 \%$ | $(49.5-100.0)$ | 6 | $23.2 \%$ | $(0.0-50.5)$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 30 | $78.3 \%$ | $(53.3-100.0)$ | 7 | $21.7 \%$ | $(0.0-46.7)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | $86.9 \%$ | $(66.8-100.0)$ | 2 | $13.1 \%$ | $(0.0-33.2)$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 41 | $84.5 \%$ | $(66.7-100.0)$ | 8 | $15.5 \%$ | $(0.0-33.3)$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 644 | 82.5\% | (78.6-86.4) | 153 | 17.5\% | (13.6-21.4) |
| Age | < 20 | 43 | 84.0\% | (67.9-100.0) | 9 | 16.0\% | (0.0-32.1) |
|  | 20+ | 601 | 82.4\% | (78.4-86.5) | 144 | 17.6\% | (13.5-21.6) |

Q8d. Visit for an injury

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 48 | 86.0\% | (63.8-100.0) | 4 | 14.0\% | (0.0-36.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 10 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 38 | 81.5\% | (53.6-100.0) | 4 | 18.5\% | (0.0-46.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 24 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 24 | 68.5\% | (27.7-100.0) | 4 | 31.5\% | (0.0-72.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 18 | 71.3\% | (27.2-100.0) | 2 | 28.7\% | (0.0-72.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 30 | 97.0\% | (92.6-100.0) | 2 | 3.0\% | (0.0-7.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 35 | 97.4\% | (93.6-100.0) | 2 | 2.6\% | (0.0-6.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 10 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 45 | 85.5\% | (62.7-100.0) | 4 | 14.5\% | (0.0-37.3) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 764 | 94.6\% | (92.0-97.2) | 34 | 5.4\% | (2.8-8.0) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 48 | 86.0\% | (65.4-100.0) | 4 | 14.0\% | (0.0-34.6) |
|  | 20+ | 716 | 95.1\% | (92.7-97.6) | 30 | 4.9\% | (2.4-7.3) |

Q8e. Visit for family planning or birth control.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 42 | $84.8 \%$ | $(70.0-99.6)$ | 10 | $15.2 \%$ | $(0.4-30.0)$ |
|  | Married | 8 | $93.0 \%$ | $(82.2-100.0)$ | 2 | $7.0 \%$ | $(0.0-17.8)$ |
|  | Not Married | 34 | $82.2 \%$ | $(63.0-100.0)$ | 8 | $17.8 \%$ | $(0.0-37.0)$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 18 | $78.8 \%$ | $(54.2-100.0)$ | 6 | $21.2 \%$ | $(0.0-45.8)$ |
|  | Others | 24 | $92.2 \%$ | $(83.4-100.0)$ | 4 | $7.8 \%$ | $(0.0-16.6)$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 18 | $96.0 \%$ | $(89.9-100.0)$ | 2 | $4.0 \%$ | $(0.0-10.1)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 24 | $76.4 \%$ | $(52.7-100.0)$ | 8 | $23.6 \%$ | $(0.0-47.3)$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 29 | $80.2 \%$ | $(58.8-100.0)$ | 8 | $19.8 \%$ | $(0.0-41.2)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | $83.5 \%$ | $(59.7-100.0)$ | 2 | $16.5 \%$ | $(0.0-40.3)$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 40 | $85.4 \%$ | $(70.2-100.0)$ | 9 | $14.6 \%$ | $(0.0-29.8)$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ |  | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Age | Total | 651 | $84.1 \%$ | $(80.4-87.9)$ | 146 | $15.9 \%$ | $(12.1-19.6)$ |

Q8f. Visit for depression or anxiety

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 46 | 87.1\% | (70.0-100.0) | 6 | 12.9\% | (0.0-30.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 10 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 36 | 83.0\% | (61.1-100.0) | 6 | 17.0\% | (0.0-38.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 22 | 96.8\% | (92.3-100.0) | 2 | 3.2\% | (0.0-7.7) |
|  | Others | 24 | 74.9\% | (40.7-100.0) | 4 | 25.1\% | (0.0-59.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | 77.4\% | (50.3-100.0) | 6 | 22.6\% | (0.0-49.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 31 | 80.5\% | (55.7-100.0) | 6 | 19.5\% | (0.0-44.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 10 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 43 | 86.7\% | (69.0-100.0) | 6 | 13.3\% | (0.0-31.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 717 | 89.1\% | (85.7-92.6) | 81 | 10.9\% | (7.4-14.3) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 46 | 87.1\% | (71.2-100.0) | 6 | 12.9\% | (0.0-28.8) |
|  | 20+ | 671 | 89.3\% | (85.7-92.8) | 75 | 10.7\% | (7.2-14.3) |

Q8g. Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist/dental hygienist

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 20 | 25.2\% | (7.6-42.9) | 32 | 74.8\% | (57.1-92.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 5.5\% | (0.0-13.9) | 8 | 94.5\% | (86.1-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 18 | 31.5\% | (8.2-54.8) | 24 | 68.5\% | (45.2-91.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 7 | 25.8\% | (0.0-54.2) | 17 | 74.2\% | (45.8-100.0) |
|  | Others | 13 | 24.6\% | (6.3-42.8) | 15 | 75.4\% | (57.2-93.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 8 | 34.4\% | (0.0-71.6) | 12 | 65.6\% | (28.4-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 12 | 18.4\% | (7.6-29.1) | 20 | 81.6\% | (70.9-92.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 15 | 31.5\% | (6.7-56.4) | 22 | 68.5\% | (43.6-93.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 26.9\% | (0.0-56.8) | 6 | 73.1\% | (43.2-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0- \\ 100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 18 | 23.9\% | (5.8-41.9) | 31 | 76.1\% | (58.1-94.2) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 309 | 42.0\% | (36.6-47.3) | 489 | 58.0\% | (52.7-63.4) |
| Age | <=20 | 20 | 25.2\% | (8.2-42.3) | 32 | 74.8\% | (57.7-91.8) |
|  | 20+ | 289 | 43.0\% | (37.5-48.5) | 457 | 57.0\% | (51.5-62.5) |

Q8h. Other

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 40 | 89.6\% | (83.9-95.2) | 12 | 10.4\% | (4.8-16.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 98.0\% | (93.7-100.0) | 1 | 2.0\% | (0.0-6.3) |
|  | Not Married | 31 | 86.9\% | (78.4-95.4) | 11 | 13.1\% | (4.6-21.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 93.3\% | (86.5-100.0) | 4 | 6.7\% | (0.0-13.5) |
|  | Others | 20 | 84.9\% | (71.7-98.1) | 8 | 15.1\% | (1.9-28.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 18 | 95.5\% | (88.5-100.0) | 2 | 4.5\% | (0.0-11.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 22 | 85.2\% | (75.6-94.8) | 10 | 14.8\% | (5.2-24.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 29 | 89.3\% | (81.8-96.7) | 8 | 10.7\% | (3.3-18.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 81.2\% | (57.1-100.0) | 3 | 18.8\% | (0.0-42.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 37 | 89.2\% | (83.4-95.0) | 12 | 10.8\% | (5.0-16.6) |


|  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Total | 639 | 80.8\% | (76.6-84.9) | 166 | 19.2\% | (15.1-23.4) |
| < 20 | 40 | 89.6\% | (82.6-96.9) | 12 | 10.4\% | (3.7-17.4) |
| 20+ | 599 | 80.2\% | (75.9-84.5) | 154 | 19.8\% | (15.5-24.1) |

Q9: During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

Q9a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 43 | 72.5\% | (49.9-95.2) | 8 | 27.5\% | (4.8-50.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 95.5\% | (86.4-100.0) | 1 | 4.5\% | (0.0-13.6) |
|  | Not Married | 34 | 65.1\% | (37.7-92.5) | 7 | 34.9\% | (7.5-62.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 18 | 56.0\% | (24.3-87.8) | 5 | 44.0\% | (12.2-75.7) |
|  | Others | 25 | 92.8\% | (84.1-100.0) | 3 | 7.2\% | (0.0-15.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 17 | 75.7\% | (39.3-100.0) | 3 | 24.3\% | (0.0-60.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | 70.1\% | (41.3-98.9) | 5 | 29.9\% | (1.1-58.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 32 | 72.3\% | (44.3-100.0) | 5 | 27.7\% | (0.0-55.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | 83.6\% | (59.9-100.0) | 2 | 16.4\% | (0.0-40.1) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 50.3\% | (0.0-100.0) | 1 | 49.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 41 | 72.7\% | (49.4-96.0) | 7 | 27.3\% | (4.0-50.6) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 570 | 76.3\% | (71.8-80.7) | 222 | 23.7\% | (19.3-28.2) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 43 | 72.5\% | (51.3-93.8) | 8 | 27.5\% | (6.2-48.7) |
|  | 20+ | 527 | 76.5\% | (72.0-81.0) | 214 | 23.5\% | (19.0-28.0) |

Q9b. Talk to me about my weight

|  |  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 38 | $54.6 \%$ | $(31.4-77.8)$ | 15 | $45.4 \%$ | $(22.2-68.6)$ |
|  | Married | 8 | $76.5 \%$ | $(39.8-100.0)$ | 2 | $23.5 \%$ | $(0.0-60.2)$ |
|  | Not Married | 30 | $48.2 \%$ | $(22.5-74.0)$ | 13 | $51.8 \%$ | $(26.0-77.5)$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 14 | $45.8 \%$ | $(16.6-75.0)$ | 11 | $54.2 \%$ | $(25.0-83.4)$ |
|  | Others | 24 | $66.9 \%$ | $(26.7-100.0)$ | 4 | $33.1 \%$ | $(0.0-73.3)$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 13 | $41.4 \%$ | $(5.2-77.5)$ | 7 | $58.6 \%$ | $(22.5-94.8)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 25 | $63.4 \%$ | $(36.1-90.8)$ | 8 | $36.6 \%$ | $(9.2-63.9)$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 27 | $64.8 \%$ | $(37.1-92.6)$ | 10 | $35.2 \%$ | $(7.4-62.9)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | $31.7 \%$ | $(1.7-61.6)$ | 4 | $68.3 \%$ | $(38.4-98.3)$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | $50.3 \%$ | $(0.0-100.0)$ | 1 | $49.7 \%$ | $(0.0-100.0)$ |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 36 | $54.2 \%$ | $(30.4-78.1)$ | 14 | $45.8 \%$ | $(21.9-69.6)$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 570 | 66.0 | $(61.0-71.0)$ | 269 | $34.0 \%$ | $(29.0-39.0)$ |  |

Q9c. Talk to me about how I could improve my health before a pregnancy

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 44 | $71.3 \%$ | $(47.7-95.0)$ | 9 | $28.7 \%$ | $(5.0-52.3)$ |
|  | Married | 9 | $80.9 \%$ | $(45.0-100.0)$ | 1 | $19.1 \%$ | $(0.0-55.0)$ |
|  | Not Married | 35 | $68.6 \%$ | $(40.4-96.8)$ | 8 | $31.4 \%$ | $(3.2-59.6)$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | $74.5 \%$ | $(46.8-100.0)$ | 5 | $25.5 \%$ | $(0.0-53.2)$ |
|  | Others | 24 | $66.9 \%$ | $(26.7-100.0)$ | 4 | $33.1 \%$ | $(0.0-73.3)$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 13 | $41.4 \%$ | $(5.2-77.5)$ | 7 | $58.6 \%$ | $(22.5-94.8)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 31 | $91.4 \%$ | $(76.5-100.0)$ | 2 | $8.6 \%$ | $(0.0-23.5)$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 31 | $80.0 \%$ | $(55.3-100.0)$ | 6 | $20.0 \%$ | $(0.0-44.7)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 9 | $71.4 \%$ | $(28.8-100.0)$ | 2 | $28.6 \%$ | $(0.0-71.2)$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 41 | $70.5 \%$ | $(46.1-94.8)$ | 9 | $29.5 \%$ | $(5.2-53.9)$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |
| Age | Total | 624 | $74.3 \%$ | $(69.8-78.9)$ | 215 | $25.7 \%$ | $(21.1-30.2)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 44 | $71.3 \%$ | $(49.1-93.6)$ | 9 | $28.7 \%$ | $(6.4-50.9)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 580 | $74.5 \%$ | $(69.9-79.1)$ | 206 | $26.6 \%$ | $(20.9-30.1)$ |  |

Q9d. Talk to me about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 48 | 84.7\% | (67.1-100.0) | 5 | 15.3\% | (0.0-32.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 80.9\% | (45.0-100.0) | 1 | 19.1\% | (0.0-55.0) |
|  | Not Married | 39 | 85.9\% | (65.6-100.0) | 4 | 14.1\% | (0.0-34.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 73.8\% | (46.0-100.0) | 5 | 26.2\% | (0.0-54.0) |
|  | Others | 28 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Education | Less than High School | 18 | 77.7\% | (41.6-100.0) | 2 | 22.3\% | (0.0-58.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 30 | 89.5\% | (74.1-100.0) | 3 | 10.5\% | (0.0-25.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 34 | 83.9\% | (59.3-100.0) | 3 | 16.1\% | (0.0-40.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 9 | 71.4\% | (28.8-100.0) | 2 | 28.6\% | (0.0-71.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 50.3\% | (0.0-100.0) | 1 | 49.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 46 | 85.3\% | (67.2-100.0) | 4 | 14.7\% | (0.0-32.8) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 691 | 84.5\% | (80.4-88.7) | 99 | 15.5\% | (11.3-19.6) |
| Age | < 20 | 48 | 83.7\% | (66.2-100.0) | 5 | 16.3\% | (0.0-33.8) |
|  | 20+ | 644 | 84.6\% | (80.3-88.8) | 94 | 15.4\% | (11.2-19.7) |

Q9e. Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 42 | 74.2\% | (51.7-96.8) | 11 | 25.8\% | (3.2-48.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 95.5\% | (86.4-100.0) | 1 | 4.5\% | (0.0-13.6) |
|  | Not Married | 33 | 68.0\% | (40.7-95.3) | 10 | 32.0\% | (4.7-59.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 18 | 79.5\% | (57.1-100.0) | 7 | 20.5\% | (0.0-42.9) |
|  | Others | 24 | 66.9\% | (26.7-100.0) | 4 | 33.1\% | (0.0-73.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 16 | 65.8\% | (23.0-100.0) | 4 | 34.2\% | (0.0-77.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | 79.9\% | (58.4-100.0) | 7 | 20.1\% | (0.0-41.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 31 | 82.5\% | (61.5-100.0) | 6 | 17.5\% | (0.0-38.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 78.5\% | (54.8-100.0) | 4 | 21.5\% | (0.0-45.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 50.3\% | (0.0-100.0) | 1 | 49.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 41 | 75.5\% | (52.3-98.7) | 9 | 24.5\% | (1.3-47.7) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.l.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 504 | $64.8 \%$ | $(59.9-69.7)$ | 336 | $35.2 \%$ | $(30.3-40.1)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 42 | $74.2 \%$ | $(53.3-95.2)$ | 11 | $25.8 \%$ | $(4.8-46.7)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 462 | $64.2 \%$ | $(59.2-69.3)$ | 325 | $35.8 \%$ | $(30.7-40.8)$ |  |

Q9f. Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 25 | 41.0\% | (18.7-63.3) | 28 | 59.0\% | (36.7-81.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 47.3\% | (3.1-91.6) | 7 | 52.7\% | (8.4-96.9) |
|  | Not Married | 22 | 39.1\% | (14.0-64.2) | 21 | 60.9\% | (35.8-86.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 10 | 34.6\% | (6.6-62.6) | 15 | 65.4\% | (37.4-93.4) |
|  | Others | 15 | 49.9\% | (13.1-86.6) | 13 | 50.1\% | (13.4-86.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 9 | 32.9\% | (0.0-66.7) | 11 | 67.1\% | (33.3-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 16 | 46.4\% | (18.6-74.1) | 17 | 53.6\% | (25.9-81.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 19 | 49.7\% | (22.0-77.4) | 18 | 50.3\% | (22.6-78.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 3 | 13.0\% | (0.0-30.2) | 8 | 87.0\% | (69.8-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 50.3\% | (0.0-100.0) | 1 | 49.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 24 | 41.2\% | (18.2-64.1) | 26 | 58.8\% | (35.9-81.8) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.l.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 529 | $63.7 \%$ | $(58.6-68.7)$ | 310 | $36.3 \%$ | $(31.3-41.4)$ |  |

Q9g. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 15 | 25.6\% | (5.9-45.2) | 38 | 74.4\% | (54.8-94.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 7.9\% | (0.0-19.7) | 8 | 92.1\% | (80.3-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 13 | 30.7\% | (6.3-55.2) | 30 | 69.3\% | (44.8-93.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 8 | 22.6\% | (0.1-45.0) | 17 | 77.4\% | (55.0-99.9) |
|  | Others | 7 | 29.8\% | (0.0-64.1) | 21 | 70.2\% | (35.9-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 5 | 12.5\% | (0.1-24.9) | 15 | 87.5\% | (75.1-99.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 10 | 34.4\% | (6.3-62.4) | 23 | 65.6\% | (37.6-93.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 11 | 26.9\% | (2.2-51.6) | 26 | 73.1\% | (48.4-97.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 10.8\% | (0.0-27.2) | 9 | 89.2\% | (72.8-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 50.3\% | (0.0-100.0) | 1 | 49.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 14 | 25.3\% | (5.1-45.6) | 36 | 74.7\% | (54.4-94.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |  |
| C.l.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 266 | $31.0 \%$ | $(26.3-35.8)$ | 574 | $69.0 \%$ | $(64.2-73.7)$ |  |

Q9h. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 22 | 29.3\% | (10.8-47.8) | 31 | 70.7\% | (52.2-89.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 4 | 38.1\% | (0.0-83.0) | 6 | 61.9\% | (17.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 18 | 26.7\% | (7.7-45.7) | 25 | 73.3\% | (54.3-92.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 10 | 34.9\% | (6.9-62.9) | 15 | 65.1\% | (37.1-93.1) |
|  | Others | 12 | 21.4\% | (4.8-38.0) | 16 | 78.6\% | (62.0-95.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 11 | 38.3\% | (3.2-73.5) | 9 | 61.7\% | (26.5-96.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 11 | 23.2\% | (1.6-44.8) | 22 | 76.8\% | (55.2-98.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 16 | 31.0\% | (9.0-53.1) | 21 | 69.0\% | (46.9-91.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 7.9\% | (0.0-20.8) | 9 | 92.1\% | (79.2-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 50.3\% | (0.0-100.0) | 1 | 49.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 21 | 29.1\% | (10.2-48.1) | 29 | 70.9\% | (51.9-89.8) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.l.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 479 | $56.9 \%$ | $(51.7-62.0)$ | 362 | $43.1 \%$ | $(38.0-48.3)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 22 | $29.3 \%$ | $(11.6-47.0)$ | 31 | $70.7 \%$ | $(53.0-88.4)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 457 | $58.6 \%$ | $(53.3-63.9)$ | 331 | $41.4 \%$ | $(36.1-46.7)$ |  |

Q9i. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 27 | 45.8\% | (23.0-68.6) | 26 | 54.2\% | (31.4-77.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | 76.5\% | (39.8-100.0) | 2 | 23.5\% | (0.0-60.2) |
|  | Not Married | 19 | 36.9\% | (12.0-61.7) | 24 | 63.1\% | (38.3-88.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 11 | 41.2\% | (12.2-70.2) | 14 | 58.8\% | (29.8-87.8) |
|  | Others | 16 | 52.2\% | (15.1-89.4) | 12 | 47.8\% | (10.6-84.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 11 | 38.3\% | (3.2-73.5) | 9 | 61.7\% | (26.5-96.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 16 | 50.8\% | (23.2-78.4) | 17 | 49.2\% | (21.6-76.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 20 | 55.9\% | (28.4-83.3) | 17 | 44.1\% | (16.7-71.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 18.7\% | (0.0-40.3) | 7 | 81.3\% | (59.7-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 25 | 45.2\% | (21.7-68.6) | 25 | 54.8\% | (31.4-78.3) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |  |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 510 | $60.1 \%$ | $(55.0-65.2)$ | 330 | $39.9 \%$ | $(34.8-45.0)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 27 | $45.8 \%$ | $(24.5-67.1)$ | 26 | $54.2 \%$ | $(32.9-75.5)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 483 | $61.0 \%$ | $(55.7-66.3)$ | 304 | $39.0 \%$ | $(33.7-44.3)$ |  |

Q9j. Ask me about the kind of work I do

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 26 | 49.5\% | (26.3-72.7) | 27 | 50.5\% | (27.3-73.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 56.2\% | (13.3-99.1) | 5 | 43.8\% | (0.9-86.7) |
|  | Not Married | 21 | 47.5\% | (20.5-74.6) | 22 | 52.5\% | (25.4-79.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 11 | 48.5\% | (18.5-78.6) | 14 | 51.5\% | (21.4-81.5) |
|  | Others | 15 | 50.9\% | (13.9-87.9) | 13 | 49.1\% | (12.1-86.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 10 | 52.7\% | (12.0-93.5) | 10 | 47.3\% | (6.5-88.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 16 | 47.3\% | (19.5-75.1) | 17 | 52.7\% | (24.9-80.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 20 | 62.2\% | (37.6-86.8) | 17 | 37.8\% | (13.2-62.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 3 | 16.2\% | (0.0-36.4) | 8 | 83.8\% | (63.6-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 24 | 49.0\% | (25.1-72.9) | 26 | 51.0\% | (27.1-74.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.l.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 380 | $46.4 \%$ | $(41.2-51.6)$ | 460 | $53.6 \%$ | $(48.4-58.8)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 26 | $49.5 \%$ | $(27.9-71.1)$ | 27 | $50.5 \%$ | $(28.9-72.1)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 354 | $46.2 \%$ | $(40.8-51.5)$ | 433 | $53.8 \%$ | $(48.5-59.2)$ |  |

Q9k. Talk to me about sexually transmitted infections

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 35 | 46.8\% | (25.0-68.7) | 18 | 53.2\% | (31.3-75.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 7 | 48.2\% | (5.0-91.4) | 3 | 51.8\% | (8.6-95.0) |
|  | Not Married | 28 | 46.4\% | (20.8-72.0) | 15 | 53.6\% | (28.0-79.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 13 | 34.9\% | (9.4-60.4) | 12 | 65.1\% | (39.6-90.6) |
|  | Others | 22 | 63.6\% | (24.1-100.0) | 6 | 36.4\% | (0.0-75.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 11 | 24.1\% | (4.8-43.4) | 9 | 75.9\% | (56.6-95.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 24 | 62.1\% | (34.7-89.5) | 9 | 37.9\% | (10.5-65.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 24 | 52.0\% | (24.4-79.5) | 13 | 48.0\% | (20.5-75.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | 37.1\% | (4.0-70.3) | 3 | 62.9\% | (29.7-96.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 32 | 45.2\% | (22.8-67.6) | 18 | 54.8\% | (32.4-77.2) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.l.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 665 | $74.8 \%$ | $(70.1-79.5)$ | 175 | $25.2 \%$ | $(20.5-29.9)$ |  |

Q91: Test for HIV

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 33 | 55.4\% | (32.1-78.7) | 20 | 44.6\% | (21.3-67.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 7 | 63.2\% | (21.3-100.0) | 3 | 36.8\% | (0.0-78.7) |
|  | Not Married | 26 | 53.1\% | (25.9-80.3) | 17 | 46.9\% | (19.7-74.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 16 | 60.8\% | (31.7-89.9) | 9 | 39.2\% | (10.1-68.3) |
|  | Others | 17 | 47.8\% | (11.8-83.7) | 11 | 52.2\% | (16.3-88.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 11 | 55.2\% | (14.2-96.3) | 9 | 44.8\% | (3.7-85.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 22 | 55.5\% | (28.1-82.9) | 11 | 44.5\% | (17.1-71.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 26 | 71.4\% | (47.8-95.1) | 11 | 28.6\% | (4.9-52.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 3 | 13.9\% | (0.0-32.2) | 8 | 86.1\% | (67.8-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 |  | (.-.) | 2 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 33 | 57.1\% | (33.1-81.0) | 17 | 42.9\% | (19.0-66.9) |


|  | Test for HIV | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 619 | 70.8\% | (65.9-75.8) | 214 | 29.2\% | (24.2-34.1) |
| Age | <=20 | 33 | 55.4\% | (33.6-77.2) | 20 | 44.6\% | (22.8-66.4) |
|  | 20+ | 586 | 71.8\% | (66.8-76.8) | 194 | 28.2\% | (23.2-33.2) |

Q10. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about preparing for a pregnancy?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 82 | 85.0\% | (71.4-98.6) | 14 | 15.0\% | (1.4-28.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 98.1\% | (94.2-100.0) | 1 | 1.9\% | (0.0-5.8) |
|  | Not Married | 65 | 81.8\% | (65.1-98.4) | 13 | 18.2\% | (1.6-34.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 35 | 85.3\% | (67.7-100.0) | 8 | 14.7\% | (0.0-32.3) |
|  | Others | 47 | 84.7\% | (63.6-100.0) | 6 | 15.3\% | (0.0-36.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 24 | 90.9\% | (83.5-98.3) | 8 | 9.1\% | (1.7-16.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 58 | 81.9\% | (62.2-100.0) | 6 | 18.1\% | (0.0-37.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 59 | 81.4\% | (63.0-99.7) | 10 | 18.6\% | (0.3-37.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 16 | 93.3\% | (84.7-100.0) | 3 | 6.7\% | (0.0-15.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 11 | 95.4\% | (88.0-100.0) | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-12.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 71 | 83.0\% | (67.2-98.9) | 12 | 17.0\% | (1.1-32.8) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 994 | $77.6 \%$ | $(74.2-81.0)$ | 322 | $22.4 \%$ | $(19.0-25.8)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 82 | $85.0 \%$ | $(71.9-98.2)$ | 14 | $15.0 \%$ | $(1.8-28.1)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 912 | $77.0 \%$ | $(73.5-80.5)$ | 308 | $23.0 \%$ | $(19.5-26.5)$ |  |

Q11. During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have insurance?

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 84 | 83.9\% | (70.8-97.0) | 13 | 16.1\% | (3.0-29.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 67 | 80.5\% | (64.4-96.5) | 12 | 19.5\% | (3.5-35.6) |
| Race ethnicity | Hispanic | 37 | 80.2\% | (59.8-100.0) | 7 | 19.8\% | (0.0-40.2) |
|  | Others | 47 | 88.5\% | (74.6-100.0) | 6 | 11.5\% | (0.0-25.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 28 | 85.8\% | (65.2-100.0) | 4 | 14.2\% | (0.0-34.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 56 | 82.9\% | (66.0-99.7) | 9 | 17.1\% | (0.3-34.0) |
| Income | < $\mathbf{3 2 , 0 0 0}$ | 62 | 87.5\% | (74.3-100.0) | 7 | 12.5\% | (0.0-25.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 15 | 63.5\% | (23.4-100.0) | 5 | 36.5\% | (0.0-76.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | . | (.-.) | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 83 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |


|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1138 | 82.9\% | (79.5-86.2) | 189 | 17.1\% | (13.8-20.5) |
| Age | < 20 | 84 | 83.9\% | (71.2-96.6) | 13 | 16.1\% | (3.4-28.8) |
|  | 20+ | 1054 | 82.8\% | (79.3-86.3) | 176 | 17.2\% | (13.7-20.7) |

Q13. Did the cost of health insurance for your prenatal care cause financial problems for you or your family?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 71 | 97.5\% | (94.9-100.0) | 4 | 2.5\% | (0.0-5.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 57 | 96.7\% | (93.2-100.0) | 4 | 3.3\% | (0.0-6.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 30 | 97.3\% | (93.3-100.0) | 2 | 2.7\% | (0.0-6.7) |
|  | Others | 41 | 97.7\% | (94.3-100.0) | 2 | 2.3\% | (0.0-5.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 23 | 97.6\% | (92.7-100.0) | 1 | 2.4\% | (0.0-7.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 48 | 97.4\% | (94.4-100.0) | 3 | 2.6\% | (0.0-5.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 49 | 97.3\% | (94.1-100.0) | 3 | 2.7\% | (0.0-5.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | 97.6\% | (92.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.4\% | (0.0-7.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 7 | 95.2\% | (84.3-100.0) | 1 | 4.8\% | (0.0-15.7) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 63 | 97.8\% | (95.2-100.0) | 3 | 2.2\% | (0.0-4.8) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | Y |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 949 | 85.3\% | (82.1-88.5) | 157 | 14.7\% | (11.5-17.9) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 71 | 97.5\% | (94.8-100.0) | 4 | 2.5\% | (0.0-5.2) |
|  | 20+ | 878 | 84.6\% | (81.2-88.0) | 153 | 15.4\% | (12.0-18.8) |

## During Pregnancy

Q17. Did you have your first visit for prenatal care during the first trimester, after the first trimester, or not at all?

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  | No PNC |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 61 | 46.8\% | (30.2-63.3) | 32 | 44.0\% | (26.5-61.5) | 3 | 9.2\% | (0.0-21.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 87.3\% | (69.6-100.0) | 3 | 12.7\% | (0.0-30.4) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 47 | 36.8\% | (20.3-53.4) | 29 | 51.7\% | (32.2-71.2) | 3 | 11.5\% | (0.0-26.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 25 | 41.6\% | (20.0-63.1) | 15 | 41.7\% | (18.1-65.4) | 3 | 16.7\% | (0.0-37.2) |
|  | Others | 36 | 53.2\% | (27.3-79.1) | 17 | 46.8\% | (20.9-72.7) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Education | Less than High School | 23 | 43.5\% | (15.6-71.4) | 8 | 45.8\% | (15.1-76.6) | 1 | 10.7\% | (0.0-31.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 38 | 48.5\% | (27.8-69.2) | 24 | 43.0\% | (21.8-64.3) | 2 | 8.5\% | (0.0-23.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 44 | 44.7\% | (25.4-64.1) | 22 | 42.8\% | (21.9-63.7) | 2 | 12.5\% | (0.0-29.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 12 | 55.9\% | (17.7-94.2) | 8 | 44.1\% | (5.8-82.3) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 6 | 31.3\% | (0.0-68.3) | 6 | 45.7\% | (0.3-91.1) | 1 | 23.0\% | (0.0-63.1) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 54 | 49.5\% | (31.0-67.9) | 26 | 43.9\% | (24.8-63.0) | 2 | 6.6\% | (0.0-18.6) |


|  |  | First Trimester |  |  | Afterwards |  |  | No PNC |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1044 | 75.8\% | (72.0-79.7) | 255 | 22.1\% | (18.4-25.9) | 11 | 2.0\% | (0.5-3.5) |
| Age | < 20 | 61 | 46.8\% | (30.6-63.0) | 32 | 44.0\% | (27.0-61.0) | 3 | 9.2\% | (0.0-20.9) |
|  | 20+ | 983 | 78.1\% | (74.3-81.9) | 223 | 20.4\% | (16.7-24.1) | 8 | 1.5\% | (0.2-2.7) |

Q18. Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 30 | 41.5\% | (23.6-59.5) | 64 | 58.5\% | (40.5-76.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 14.9\% | (0.0-32.9) | 13 | 85.1\% | (67.1-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 25 | 49.1\% | (28.7-69.4) | 51 | 50.9\% | (30.6-71.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 14 | 42.9\% | (17.9-67.9) | 27 | 57.1\% | (32.1-82.1) |
|  | Others | 16 | 40.1\% | (14.1-66.1) | 37 | 59.9\% | (33.9-85.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 8 | 51.6\% | (20.8-82.4) | 23 | 48.4\% | (17.6-79.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 22 | 36.3\% | (15.2-57.4) | 41 | 63.7\% | (42.6-84.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 23 | 41.1\% | (19.8-62.4) | 44 | 58.9\% | (37.6-80.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 5 | 36.2\% | (0.0-76.5) | 15 | 63.8\% | (23.5-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 6 | 79.6\% | (56.5-100.0) | 6 | 20.4\% | (0.0-43.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 24 | 35.7\% | (16.5-55.0) | 57 | 64.3\% | (45.0-83.5) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 285 | 20.8\% | (17.4-24.2) | 1013 | 79.2\% | (75.8-82.6) |
| Age | < 20 | 30 | 41.5\% | (24.1-59.0) | 64 | 58.5\% | (41.0-75.9) |
|  | 20+ | 255 | 19.3\% | (15.9-22.6) | 949 | 80.7\% | (77.4-84.1) |

Q19. Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

Q19a. I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 29 | 83.6\% | (63.9-100.0) | 10 | 16.4\% | (0.0-36.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 84.1\% | (58.7-100.0) | 2 | 15.9\% | (0.0-41.3) |
|  | Not Married | 23 | 83.6\% | (62.2-100.0) | 8 | 16.4\% | (0.0-37.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 17 | 80.7\% | (51.5-100.0) | 4 | 19.3\% | (0.0-48.5) |
|  | Others | 12 | 88.7\% | (77.0-100.0) | 6 | 11.3\% | (0.0-23.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 72.1\% | (26.3-100.0) | 2 | 27.9\% | (0.0-73.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 22 | 90.6\% | (83.2-98.0) | 8 | 9.4\% | (2.0-16.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 23 | 80.6\% | (53.3-100.0) | 6 | 19.4\% | (0.0-46.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 88.7\% | (71.0-100.0) | 3 | 11.3\% | (0.0-29.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 7 | 97.3\% | (91.3-100.0) | 1 | 2.7\% | (0.0-8.7) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 22 | 78.6\% | (52.5-100.0) | 9 | 21.4\% | (0.0-47.5) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Age | Total | 278 | $67.5 \%$ | $(61.0-74.1)$ | 174 | $32.5 \%$ | $(25.9-39.0)$ |

Q19b. I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for my visits

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 33 | 77.4\% | (53.9-100.0) | 6 | 22.6\% | (0.0-46.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 7 | 61.6\% | (10.7-100.0) | 1 | 38.4\% | (0.0-89.3) |
|  | Not Married | 26 | 78.8\% | (53.8-100.0) | 5 | 21.2\% | (0.0-46.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 18 | 82.5\% | (58.2-100.0) | 3 | 17.5\% | (0.0-41.8) |
|  | Others | 15 | 68.2\% | (22.8-100.0) | 3 | 31.8\% | (0.0-77.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 78.8\% | (41.7-100.0) | 2 | 21.2\% | (0.0-58.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | 76.6\% | (46.5-100.0) | 4 | 23.4\% | (0.0-53.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 23 | 67.3\% | (36.0-98.7) | 6 | 32.7\% | (1.3-64.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 6 | 70.2\% | (22.0-100.0) | 2 | 29.8\% | (0.0-78.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 27 | 80.0\% | (53.3-100.0) | 4 | 20.0\% | (0.0-46.7) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Age | 364 | $80.1 \%$ | $(73.9-86.4)$ | 73 | $19.9 \%$ | $(13.6-26.1)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 33 | $77.4 \%$ | $(55.6-99.1)$ | 6 | $22.6 \%$ | $(0.9-44.4)$ |
|  | $20+$ | 331 | $80.5 \%$ | $(74.0-87.0)$ | 67 | $19.5 \%$ | $(13.0-26.0)$ |

Q19c. I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 33 | 86.6\% | (67.0-100.0) | 6 | 13.4\% | (0.0-33.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 7 | 91.0\% | (72.4-100.0) | 1 | 9.0\% | (0.0-27.6) |
|  | Not Married | 26 | 86.2\% | (64.9-100.0) | 5 | 13.8\% | (0.0-35.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 19 | 97.4\% | (93.7-100.0) | 2 | 2.6\% | (0.0-6.3) |
|  | Others | 14 | 67.4\% | (22.1-100.0) | 4 | 32.6\% | (0.0-77.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 71.7\% | (25.8-100.0) | 2 | 28.3\% | (0.0-74.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | 95.7\% | (91.0-100.0) | 4 | 4.3\% | (0.0-9.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 24 | 94.8\% | (90.0-99.7) | 5 | 5.2\% | (0.3-10.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 7 | 96.7\% | (89.4-100.0) | 1 | 3.3\% | (0.0-10.6) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 26 | 82.9\% | (57.0-100.0) | 5 | 17.1\% | (0.0-43.0) |


|  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | es |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 390 | 91.0\% | (86.7-95.3) | 40 | 9.0\% | (4.7-13.3) |
| Age | <=20 | 33 | 86.6\% | (68.5-100.0) | 6 | 13.4\% | (0.0-31.5) |
|  | 20+ | 357 | 91.6\% | (87.4-95.8) | 34 | 8.4\% | (4.2-12.6) |

Q19d. The doctor or my health plan would not start care as early as I wanted

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | N | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 36 | $88.9 \%$ | $(69.4-100.0)$ | 3 | $11.1 \%$ | $(0.0-30.6)$ |
|  | Married | 6 | $84.6 \%$ | $(61.6-100.0)$ | 2 | $15.4 \%$ | $(0.0-38.4)$ |
|  | Not Married | 30 | $89.3 \%$ | $(68.2-100.0)$ | 1 | $10.7 \%$ | $(0.0-31.8)$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | $98.8 \%$ | $(96.5-100.0)$ | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | $(0.0-3.5)$ |
|  | Others | 16 | $71.3 \%$ | $(25.6-100.0)$ | 2 | $28.7 \%$ | $(0.0-74.4)$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 8 | $74.1 \%$ | $(28.1-100.0)$ | 1 | $25.9 \%$ | $(0.0-71.9)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 28 | $98.0 \%$ | $(95.0-100.0)$ | 2 | $2.0 \%$ | $(0.0-5.0)$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 27 | $98.2 \%$ | $(95.5-100.0)$ | 2 | $1.8 \%$ | $(0.0-4.5)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 8 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 28 | $84.9 \%$ | $(59.0-100.0)$ | 3 | $15.1 \%$ | $(0.0-41.0)$ |


|  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | es |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 354 | 86.5\% | (81.9-91.1) | 82 | 13.5\% | (8.9-18.1) |
| Age | <=20 | 36 | 88.9\% | (70.9-100.0) | 3 | 11.1\% | (0.0-29.1) |
|  | 20+ | 318 | 86.2\% | (81.6-90.8) | 79 | 13.8\% | (9.2-18.4) |

Q19e. I had too many other things going on

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 28 | 56.7\% | (29.2-84.2) | 11 | 43.3\% | (15.8-70.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 80.1\% | (54.9-100.0) | 3 | 19.9\% | (0.0-45.1) |
|  | Not Married | 23 | 54.6\% | (24.9-84.2) | 8 | 45.4\% | (15.8-75.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 15 | 44.6\% | (11.2-78.1) | 6 | 55.4\% | (21.9-88.8) |
|  | Others | 13 | 78.0\% | (45.5-100.0) | 5 | 22.0\% | (0.0-54.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 6 | 36.4\% | (0.0-82.1) | 3 | 63.6\% | (17.9-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 22 | 69.0\% | (37.2-100.0) | 8 | 31.0\% | (0.0-62.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 19 | 38.0\% | (9.3-66.7) | 10 | 62.0\% | (33.3-90.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 6 | 97.9\% | (93.1-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 6 | 52.4\% | (0.0-100.0) | 2 | 47.6\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 22 | 58.2\% | (25.7-90.8) | 9 | 41.8\% | (9.2-74.3) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 365 | 85.6\% | (80.3-91.0) | 64 | 14.4\% | (9.0-19.7) |
| Age | < 20 | 28 | 56.7\% | (30.9-82.4) | 11 | 43.3\% | (17.6-69.1) |
|  | 20+ | 337 | 89.7\% | (85.4-93.9) | 53 | 10.3\% | (6.1-14.6) |

Q19f. I couldn't take time off from work or school

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 33 | 96.2\% | (93.1-99.2) | 6 | 3.8\% | (0.8-6.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 88.6\% | (71.0-100.0) | 2 | 11.4\% | (0.0-29.0) |
|  | Not Married | 27 | 96.8\% | (93.7-100.0) | 4 | 3.2\% | (0.0-6.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 19 | 97.4\% | (93.6-100.0) | 2 | 2.6\% | (0.0-6.4) |
|  | Others | 14 | 93.9\% | (86.7-100.0) | 4 | 6.1\% | (0.0-13.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 9 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 24 | 93.8\% | (88.3-99.3) | 6 | 6.2\% | (0.7-11.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 24 | 95.0\% | (90.5-99.6) | 5 | 5.0\% | (0.4-9.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 6 | 97.9\% | (93.1-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 7 | 97.3\% | (91.3-100.0) | 1 | 2.7\% | (0.0-8.7) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 26 | 95.8\% | (91.7-99.8) | 5 | 4.2\% | (0.2-8.3) |


|  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | es |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 398 | 94.4\% | (91.2-97.5) | 31 | 5.6\% | (2.5-8.8) |
| Age | < 20 | 33 | 96.2\% | (92.6-99.7) | 6 | 3.8\% | (0.3-7.4) |
|  | 20+ | 365 | 94.1\% | (90.6-97.7) | 25 | 5.9\% | (2.3-9.4) |

Q19g. I didn't have my Medicaid card

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 33 | 86.0\% | (66.4-100.0) | 6 | 14.0\% | (0.0-33.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 7 | 91.0\% | (72.4-100.0) | 1 | 9.0\% | (0.0-27.6) |
|  | Not Married | 26 | 85.6\% | (64.3-100.0) | 5 | 14.4\% | (0.0-35.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 16 | 79.6\% | (50.3-100.0) | 5 | 20.4\% | (0.0-49.7) |
|  | Others | 17 | 97.5\% | (92.2-100.0) | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 71.7\% | (25.8-100.0) | 2 | 28.3\% | (0.0-74.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | 94.7\% | (89.1-100.0) | 4 | 5.3\% | (0.0-10.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 23 | 79.8\% | (52.4-100.0) | 6 | 20.2\% | (0.0-47.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 6 | 93.9\% | (83.9-100.0) | 2 | 6.1\% | (0.0-16.1) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 27 | 83.1\% | (57.1-100.0) | 4 | 16.9\% | (0.0-42.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 393 | $91.0 \%$ | $(86.7-95.3)$ | 37 | $9.0 \%$ | $(4.7-13.3)$ |
|  | $<=20$ | 33 | $86.0 \%$ | $(67.9-100.0)$ | 6 | $14.0 \%$ | $(0.0-32.1)$ |
|  | $20+$ | 360 | $91.7 \%$ | $(87.5-95.9)$ | 31 | $8.3 \%$ | $(4.1-12.5)$ |

Q19h. I didn't have anyone to take care of my children

|  |  | No |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ |
| Overall Total | Total | 38 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
|  | Not Married | 30 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
| Race ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
|  | Others | 18 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
|  | Less than High School | 9 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 29 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
| Income | $<\$ 32,000$ | 29 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 8 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 30 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Age | Total | 406 | $96.8 \%$ | $(94.5-99.1)$ | 22 | $3.2 \%$ | $(0.9-5.5)$ |
|  | $<=20$ | 38 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
|  | $20+$ | 368 | $96.4 \%$ | $(93.8-99.0)$ | 22 | $3.6 \%$ | $(1.0-6.2)$ |

Q19i. I didn't know that I was pregnant

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 21 | 54.3\% | (26.5-82.1) | 18 | 45.7\% | (17.9-73.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 82.5\% | (57.0-100.0) | 2 | 17.5\% | (0.0-43.0) |
|  | Not Married | 15 | 51.8\% | (21.8-81.7) | 16 | 48.2\% | (18.3-78.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 9 | 49.2\% | (14.2-84.3) | 12 | 50.8\% | (15.7-85.8) |
|  | Others | 12 | 63.3\% | (18.3-100.0) | 6 | 36.7\% | (0.0-81.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 6 | 69.3\% | (23.6-100.0) | 3 | 30.7\% | (0.0-76.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 15 | 45.1\% | (12.4-77.9) | 15 | 54.9\% | (22.1-87.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 14 | 70.5\% | (43.2-97.8) | 15 | 29.5\% | (2.2-56.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 5 | 20.5\% | (0.0-47.1) | 2 | 79.5\% | (52.9-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 5 | 57.6\% | (2.9-100.0) | 3 | 42.4\% | (0.0-97.1) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 16 | 53.1\% | (20.7-85.4) | 15 | 46.9\% | (14.6-79.3) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | Y | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 327 | 70.6\% | (63.5-77.6) | 103 | 29.4\% | (22.4-36.5) |
| Age | <=20 | 21 | 54.3\% | (28.6-80.0) | 18 | 45.7\% | (20.0-71.4) |
|  | 20+ | 306 | 72.9\% | (65.8-79.9) | 85 | 27.1\% | (20.1-34.2) |

Q19j. I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 32 | 78.6\% | (55.8-100.0) | 8 | 21.4\% | (0.0-44.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 24 | 76.7\% | (51.9-100.0) | 8 | 23.3\% | (0.0-48.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 16 | 83.9\% | (60.9-100.0) | 5 | 16.1\% | (0.0-39.1) |
|  | Others | 16 | 69.6\% | (25.2-100.0) | 3 | 30.4\% | (0.0-74.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 8 | 79.3\% | (43.1-100.0) | 2 | 20.7\% | (0.0-56.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 24 | 78.3\% | (48.8-100.0) | 6 | 21.7\% | (0.0-51.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 23 | 70.5\% | (39.8-100.0) | 7 | 29.5\% | (0.0-60.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 6 | 95.4\% | (85.1-100.0) | 1 | 4.6\% | (0.0-14.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 7 | 96.7\% | (89.5-100.0) | 1 | 3.3\% | (0.0-10.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 25 | 72.1\% | (42.6-100.0) | 7 | 27.9\% | (0.0-57.4) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 402 | $93.0 \%$ | $(89.0-96.9)$ | 31 | $7.0 \%$ | $(3.1-11.0)$ |

Q19k. I didn't want prenatal care

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 37 | 99.1\% | (97.2-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 29 | 99.0\% | (97.0-100.0) | 1 | 1.0\% | (0.0-3.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 19 | 98.6\% | (95.6-100.0) | 1 | 1.4\% | (0.0-4.4) |
|  | Others | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Education | Less than High School | 9 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 28 | 98.5\% | (95.5-100.0) | 1 | 1.5\% | (0.0-4.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 28 | 98.7\% | (96.0-100.0) | 1 | 1.3\% | (0.0-4.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 8 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 29 | 98.8\% | (96.2-100.0) | 1 | 1.2\% | (0.0-3.8) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 413 | $97.2 \%$ | $(94.7-99.7)$ | 15 | $2.8 \%$ | $(0.3-5.3)$ |

Q20. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the following?

Q20a. If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 35 | 50.1\% | (32.6-67.6) | 57 | 49.9\% | (32.4-67.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 39.6\% | (6.4-72.7) | 11 | 60.4\% | (27.3-93.6) |
|  | Not Married | 30 | 53.0\% | (33.0-73.0) | 46 | 47.0\% | (27.0-67.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 16 | 59.6\% | (37.9-81.3) | 25 | 40.4\% | (18.7-62.1) |
|  | Others | 19 | 40.0\% | (14.4-65.6) | 32 | 60.0\% | (34.4-85.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 13 | 49.7\% | (18.1-81.4) | 18 | 50.3\% | (18.6-81.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 22 | 50.3\% | (29.2-71.4) | 39 | 49.7\% | (28.6-70.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 24 | 55.5\% | (35.8-75.1) | 43 | 44.5\% | (24.9-64.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 9 | 56.3\% | (19.0-93.7) | 9 | 43.7\% | (6.3-81.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 5 | 77.8\% | (52.4-100.0) | 6 | 22.2\% | (0.0-47.6) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 30 | 46.2\% | (27.2-65.1) | 50 | 53.8\% | (34.9-72.8) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 616 | 51.6\% | (47.4-55.8) | 677 | 48.4\% | (44.2-52.6) |
| Age | < 20 | 35 | 50.1\% | (33.1-67.2) | 57 | 49.9\% | (32.8-66.9) |
|  | 20+ | 581 | 51.7\% | (47.3-56.0) | 620 | 48.3\% | (44.0-52.7) |

Q20b. If I was taking any prescription medication

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3 | 4.2\% | (0.0-10.9) | 90 | 95.8\% | (89.1-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 17 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 3 | 5.4\% | (0.0-13.9) | 73 | 94.6\% | (86.1-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 0 | . | (.-.) | 41 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 3 | 8.7\% | (0.0-22.2) | 49 | 91.3\% | (77.8-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 1.5\% | (0.0-4.6) | 30 | 98.5\% | (95.4-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 2 | 5.6\% | (0.0-15.6) | 60 | 94.4\% | (84.4-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 3 | 6.1\% | (0.0-15.9) | 64 | 93.9\% | (84.1-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 19 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 1 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 24.9 \% \\ 1.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-69.1) \\ (0.0-2.6) \end{array}$ | 10 79 | 75.1\% 98.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (30.9-100.0) \\ & (97.4-100.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 67 | 5.9\% | (3.8-8.0) | 1232 | 94.1\% | (92.0-96.2) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 3 | 4.2\% | (0.0-10.7) | 90 | 95.8\% | (89.3-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 64 | 6.0\% | (3.8-8.2) | 1142 | 94.0\% | (91.8-96.2) |

Q20c. If I was smoking cigarettes

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3 | 4.2\% | (0.0-10.9) | 90 | 95.8\% | (89.1-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 17 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 3 | 5.4\% | (0.0-13.9) | 73 | 94.6\% | (86.1-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 0 | . | (.-.) | 41 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 3 | 8.7\% | (0.0-22.2) | 49 | 91.3\% | (77.8-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 1.5\% | (0.0-4.6) | 30 | 98.5\% | (95.4-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 2 | 5.6\% | (0.0-15.6) | 60 | 94.4\% | (84.4-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 3 | 6.1\% | (0.0-15.9) | 64 | 93.9\% | (84.1-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 19 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 1 | 24.9\% 1.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-69.1) \\ (0.0-2.6) \end{array}$ | 10 79 | 75.1\% <br> 98.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (30.9-100.0) \\ & (97.4-100.0) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 66 | 5.1\% | (3.2-6.9) | 1231 | 94.9\% | (93.1-96.8) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 3 | 4.2\% | (0.0-10.7) | 90 | 95.8\% | (89.3-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 63 | 5.1\% | (3.2-7.0) | 1141 | 94.9\% | (93.0-96.8) |

Q20d. If I was drinking alcohol

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2 | 3.7\% | (0.0-10.3) | 91 | 96.3\% | (89.7-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 17 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 2 | 4.7\% | (0.0-13.2) | 74 | 95.3\% | (86.8-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 0 | . | (.-.) | 41 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 2 | 7.6\% | (0.0-21.0) | 50 | 92.4\% | (79.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 0 | . | (.-.) | 31 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 2 | 5.6\% | (0.0-15.6) | 60 | 94.4\% | (84.4-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 2 | 5.4\% | (0.0-15.0) | 65 | 94.6\% | (85.0-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 0 |  | (.-.) | 19 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 1 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 24.9 \% \\ 0.5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-69.1) \\ (0.0-1.4) \end{array}$ | 10 80 | 75.1\% 99.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (30.9-100.0) \\ & (98.6-100.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  |  | 0 |  | Y |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 74 | 5.3\% | (3.4-7.2) | 1226 | 94.7\% | (92.8-96.6) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 2 | 3.7\% | (0.0-10.1) | 91 | 96.3\% | (89.9-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 72 | 5.4\% | (3.5-7.4) | 1135 | 94.6\% | (92.6-96.5) |

Q20e. If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 20 | 22.1\% | (7.7-36.6) | 73 | 77.9\% | (63.4-92.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 35.6\% | (3.7-67.4) | 12 | 64.4\% | (32.6-96.3) |
|  | Not Married | 15 | 18.4\% | (2.6-34.3) | 61 | 81.6\% | (65.7-97.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 8 | 26.0\% | (3.3-48.8) | 33 | 74.0\% | (51.2-96.7) |
|  | Others | 12 | 18.1\% | (1.9-34.3) | 40 | 81.9\% | (65.7-98.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 31.7\% | (0.7-62.8) | 24 | 68.3\% | (37.2-99.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 13 | 17.1\% | (3.9-30.4) | 49 | 82.9\% | (69.6-96.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 16 | 29.8\% | (10.4-49.3) | 51 | 70.2\% | (50.7-89.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 8.2\% | (0.0-17.7) | 15 | 91.8\% | (82.3-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 4 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 36.7 \% \\ & 20.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-83.5) \\ & (4.9-35.2) \end{aligned}$ | 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 63.3 \% \\ & 79.9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (16.5-100.0) \\ (64.8-95.1) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 431 | $33.8 \%$ | $(29.8-37.7)$ | 866 | $66.2 \%$ | $(62.3-70.2)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 20 | $22.1 \%$ | $(8.3-36.0)$ | 73 | $77.9 \%$ | $(64.0-91.7)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 411 | $34.6 \%$ | $(30.5-38.7)$ | 793 | $65.4 \%$ | $(61.3-69.5)$ |  |

Q20f. If I was feeling down or depressed

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 11 | 10.1\% | (0.6-19.6) | 82 | 89.9\% | (80.4-99.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 18.3\% | (0.0-46.1) | 14 | 81.7\% | (53.9-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 8 | 7.8\% | (0.0-16.7) | 68 | 92.2\% | (83.3-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 3 | 8.4\% | (0.0-21.3) | 38 | 91.6\% | (78.7-100.0) |
|  | Others | 8 | 11.8\% | (0.0-25.8) | 44 | 88.2\% | (74.2-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 3 | 11.4\% | (0.0-30.2) | 28 | 88.6\% | (69.8-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 8 | 9.4\% | (0.0-19.9) | 54 | 90.6\% | (80.1-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 8 | 13.2\% | (0.0-26.6) | 59 | 86.8\% | (73.4-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 3 | 5.2\% | (0.0-12.0) | 16 | 94.8\% | (88.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 1 10 | $\begin{array}{r} 24.9 \% \\ 7.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-69.1) \\ & (0.0-16.0) \end{aligned}$ | 10 71 | $\begin{aligned} & 75.1 \% \\ & 92.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (30.9-100.0) \\ & (84.0-100.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |
| Age | Total | 370 | $31.2 \%$ | $(27.3-35.2)$ | 927 | $68.8 \%$ | $(64.8-72.7)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 11 | $10.1 \%$ | $(1.0-19.2)$ | 82 | $89.9 \%$ | $(80.8-99.0)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 359 | $32.8 \%$ | $(28.7-36.9)$ | 845 | $67.2 \%$ | $(63.1-71.3)$ |  |

Q20g. If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 10 | 13.6\% | (1.6-25.6) | 83 | 86.4\% | (74.4-98.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 17.6\% | (0.0-45.5) | 15 | 82.4\% | (54.5-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 8 | 12.5\% | (0.0-25.6) | 68 | 87.5\% | (74.4-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 2 | 7.4\% | (0.0-20.2) | 39 | 92.6\% | (79.8-100.0) |
|  | Others | 8 | 20.1\% | (0.0-40.3) | 44 | 79.9\% | (59.7-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 2 | 10.8\% | (0.0-29.6) | 29 | 89.2\% | (70.4-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 8 | 15.0\% | (0.0-30.4) | 54 | 85.0\% | (69.6-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 9 | 19.0\% | (2.3-35.8) | 58 | 81.0\% | (64.2-97.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 2.6\% | (0.0-7.9) | 18 | 97.4\% | (92.1-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 1 9 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 24.9\% } \\ & \text { 11.9\% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-69.1) \\ & (0.0-23.9) \end{aligned}$ | 10 72 | $\begin{aligned} & 75.1 \% \\ & 88.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (30.9-100.0) \\ & (76.1-100.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 242 | $17.6 \%$ | $(14.5-20.7)$ | 1053 | $82.4 \%$ | $(79.3-85.5)$ |  |

Q20h. If I wanted to be tested for HIV

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 26 | 35.7\% | (18.4-53.1) | 67 | 64.3\% | (46.9-81.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 32.8\% | (2.2-63.4) | 11 | 67.2\% | (36.6-97.8) |
|  | Not Married | 20 | 36.5\% | (16.2-56.9) | 56 | 63.5\% | (43.1-83.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 11 | 44.3\% | (19.6-69.0) | 30 | 55.7\% | (31.0-80.4) |
|  | Others | 15 | 26.7\% | (5.8-47.7) | 37 | 73.3\% | (52.3-94.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 32.1\% | (1.0-63.1) | 24 | 67.9\% | (36.9-99.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 19 | 37.6\% | (16.7-58.6) | 43 | 62.4\% | (41.4-83.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 20 | 36.1\% | (15.6-56.6) | 47 | 63.9\% | (43.4-84.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 5 | 38.1\% | (0.0-78.9) | 14 | 61.9\% | (21.1-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 3 23 | $\begin{gathered} 71.7 \% \\ 30.5 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (41.1-100.0) \\ (13.1-47.8) \end{array}$ | 8 58 | 28.3\% <br> 69.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-58.9) \\ (52.2-86.9) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | \% | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |  |
| C.l.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 556 | $45.3 \%$ | $(41.0-49.5)$ | 727 | $54.7 \%$ | $(50.5-59.0)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 26 | $35.7 \%$ | $(19.0-52.5)$ | 67 | $64.3 \%$ | $(47.5-81.0)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 530 | $46.0 \%$ | $(41.6-50.3)$ | 660 | $54.0 \%$ | $(49.7-58.4)$ |  |

Q20i. If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 9 | 14.9\% | (2.6-27.3) | 84 | 85.1\% | (72.7-97.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 25.6\% | (0.0-55.8) | 14 | 74.4\% | (44.2-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 6 | 12.0\% | (0.0-25.1) | 70 | 88.0\% | (74.9-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 4 | 17.4\% | (0.0-35.5) | 37 | 82.6\% | (64.5-100.0) |
|  | Others | 5 | 12.3\% | (0.0-28.9) | 47 | 87.7\% | (71.1-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 2 | 10.8\% | (0.0-29.6) | 29 | 89.2\% | (70.4-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 7 | 17.1\% | (1.1-33.0) | 55 | 82.9\% | (67.0-98.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 4 | 14.2\% | (0.0-29.4) | 63 | 85.8\% | (70.6-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 9.5\% | (0.0-20.1) | 15 | 90.5\% | (79.9-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 0 9 | 17.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (3.2-31.4) \end{array}$ | 11 72 | 100.0\% <br> 82.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (68.6-96.8) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ |  |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 290 | $23.6 \%$ | $(20.0-27.1)$ | 1005 | $76.4 \%$ | $(72.9-80.0)$ |  |

Q20j. If I planned to breastfeed my new baby

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 8 | 12.8\% | (0.9-24.7) | 85 | 87.2\% | (75.3-99.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 17.2\% | (0.0-45.1) | 15 | 82.8\% | (54.9-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 6 | 11.6\% | (0.0-24.6) | 70 | 88.4\% | (75.4-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 1 | 6.4\% | (0.0-19.0) | 40 | 93.6\% | (81.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 7 | 19.5\% | (0.0-39.7) | 45 | 80.5\% | (60.3-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 2 | 10.8\% | (0.0-29.6) | 29 | 89.2\% | (70.4-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 6 | 13.8\% | (0.0-29.1) | 56 | 86.2\% | (70.9-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 6 | 17.4\% | (0.8-34.0) | 61 | 82.6\% | (66.0-99.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 4.3\% | (0.0-10.6) | 17 | 95.7\% | (89.4-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 1 7 | $\begin{gathered} 24.9 \% \\ 11.0 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-69.1) \\ & (0.0-22.9) \end{aligned}$ | 10 74 | $\begin{aligned} & 75.1 \% \\ & 89.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (30.9-100.0) \\ & (77.1-100.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |
| Age | Total | 182 | $16.6 \%$ | $(13.4-19.7)$ | 1118 | $83.4 \%$ | $(80.3-86.6)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 8 | $12.8 \%$ | $(1.3-24.3)$ | 85 | $87.2 \%$ | $(75.7-98.7)$ |  |
|  | 20+ | 174 | $16.8 \%$ | $(13.5-20.1)$ | 1033 | $83.2 \%$ | $(79.9-86.5)$ |  |

Q21. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 22 | 33.1\% | (16.0-50.2) | 74 | 66.9\% | (49.8-84.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 10.2\% | (0.0-26.9) | 16 | 89.8\% | (73.1-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 20 | 38.9\% | (18.9-58.9) | 58 | 61.1\% | (41.1-81.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 10 | 37.3\% | (13.6-61.0) | 34 | 62.7\% | (39.0-86.4) |
|  | Others | 12 | 27.9\% | (3.6-52.1) | 40 | 72.1\% | (47.9-96.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 5 | 15.0\% | (0.0-35.7) | 27 | 85.0\% | (64.3-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 17 | 42.8\% | (21.4-64.1) | 47 | 57.2\% | (35.9-78.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 16 | 32.9\% | (12.4-53.4) | 52 | 67.1\% | (46.6-87.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 34.6\% | (0.0-75.2) | 16 | 65.4\% | (24.8-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 54.7\% | (12.8-96.7) | 11 | 45.3\% | (3.3-87.2) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 19 | 28.6\% | (10.8-46.4) | 63 | 71.4\% | (53.6-89.2) |


|  |  |  | N |  |  | Ye |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 289 | 29.5\% | (25.5-33.5) | 1018 | 70.5\% | (66.5-74.5) |
| Age | < 20 | 22 | 33.1\% | (16.5-49.8) | 74 | 66.9\% | (50.2-83.5) |
|  | 20+ | 267 | 29.2\% | (25.1-33.3) | 944 | 70.8\% | (66.7-74.9) |

Q22. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes, before pregnancy |  |  | Yes, during pregnancy |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 46 | 67.8\% | (54.8-80.7) | 12 | 6.7\% | (2.2-11.2) | 39 | 25.5\% | (13.3-37.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 52.7\% | (20.2-85.2) | 2 | 10.2\% | (0.0-26.9) | 7 | 37.1\% | (4.4-69.9) |
|  | Not Married | 37 | 71.5\% | (58.9-84.2) | 10 | 5.8\% | (2.4-9.3) | 32 | 22.6\% | (10.6-34.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 71.2\% | (55.0-87.5) | 7 | 8.0\% | (0.5-15.4) | 17 | 20.8\% | (6.5-35.1) |
|  | Others | 26 | 63.4\% | (41.5-85.4) | 5 | 5.1\% | (0.3-9.8) | 22 | 31.5\% | (10.3-52.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 16 | 71.0\% | (48.2-93.8) | 4 | 5.4\% | (0.0-11.0) | 12 | 23.6\% | (1.7-45.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 30 | 66.0\% | (49.5-82.5) | 8 | 7.4\% | (1.0-13.8) | 27 | 26.6\% | (11.4-41.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 32 | 64.8\% | (47.9-81.7) | 10 | 8.2\% | (2.0-14.4) | 27 | 27.0\% | (11.2-42.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 10 | 70.5\% | (43.5-97.6) | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-11.5) | 8 | 24.9\% | (0.0-50.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 3 42 | 57.7\% 69.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (16.9-98.5) \\ & (55.7-83.4) \end{aligned}$ | 1 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \% \\ & 7.5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (0.0-9.0) \\ (2.1-12.8) \end{gathered}$ | 9 30 | 39.5\% <br> 23.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-79.2) \\ (10.1-35.9) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes, before pregnancy |  |  | Yes, during pregnancy |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 686 | 66.0\% | (62.3-69.7) | 123 | 9.5\% | (7.1-11.9) | 498 | 24.4\% | (21.3-27.6) |
| Age | <=20 | 46 | 67.8\% | (54.5-81.0) | 12 | 6.7\% | (2.0-11.3) | 39 | 25.5\% | (13.3-37.8) |
|  | 20+ | 640 | 65.9\% | (62.0-69.8) | 111 | 9.8\% | (7.2-12.3) | 459 | 24.3\% | (21.1-27.6) |

Q23. During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist?

|  |  |  | No |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Marital Status | Married | 69 | $72.2 \%$ | $(57.1-87.3)$ | 28 | $27.8 \%$ | $(12.7-42.9)$ |
|  | Not Married | 9 | $48.3 \%$ | $(15.8-80.8)$ | 9 | $51.7 \%$ | $(19.2-84.2)$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 60 | $78.2 \%$ | $(61.6-94.8)$ | 19 | $21.8 \%$ | $(5.2-38.4)$ |
|  | Others | 28 | $68.9 \%$ | $(48.2-89.7)$ | 16 | $31.1 \%$ | $(10.3-51.8)$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 20 | $64.3 \%$ | $(35.5-93.1)$ | 12 | $35.7 \%$ | $(6.9-64.5)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 49 | $76.4 \%$ | $(59.4-93.4)$ | 16 | $23.6 \%$ | $(6.6-40.6)$ |
| Income | 41 | $76.3 \%$ | $(54.4-98.2)$ | 12 | $23.7 \%$ | $(1.8-45.6)$ |  |
|  | <\$32,000 | 48 | $67.2 \%$ | $(47.7-86.7)$ | 21 | $32.8 \%$ | $(13.3-52.3)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 13 | $75.5 \%$ | $(50.2-100.0)$ | 7 | $24.5 \%$ | $(0.0-49.8)$ |
|  | No Health Insurance | 13 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 55 | $66.7 \%$ | $(49.3-84.0)$ | 28 | $33.3 \%$ | $(16.0-50.7)$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 834 | 69.2\% | (65.5-72.9) | 480 | 30.8\% | (27.1-34.5) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 69 | 72.2\% | (57.6-86.8) | 28 | 27.8\% | (13.2-42.4) |
|  | 20+ | 765 | 69.0\% | (65.1-72.8) | 452 | 31.0\% | (27.2-34.9) |

Q25. During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any of the following health conditions?

Q25a. Gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 94 | 98.8\% | (97.3-100.0) | 3 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 76 | 98.5\% | (96.7-100.0) | 3 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.2\% | (97.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.5) |
|  | Others | 51 | 98.3\% | (95.8-100.0) | 2 | 1.7\% | (0.0-4.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 31 | 98.9\% | (96.6-100.0) | 1 | 1.1\% | (0.0-3.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 98.7\% | (96.8-100.0) | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 98.8\% | (97.1-100.0) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.9\% | (93.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 13 80 | 100.0\% 98.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (96.8-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 3 | 1.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-3.2) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1195 | 89.6\% | (87.0-92.3) | 119 | 10.4\% | (7.7-13.0) |
| Age | < 20 | 94 | 98.8\% | (97.3-100.0) | 3 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.7) |
|  | 20+ | 1101 | 88.9\% | (86.0-91.8) | 116 | 11.1\% | (8.2-14.0) |

Q25b. High blood pressure (that started during this pregnancy)

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 86 | 91.5\% | (81.4-100.0) | 11 | 8.5\% | (0.0-18.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 98.6\% | (95.8-100.0) | 1 | 1.4\% | (0.0-4.2) |
|  | Not Married | 69 | 89.7\% | (77.2-100.0) | 10 | 10.3\% | (0.0-22.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 89.3\% | (71.9-100.0) | 3 | 10.7\% | (0.0-28.1) |
|  | Others | 45 | 94.2\% | (89.7-98.8) | 8 | 5.8\% | (1.2-10.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 29 | 97.1\% | (93.4-100.0) | 3 | 2.9\% | (0.0-6.6) |
|  | High School/Some College | 57 | 88.5\% | (73.5-100.0) | 8 | 11.5\% | (0.0-26.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 63 | 97.1\% | (94.7-99.5) | 6 | 2.9\% | (0.5-5.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 15 | 65.2\% | (24.7-100.0) | 5 | 34.8\% | (0.0-75.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | 66.6\% <br> 96.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} (18.9-100.0) \\ (93.7-98.8) \end{array}$ | 2 9 | $\begin{gathered} 33.4 \% \\ 3.8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-81.1) \\ (1.2-6.3) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1176 | 91.3\% | (89.0-93.6) | 135 | 8.7\% | (6.4-11.0) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 86 | 91.5\% | (81.7-100.0) | 11 | 8.5\% | (0.0-18.3) |
|  | 20+ | 1090 | 91.3\% | (88.9-93.6) | 124 | 8.7\% | (6.4-11.1) |

Q25c. Depression

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 79 | 90.5\% | (83.8-97.3) | 18 | 9.5\% | (2.7-16.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 79.5\% | (52.2-100.0) | 4 | 20.5\% | (0.0-47.8) |
|  | Not Married | 65 | 93.3\% | (89.6-97.0) | 14 | 6.7\% | (3.0-10.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 93.5\% | (82.7-100.0) | 3 | 6.5\% | (0.0-17.3) |
|  | Others | 38 | 86.9\% | (78.9-94.8) | 15 | 13.1\% | (5.2-21.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 27 | 87.4\% | (70.1-100.0) | 5 | 12.6\% | (0.0-29.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 52 | 92.2\% | (87.8-96.6) | 13 | 7.8\% | (3.4-12.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 55 | 88.8\% | (79.5-98.1) | 14 | 11.2\% | (1.9-20.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 96.4\% | (91.1-100.0) | 2 | 3.6\% | (0.0-8.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 11 67 | $\begin{aligned} & 95.4 \% \\ & 89.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (87.9-100.0) \\ (81.6-97.5) \end{array}$ | 2 16 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ 10.4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-12.1) \\ & (2.5-18.4) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  | N |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1124 | 87.2\% | (84.4-89.9) | 186 | 12.8\% | (10.1-15.6) |
| Age | < 20 | 79 | 90.5\% | (83.8-97.3) | 18 | 9.5\% | (2.7-16.2) |
|  | 20+ | 1045 | 86.9\% | (84.0-89.8) | 168 | 13.1\% | (10.2-16.0) |

Q25d. Asthma

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 88 | 91.8\% | (81.7-100.0) | 9 | 8.2\% | (0.0-18.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 71 | 90.4\% | (77.8-100.0) | 8 | 9.6\% | (0.0-22.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 98.8\% | (97.1-100.0) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.9) |
|  | Others | 46 | 83.1\% | (61.9-100.0) | 7 | 16.9\% | (0.0-38.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 29 | 83.1\% | (56.6-100.0) | 3 | 16.9\% | (0.0-43.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 59 | 96.4\% | (93.4-99.4) | 6 | 3.6\% | (0.6-6.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 64 | 97.4\% | (94.9-99.8) | 5 | 2.6\% | (0.2-5.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 96.0\% | (89.8-100.0) | 2 | 4.0\% | (0.0-10.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.4 \% \\ & 91.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (87.9-100.0) \\ & (79.1-100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 2 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \% \\ & 8.9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-12.1) \\ & (0.0-20.9) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1231 | 93.0\% | (90.6-95.3) | 79 | 7.0\% | (4.7-9.4) |
| Age | < 20 | 88 | 91.8\% | (82.0-100.0) | 9 | 8.2\% | (0.0-18.0) |
|  | 20+ | 1143 | 93.1\% | (90.7-95.4) | 70 | 6.9\% | (4.6-9.3) |

Q25e. Heart problems

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 96 | 99.7\% | (99.2-100.0) | 1 | 0.3\% | (0.0-0.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 78 | 99.7\% | (99.0-100.0) | 1 | 0.3\% | (0.0-1.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) |
|  | Others | 53 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 64 | 99.6\% | (98.7-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 68 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $13$ <br> 82 | 100.0\% <br> 99.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (99.0-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 1 | 0.3\% | (...) <br> (0.0-1.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1289 | 98.4\% | (97.3-99.4) | 21 | 1.6\% | (0.6-2.7) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 96 | 99.7\% | (99.2-100.0) | 1 | 0.3\% | (0.0-0.8) |
|  | 20+ | 1193 | 98.2\% | (97.1-99.4) | 20 | 1.8\% | (0.6-2.9) |

## Tobacco and Alcohol

Q26. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 68 | 83.1\% | (73.1-93.1) | 29 | 16.9\% | (6.9-26.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 77.2\% | (45.3-100.0) | 3 | 22.8\% | (0.0-54.7) |
|  | Not Married | 53 | 84.6\% | (75.6-93.6) | 26 | 15.4\% | (6.4-24.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 40 | 97.1\% | (94.2-100.0) | 4 | 2.9\% | (0.0-5.8) |
|  | Others | 28 | 65.6\% | (44.0-87.2) | 25 | 34.4\% | (12.8-56.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 21 | 78.8\% | (57.3-100.0) | 11 | 21.2\% | (0.0-42.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 47 | 85.4\% | (75.0-95.8) | 18 | 14.6\% | (4.2-25.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 46 | 79.5\% | (65.7-93.2) | 23 | 20.5\% | (6.8-34.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 15 | 90.0\% | (79.6-100.0) | 5 | 10.0\% | (0.0-20.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 9 | 74.0\% | (38.4-100.0) | 4 | 26.0\% | (0.0-61.6) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 58 | 84.8\% | (75.1-94.5) | 25 | 15.2\% | (5.5-24.9) |


|  |  |  | N |  |  | Y |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1024 | 79.8\% | (76.5-83.1) | 291 | 20.2\% | (16.9-23.5) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 68 | 83.1\% | (73.2-93.1) | 29 | 16.9\% | (6.9-26.8) |
|  | 20+ | 956 | 79.5\% | (76.0-83.0) | 262 | 20.5\% | (17.0-24.0) |

Q27. In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

|  |  | 21-40 cigarettes |  |  | 11-20 cigarettes |  |  | 6-10 cigarettes |  |  | 1-5 cigarettes |  |  | None (0 cigarettes) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C.I.(95 } \\ & \%) \end{aligned}$ | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2 | 3.2\% | (0.0-7.6) | 9 | 13.3\% | (4.9-21.8) | 10 | 29.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 58.5) \end{aligned}$ | 5 | $\begin{array}{r} 18.3 \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 43.6) \end{aligned}$ | 12 | 36.2\% | (8.2-64.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 2 | 58.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0- \\ 100.0) \end{array}$ | 1 | 6.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 21.1) \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 35.2\% | (0.0-92.6) |
|  | Not Married | 2 | 4.4\% | (0.0-10.9) | 9 | 18.7\% | (5.1-32.3) | 8 | 17.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (4.0- \\ & 30.5) \end{aligned}$ | 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 23.0 \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 54.2) \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 36.6\% | (5.4-67.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 1 | 5.1\% | (0.0-15.9) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 6.3\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 19.4) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 3.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 11.4) \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 85.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & (65.2- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Others | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.0) | 9 | 19.3\% | (4.7-33.8) | 9 | 39.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (3.0- \\ & 75.4) \end{aligned}$ | 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 24.8 \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 58.1) \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 14.5\% | (1.6-27.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 4.4\% | (0.0-14.1) | 3 | 13.0\% | (0.0-31.3) | 6 | 64.1\% | $\begin{gathered} (28.2- \\ 100.0) \end{gathered}$ | 1 | 3.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 10.1) \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 15.3\% | (0.0-35.9) |
|  | High <br> School/Some <br> College | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.5) | 6 | 13.5\% | (2.1-24.9) | 4 | 9.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 19.6) \end{aligned}$ | 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 26.6 \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 62.3) \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 47.8\% | (12.7-82.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 1 | 2.0\% | (0.0-6.2) | 8 | 15.3\% | (4.1-26.5) | 8 | 32.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 67.0) \end{aligned}$ | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 19.4 \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 49.9) \end{aligned}$ | 11 | 30.7\% | (6.0-55.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 8.0\% | (0.0-26.2) | 1 | 7.0\% | (0.0-23.2) | 1 | 8.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0 \\ & 26.2) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 15.4 \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 43.2) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 61.6\% | (9.2-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 11.2\% | (0.0-37.4) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 88.8 \\ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (62.6- } \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having <br> Health <br> Insurance | 2 | 3.8\% | (0.0-9.3) | 8 | $13.8 \%$ | (3.7-23.8) | 10 | 35.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.6- \\ & 67.5) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 3.7\% | (0.0-9.2) | 12 | 43.7\% | (13.3-74.1) |


|  |  |  | 41+ cig | ttes |  | 1-40 cig | ettes |  | 11-20 cig | ettes |  | 6-10 ciga | ttes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2 | 0.20\% | (0.0-0.5) | 11 | 2.60\% | (0.2-5.0) | 71 | 16.40\% | (10.6-22.3) | 64 | 15.10\% | (9.5-20.7) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 0 | (.-.) |  | 2 | 3.20\% | (0.0-7.7) | 9 | 13.30\% | (3.2-23.5) | 10 | 29.10\% | (3.9-54.2) |
|  | 20+ | 2 | 0.20\% | (0.0-0.5) | 9 | 2.60\% | (0.0-5.1) | 62 | 16.70\% | (10.4-22.9) | 54 | 14.10\% | (8.4-19.7) |


|  |  | 1-5 cigarettes |  |  | < 1 cigarette |  |  | None (0 cigarettes) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 77 | 26.90\% | (19.5-34.4) | 29 | 11.10\% | (6.0-16.2) | 121 | 27.70\% | (20.9-34.4) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 5 | 18.30\% | (0.0-40.1) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 12 | 36.20\% | (12.1-60.3) |
|  | 20+ | 72 | 27.60\% | (19.8-35.4) | 29 | 11.90\% | (6.4-17.4) | 109 | 27.00\% | (20.0-34.1) |

Q28. In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

|  |  | 11-20 cigarettes |  |  | 6-10 cigarettes |  |  | 1-5 cigarettes |  |  | None (0 cigarettes) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1 | 1.6\% | (0.0-4.8) | 3 | 4.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0 \\ & 10.1) \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 8.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (1.9- \\ & 15.9) \end{aligned}$ | 28 | 84.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { (76.3- } \\ 93.5) \end{array}$ |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 6 | 100.0\% | $\begin{gathered} (100.0- \\ 100.0) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Not Married | 1 | 2.2\% | (0.0-6.8) | 3 | 6.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 14.6) \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 12.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (1.7- \\ & 23.3) \end{aligned}$ | 22 | 78.8\% | $\begin{array}{r} (64.5- \\ 93.0) \end{array}$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 5.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 15.9) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 3.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 11.4) \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 91.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (77.7- } \\ & \text { 100.0) } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Others | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.0) | 2 | 4.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0 \\ & 11.2) \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 11.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.4- \\ & 22.1) \end{aligned}$ | 21 | 82.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { (68.0- } \\ 96.2) \end{array}$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 4.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 14.1) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 5.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0 \\ & 17.1) \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 12.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 28.5) \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 78.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (52.9- } \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 0 | . | (.-.) | 2 | 4.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 10.3) \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 7.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 15.8) \end{aligned}$ | 19 | 88.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { (78.2- } \\ 99.1) \end{array}$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 0 |  | (.-.) | 3 | 5.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 13.2) \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 11.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (1.8- \\ & 20.9) \end{aligned}$ | 22 | 82.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { (70.9- } \\ 94.5) \end{array}$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 8.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 26.2) \end{aligned}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 5 | 92.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (73.8- } \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 11.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 37.4) \end{aligned}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 3 | 88.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (62.6- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 1 | 1.9\% | (0.0-5.8) | 2 | 3.3\% | (0.0-8.0) | 6 | 10.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (1.7- \\ & 19.7) \end{aligned}$ | 25 | 84.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} (73.6- \\ 94.5) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | 11-20 cigarettes |  |  | 6-10 cigarettes |  |  | 1-5 cigarettes |  |  | < 1 cigarette |  |  | None (0 cigarettes) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 10 | 2.7\% | (0.0-5.7) | 28 | 5.4\% | (2.3-8.6) | 47 | 8.9\% | (5.1-12.8) | 19 | 5.3\% | (1.7-8.9) | 269 | 77.6\% | (71.3-83.8) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 1 | 1.6\% | (0.0-4.7) | 3 | 4.6\% | (0.0-10.3) | 6 | 8.9\% | (1.0-16.8) | 0 |  | (.-.) | 28 | 84.9\% | (73.9-95.8) |
|  | 20+ | 9 | 2.8\% | (0.0-6.0) | 25 | 5.5\% | (2.1-8.9) | 41 | 8.9\% | (4.8-13.0) | 19 | 5.7\% | (1.9-9.6) | 241 | 77.0\% | (70.3-83.7) |

Q29. How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now?

|  |  | 21-40 cigarettes |  |  | 11-20 cigarettes |  |  | 6-10 cigarettes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1 | 1.6\% | (0.0-4.8) | 2 | 2.7\% | (0.0-6.6) | 6 | 23.6\% | (0.0-53.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | - | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 52.7\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 1 | 2.2\% | (0.0-6.8) | 2 | 3.8\% | (0.0-9.4) | 5 | 11.9\% | (0.7-23.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.0) | 2 | 3.9\% | (0.0-9.7) | 6 | 34.2\% | (0.0-70.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 4.4\% | (0.0-14.1) | 1 | 4.4\% | (0.0-14.1) | 4 | 57.9\% | (17.6-98.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 0 | - | (.-.) | 1 | 1.7\% | (0.0-5.3) | 2 | 4.7\% | (0.0-11.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 0 | - | (.-.) | 2 | 3.5\% | (0.0-8.5) | 6 | 30.2\% | (0.0-64.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 8.0\% | (0.0-26.2) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | - | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 11.2\% | (0.0-37.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 1 | 1.9\% | (0.0-5.8) | 2 | 3.3\% | (0.0-8.0) | 5 | 26.2\% | (0.0-59.3) |


|  |  | 1-5 cigarettes |  |  | < 1 cigarette |  |  | None (0 cigarettes) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 7 | 10.8\% | (2.9-18.7) | 1 | 1.9\% | (0.0-5.8) | 21 | 59.3\% | (30.4-88.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 1 | 5.5\% | (0.0-17.5) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 4 | 41.8\% | (0.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 6 | 13.0\% | (1.5-24.4) | 1 | 2.7\% | (0.0-8.2) | 17 | 66.4\% | (47.7-85.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 3 | 15.0\% | (0.0-34.8) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 6 | 85.0\% | (65.2-100.0) |
|  | Others | 4 | 8.9\% | (0.0-18.7) | 1 | 2.8\% | (0.0-8.4) | 15 | 48.0\% | (13.0-82.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 2 | 8.5\% | (0.0-22.7) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 6 | 24.7\% | (0.0-52.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 5 | 12.1\% | (1.2-23.1) | 1 | 3.0\% | (0.0-9.0) | 15 | 78.5\% | (64.1-92.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 5 | 9.3\% | (0.6-18.1) | 1 | 2.4\% | (0.0-7.4) | 17 | 54.6\% | (21.3-87.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 8.0\% | (0.0-26.2) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 4 | 84.0\% | (56.2-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 |  | (.-.) | 0 | . | (-..) | 3 | 88.8\% | (62.6-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 7 | 13.1\% | (2.8-23.3) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.0) | 18 | 53.2\% | (21.8-84.7) |


|  |  | 11-20 cigarettes |  |  | 6-10 cigarettes |  |  | 1-5 cigarettes |  |  | < 1 cigarette |  |  | None (0 cigarettes) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 41 | 8.6\% | (4.3-13.0) | 45 | 11.2\% | (6.0-16.3) | 52 | 14.7\% | (9.1-20.4) | 13 | 4.9\% | (1.3-8.5) | 215 | 59.3\% | (51.5-67.2) |
| Age | <=20 | 2 | 2.7\% | (0.0-6.6) | 6 | 23.6\% | (0.0-49.1) | 7 | 10.8\% | (1.8-19.9) | 1 | 1.9\% | (0.0-5.7) | 21 | 59.3\% | (34.3-84.4) |
|  | 20+ | 39 | 9.1\% | (4.4-13.7) | 39 | 10.3\% | (5.2-15.4) | 45 | 15.0\% | (9.0-21.0) | 12 | 5.1\% | (1.2-8.9) | 194 | 59.3\% | (51.1-67.6) |

Q30. Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking inside your home now, even if no one who lives in your home is a smoker?


|  |  | Not allowed anywhere |  |  | Allowed some places/times |  |  | Permitted anywhere |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1272 | 96.9\% | (95.3-98.5) | 26 | 2.6\% | (1.1-4.0) | 9 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.0) |
| Age | <=20 | 88 | 90.2\% | (79.8-100.0) | 6 | 8.6\% | (0.0-18.9) | 3 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.6) |
|  | 20+ | 1184 | 97.4\% | (96.0-98.9) | 20 | 2.1\% | (0.7-3.4) | 6 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.0) |

Q31. Have you used any of the following tobacco products in the past 2 years?

Q31a. E-Cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 75 | 89.6\% | (82.8-96.4) | 22 | 10.4\% | (3.6-17.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 16 | 96.3\% | (90.7-100.0) | 2 | 3.7\% | (0.0-9.3) |
|  | Not Married | 59 | 87.9\% | (79.3-96.5) | 20 | 12.1\% | (3.5-20.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) |
|  | Others | 32 | 77.2\% | (61.3-93.1) | 21 | 22.8\% | (6.9-38.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 26 | 93.8\% | (88.1-99.6) | 6 | 6.2\% | (0.4-11.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 49 | 87.3\% | (77.2-97.4) | 16 | 12.7\% | (2.6-22.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 52 | 88.0\% | (78.7-97.4) | 17 | 12.0\% | (2.6-21.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 16 | 91.7\% | (82.2-100.0) | 4 | 8.3\% | (0.0-17.8) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 66 \end{array}$ | 71.1\% <br> 93.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (34.8-100.0) \\ & (89.8-96.4) \end{aligned}$ | 5 17 | $\begin{array}{r} 28.9 \% \\ 6.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-65.2) \\ & (3.6-10.2) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1175 | 91.8\% | (89.7-94.0) | 134 | 8.2\% | (6.0-10.3) |
| Age | < 20 | 75 | 89.6\% | (82.7-96.5) | 22 | 10.4\% | (3.5-17.3) |
|  | 20+ | 1100 | 92.0\% | (89.7-94.3) | 112 | 8.0\% | (5.7-10.3) |

Q31b. Hookah

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 85 | 88.2\% | (76.7-99.6) | 12 | 11.8\% | (0.4-23.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 68 | 85.8\% | (71.7-99.9) | 11 | 14.2\% | (0.1-28.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 41 | 73.3\% | (50.1-96.6) | 12 | 26.7\% | (3.4-49.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 25 | 79.4\% | (53.0-100.0) | 7 | 20.6\% | (0.0-47.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 60 | 92.8\% | (83.4-100.0) | 5 | 7.2\% | (0.0-16.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 61 | 92.2\% | (83.4-100.0) | 8 | 7.8\% | (0.0-16.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 95.4\% | (88.4-100.0) | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-11.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | 81.5\% <br> 89.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (47.4-100.0) \\ & (77.3-100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \% \\ & 10.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-52.6) \\ & (0.0-22.7) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1223 | 92.2\% | (89.8-94.5) | 81 | 7.8\% | (5.5-10.2) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 85 | 88.2\% | (77.1-99.2) | 12 | 11.8\% | (0.8-22.9) |
|  | 20+ | 1138 | 92.5\% | (90.1-94.8) | 69 | 7.5\% | (5.2-9.9) |

Q31c. Chewing tobacco, snuff, snus, dip

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 92 | 98.2\% | (96.5-99.8) | 5 | 1.8\% | (0.2-3.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 16 | 96.6\% | (91.3-100.0) | 2 | 3.4\% | (0.0-8.7) |
|  | Not Married | 76 | 98.6\% | (96.9-100.0) | 3 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 48 | 95.9\% | (91.9-99.9) | 5 | 4.1\% | (0.1-8.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 98.1\% | (95.3-100.0) | 2 | 1.9\% | (0.0-4.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 62 | 98.2\% | (96.1-100.0) | 3 | 1.8\% | (0.0-3.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 99.0\% | (97.4-100.0) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 96.3\% | (90.4-100.0) | 2 | 3.7\% | (0.0-9.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | 97.1\% 98.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (90.9-100.0) \\ & (96.7-100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 1 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \% \\ & 1.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-9.1) \\ & (0.0-3.3) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ |  | C.I.(95\%) | N |  |
| \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Total | 1287 | $99.4 \%$ | $(99.1-99.8)$ | 18 | $0.6 \%$ | $(0.2-0.9)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 92 | $98.2 \%$ | $(96.5-99.9)$ | 5 | $1.8 \%$ | $(0.1-3.5)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 1195 | $99.5 \%$ | $(99.2-99.9)$ | 13 | $0.5 \%$ | $(0.1-0.8)$ |  |

Q31d. Cigars, cigarillos, or little-filtered cigars

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 91 | 97.7\% | (95.8-99.6) | 6 | 2.3\% | (0.4-4.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 73 | 97.1\% | (94.6-99.5) | 6 | 2.9\% | (0.5-5.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.2\% | (97.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.5) |
|  | Others | 48 | 95.8\% | (91.7-99.9) | 5 | 4.2\% | (0.1-8.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 28 | 95.7\% | (91.0-100.0) | 4 | 4.3\% | (0.0-9.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 98.7\% | (96.8-100.0) | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 64 | 97.4\% | (94.9-99.8) | 5 | 2.6\% | (0.2-5.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $11$ $79$ | 94.2\% 98.3\% | $\begin{aligned} & (85.2-100.0) \\ & (96.6-100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \% \\ & 1.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-14.8) \\ (0.0-3.4) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1249 | 95.4\% | (93.6-97.2) | 59 | 4.6\% | (2.8-6.4) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 91 | 97.7\% | (95.7-99.7) | 6 | 2.3\% | (0.3-4.3) |
|  | 20+ | 1158 | 95.2\% | (93.3-97.2) | 53 | 4.8\% | (2.8-6.7) |

Q32. During the 3 months before you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?

|  |  | More than once a day |  |  | Once a day |  |  | 2-6 days a week |  |  | 1 day a week or less |  |  | Not use electronic vapor products |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 9 | 17.4\% | (6.3-28.4) | 1 | 16.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (0.0- } \\ & 49.8) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 2.6\% | (0.0-8.1) | 7 | 13.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (4.3- \\ & 23.2) \end{aligned}$ | 12 | 49.5\% | (16.4- 82.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 16.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 51.7) \end{aligned}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 3 | 83.5\% | (48.3- 100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 9 | 20.7\% | (5.6-35.7) | 1 | 19.9\% | $\begin{gathered} (0.0- \\ 57.4) \end{gathered}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 7 | 16.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (3.6- \\ & 29.2) \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 43.0\% | (5.5-80.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 4.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 13.7) \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 95.6\% | (86.3- 100.0) |
|  | Others | 9 | 26.8\% | (5.4-48.3) | 1 | 25.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 65.3) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 4.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 12.7) \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 18.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (1.7- \\ & 36.1) \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 24.3\% | (3.8-44.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 3 | 24.2\% | (0.0-49.8) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 2 | 22.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 51.6) \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 53.6\% | (20.4- 86.7) |
|  | High <br> School/Some <br> College | 6 | 15.5\% | (3.4-27.5) | 1 | 21.3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (0.0- } \\ & 63.3) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 3.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 10.2) \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 11.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.7- \\ & 20.2) \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 48.4\% | (7.1-89.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 6 | 15.3\% | (1.5-29.1) | 1 | 23.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 63.2) \end{aligned}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 6 | 16.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.5- \\ & 29.7) \end{aligned}$ | 11 | 45.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} (11.1- \\ 79.8) \end{array}$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 16.2\% | (0.0-46.4) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 10.3\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 34.1) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 8.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 28.2) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 65.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (13.1- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 15.9\% | (0.0-45.4) | 1 | 63.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (11.7- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 10.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 33.5) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 10.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 33.5) \end{aligned}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 7 | 17.9\% | (3.2-32.6) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 |  | (.-.) | 6 | 15.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (3.2- \\ & 26.9) \end{aligned}$ | 12 | 67.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} (48.7- \\ 85.4) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | More than once a day |  |  | Once a day |  |  | 2-6 days a week |  |  | 1 day a week or less |  |  | Not use electronic vapor products |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 32 | 8.6\% | (3.6-13.5) | 6 | 3.1\% | (0.0-6.3) | 7 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.1) | 42 | 11.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & (5.9- \\ & 16.2) \end{aligned}$ | 254 | 74.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} (67.5- \\ 82.3) \end{array}$ |
| Age | <20 | 9 | 17.4\% | (6.3-28.4) | 1 | 16.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 49.8) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 2.6\% | (0.0-8.1) | 7 | 13.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (4.3- \\ & 23.2) \end{aligned}$ | 12 | 49.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} (16.4- \\ 82.6) \end{array}$ |
|  | 20+ | 23 | 8.1\% | (2.8-13.3) | 5 | 2.2\% | (0.0-5.0) | 6 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.2) | 35 | 10.9\% | $\begin{gathered} (5.4- \\ 16.3) \end{gathered}$ | 242 | 76.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} (68.8- \\ 84.1) \end{array}$ |

Q33. During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?


|  |  | More than once a day |  |  | Once a day |  |  | 2-6 days a week |  |  | 1 day a week or less |  |  | Not use electronic vapor products |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | c.ı.(95\%) | N | \% | c.ı.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) |
| Overall <br> Total | Total | 9 | 2.6\% | (0.0-5.8) | 5 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.9) | 6 | 0.7\% | (0.1-1.3) | 8 | 1.0\% | (0.3-1.7) | 312 | 94.0\% | (90.1-98.0) |
| Age | <=20 | 3 | 4.5\% | (0.0-10.3) | 1 | 13.3\% | (0.0-37.2) | 1 | 1.7\% | (0.0-5.2) | 1 | 1.7\% | (0.0-5.2) | 24 | 78.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (54.3- } \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 20+ | 6 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.9) | 4 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.0) | 5 | 0.6\% | (0.1-1.2) | 7 | 0.9\% | (0.2-1.6) | 288 | 95.2\% | (91.4-98.9) |

Q34. Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 52 | 63.5\% | (47.2-79.8) | 45 | 36.5\% | (20.2-52.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 11 | 72.6\% | (46.9-98.4) | 7 | 27.4\% | (1.6-53.1) |
|  | Not Married | 41 | 61.2\% | (42.0-80.4) | 38 | 38.8\% | (19.6-58.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 31 | 74.2\% | (54.0-94.4) | 13 | 25.8\% | (5.6-46.0) |
|  | Others | 21 | 50.1\% | (24.7-75.5) | 32 | 49.9\% | (24.5-75.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 22 | 76.1\% | (49.7-100.0) | 10 | 23.9\% | (0.0-50.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 30 | 56.8\% | (36.4-77.1) | 35 | 43.2\% | (22.9-63.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 40 | 73.4\% | (57.0-89.9) | 29 | 26.6\% | (10.1-43.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 36.9\% | (2.5-71.3) | 13 | 63.1\% | (28.7-97.5) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 8 44 | 57.2\% <br> 65.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (11.4-100.0) \\ (47.9-82.2) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 5 | 42.8\% <br> 35.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-88.6) \\ (17.8-52.1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |


|  |  |  | No |  |  | Y |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 384 | 32.0\% | (28.1-36.0) | 919 | 68.0\% | (64.0-71.9) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 52 | 63.5\% | (47.7-79.3) | 45 | 36.5\% | (20.7-52.3) |
|  | 20+ | 332 | 29.5\% | (25.6-33.5) | 874 | 70.5\% | (66.5-74.4) |

Q35. During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

|  |  | 14+ drinks |  |  | 8-13 drinks |  |  | 1-3 drinks |  |  | < 1 drink |  |  | None (0 drinks) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.4) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.0) | 13 | 37.8\% | $\begin{array}{r} (10.1- \\ 65.4) \end{array}$ | 21 | 39.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} (13.4- \\ 65.2) \end{array}$ | 11 | 19.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.1- \\ & 37.7) \end{aligned}$ |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | (.-.) |  | 0 | (.-.) |  | 5 | 45.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (0.3- } \\ & 90.5) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 26.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 67.4) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 27.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 68.8) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Not Married | 3 | 3.0\% | (0.0-6.7) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.4) | 8 | 36.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (3.7- } \\ & 68.4) \end{aligned}$ | 19 | 42.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (11.7- \\ 72.4) \end{array}$ | 9 | 18.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 37.4) \end{aligned}$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 1 | 2.4\% | (0.0-7.4) | 0 | (.-.) |  | 2 | 36.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 79.0) \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 25.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 56.9) \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 35.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (0.1- } \\ & 70.7) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Others | 2 | 2.4\% | (0.0-6.1) | 1 | 1.2\% | (0.0-3.7) | 11 | 38.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.0- \\ & 75.4) \end{aligned}$ | 15 | 51.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} (14.8- \\ 87.3) \end{array}$ | 4 | 6.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 14.1) \end{aligned}$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 3.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 10.3) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 3.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 10.3) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 61.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (13.7- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 21.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 51.5) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 10.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 29.0) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | High <br> School/Some College | 2 | 2.2\% | (0.0-5.6) | 0 | (.-.) |  | 11 | 31.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.7- \\ & 60.4) \end{aligned}$ | 16 | 43.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} (14.4- \\ 73.5) \end{array}$ | 9 | 22.3\% | $\begin{gathered} (0.7- \\ 43.9) \end{gathered}$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 2 | 2.6\% | (0.0-6.3) | 1 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.9) | 6 | 10.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (1.0- \\ & 19.2) \end{aligned}$ | 16 | 67.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { (43.6- } \\ 91.3) \end{array}$ | 7 | 18.6\% | $(0.0-$ <br> $38.1)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 0 | - | (.-.) | 0 | - | (.-.) | 6 | 58.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (15.5- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 4 | 11.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 25.1) \end{aligned}$ | 4 | 29.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 70.2) \end{aligned}$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | (.-.) |  | 0 | . | (.-.) | 2 | 80.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (47.2- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 13.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 39.4) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 5.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 19.2) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 3 | 2.9\% | (0.0-6.5) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.4) | 11 | 29.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.0- \\ & 57.5) \end{aligned}$ | 18 | 43.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} (15.2- \\ 72.0) \end{array}$ | 10 | 23.0\% | $\begin{aligned} & (2.2- \\ & 43.8) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | 14+ drinks |  |  | 8-13 drinks |  |  | 1-3 drinks |  |  | < 1 drink |  |  | None (0 drinks) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 17 | 1.6\% | (0.5-2.8) | 33 | 3.8\% | (1.9-5.7) | 269 | 25.6\% | $\begin{gathered} (21.3- \\ 29.8) \end{gathered}$ | 359 | 38.6\% | $\begin{gathered} (33.8- \\ 43.4) \end{gathered}$ | 171 | 17.9\% | $\begin{gathered} (14.1- \\ 21.8) \end{gathered}$ |
| Age | <20 | 3 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.4) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.0) | 13 | 37.8\% | $\begin{gathered} (12.2- \\ 63.4) \end{gathered}$ | 21 | 39.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} (15.5- \\ 63.1) \end{array}$ | 11 | 19.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (3.5- \\ & 36.3) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 20+ | 14 | 1.6\% | (0.4-2.8) | 32 | 4.0\% | (2.0-6.0) | 256 | 25.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (20.8- \\ 29.3) \end{array}$ | 338 | 38.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} (33.7- \\ 43.5) \end{array}$ | 160 | 17.9\% | $\begin{gathered} (13.9- \\ 21.8) \end{gathered}$ |

## Stressors

Q36. This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

Q36a. A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital.

|  |  |  | No |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |
| Marital Status | Married | 80 | $76.5 \%$ | $(60.6-92.4)$ | 17 | $23.5 \%$ | $(7.6-39.4)$ |
|  | Not Married | 15 | $79.4 \%$ | $(54.8-100.0)$ | 3 | $20.6 \%$ | $(0.0-45.2)$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 65 | $75.8 \%$ | $(56.9-94.7)$ | 14 | $24.2 \%$ | $(5.3-43.1)$ |
|  | Others | 38 | $84.3 \%$ | $(66.0-100.0)$ | 6 | $15.7 \%$ | $(0.0-34.0)$ |
| Education | Less than High School | 24 | $64.4 \%$ | $(33.0-95.8)$ | 8 | $35.6 \%$ | $(4.2-67.0)$ |
|  | High School/Some College | 56 | $83.0 \%$ | $(66.6-99.3)$ | 9 | $17.0 \%$ | $(0.7-33.4)$ |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 57 | $78.4 \%$ | $(59.9-96.9)$ | 12 | $21.6 \%$ | $(3.1-40.1)$ |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | $85.6 \%$ | $(63.6-100.0)$ | 3 | $14.4 \%$ | $(0.0-36.4)$ |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ | 0 | . | $(.-)$. |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 66 | $71.8 \%$ | $(53.6-90.1)$ | 17 | $28.2 \%$ | $(9.9-46.4)$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ |  | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% |  |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 1033 | $80.1 \%$ | $(76.8-83.4)$ | 277 | $19.9 \%$ | $(16.6-23.2)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 80 | $76.5 \%$ | $(61.1-91.9)$ | 17 | $23.5 \%$ | $(8.1-38.9)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 953 | $80.4 \%$ | $(77.0-83.8)$ | 260 | $19.6 \%$ | $(16.2-23.0)$ |  |

Q36b. I got separated or divorced from my husband or partners.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 91 | 91.5\% | (82.1-100.0) | 6 | 8.5\% | (0.0-17.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 85.1\% | (58.0-100.0) | 1 | 14.9\% | (0.0-42.0) |
|  | Not Married | 74 | 93.1\% | (83.7-100.0) | 5 | 6.9\% | (0.0-16.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 93.0\% | (82.1-100.0) | 3 | 7.0\% | (0.0-17.9) |
|  | Others | 50 | 89.7\% | (73.5-100.0) | 3 | 10.3\% | (0.0-26.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 90.1\% | (73.2-100.0) | 2 | 9.9\% | (0.0-26.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 61 | 92.3\% | (81.0-100.0) | 4 | 7.7\% | (0.0-19.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 63 | 88.0\% | (74.9-100.0) | 6 | 12.0\% | (0.0-25.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | 100.0\% 89.8\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (78.6-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 6 | 10.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-21.4) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1234 | 93.5\% | (91.3-95.6) | 74 | 6.5\% | (4.4-8.7) |
| Age | <=20 | 91 | 91.5\% | (82.4-100.0) | 6 | 8.5\% | (0.0-17.6) |
|  | 20+ | 1143 | 93.6\% | (91.4-95.8) | 68 | 6.4\% | (4.2-8.6) |

Q36c. I moved to a new address.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 48 | 49.6\% | (32.4-66.7) | 49 | 50.4\% | (33.3-67.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 6.2\% | (0.0-13.6) | 15 | 93.8\% | (86.4-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 45 | 60.4\% | (41.1-79.7) | 34 | 39.6\% | (20.3-58.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 27 | 53.3\% | (30.3-76.3) | 17 | 46.7\% | (23.7-69.7) |
|  | Others | 21 | 44.9\% | (19.3-70.6) | 32 | 55.1\% | (29.4-80.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 18 | 44.6\% | (14.9-74.2) | 14 | 55.4\% | (25.8-85.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 30 | 52.2\% | (31.6-72.8) | 35 | 47.8\% | (27.2-68.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 33 | 57.2\% | (37.7-76.8) | 36 | 42.8\% | (23.2-62.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 10 | 36.7\% | (4.1-69.3) | 10 | 63.3\% | (30.7-95.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 7 40 | $\begin{aligned} & 35.4 \% \\ & 52.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-73.6) \\ (33.5-70.6) \end{array}$ | 6 43 | $\begin{aligned} & 64.6 \% \\ & 48.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (26.4-100.0) \\ (29.4-66.5) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 846 | 64.7\% | (60.7-68.7) | 460 | 35.3\% | (31.3-39.3) |
| Age | < 20 | 48 | 49.6\% | (33.0-66.2) | 49 | 50.4\% | (33.8-67.0) |
|  | 20+ | 798 | 65.9\% | (61.9-70.0) | 411 | 34.1\% | (30.0-38.1) |

Q36d. I was homeless or had to sleep outside, I a car, or in a shelter.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 92 | 94.8\% | (87.3-100.0) | 5 | 5.2\% | (0.0-12.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 75 | 94.1\% | (84.8-100.0) | 4 | 5.9\% | (0.0-15.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 98.6\% | (96.7-100.0) | 2 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.3) |
|  | Others | 50 | 90.0\% | (73.8-100.0) | 3 | 10.0\% | (0.0-26.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 60 | 92.0\% | (80.7-100.0) | 5 | 8.0\% | (0.0-19.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 64 | 92.6\% | (82.1-100.0) | 5 | 7.4\% | (0.0-17.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | 100.0\% <br> 93.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (84.8-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 5 | 6.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-15.2) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1178 | 89.8\% | (87.2-92.4) | 129 | 10.2\% | (7.6-12.8) |
| Age | <=20 | 76 | 79.7\% | (66.0-93.4) | 20 | 20.3\% | (6.6-34.0) |
|  | 20+ | 1102 | 90.6\% | (88.0-93.2) | 109 | 9.4\% | (6.8-12.0) |

Q36e. My husband or partner lost their job.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 76 | 79.7\% | (65.5-93.9) | 20 | 20.3\% | (6.1-34.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 79.3\% | (54.8-100.0) | 3 | 20.7\% | (0.0-45.2) |
|  | Not Married | 61 | 79.8\% | (63.1-96.4) | 17 | 20.2\% | (3.6-36.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 36 | 81.0\% | (62.0-100.0) | 7 | 19.0\% | (0.0-38.0) |
|  | Others | 40 | 78.0\% | (56.7-99.3) | 13 | 22.0\% | (0.7-43.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 27 | 93.8\% | (87.8-99.8) | 5 | 6.2\% | (0.2-12.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 49 | 72.1\% | (52.1-92.1) | 15 | 27.9\% | (7.9-47.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 52 | 82.1\% | (67.4-96.9) | 17 | 17.9\% | (3.1-32.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | 59.2\% | (19.7-98.6) | 3 | 40.8\% | (1.4-80.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 9 66 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 60.1\% } \\ & 83.4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (13.8-100.0) \\ (70.0-96.7) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4 16 | $39.9 \%$ <br> $16.6 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-86.2) \\ & (3.3-30.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1178 | 89.8\% | (87.2-92.4) | 129 | 10.2\% | (7.6-12.8) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 76 | 79.7\% | (66.0-93.4) | 20 | 20.3\% | (6.6-34.0) |
|  | 20+ | 1102 | 90.6\% | (88.0-93.2) | 109 | 9.4\% | (6.8-12.0) |

Q36f. I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 84 | 92.0\% | (84.2-99.8) | 13 | 8.0\% | (0.2-15.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 66 | 90.0\% | (80.3-99.7) | 13 | 10.0\% | (0.3-19.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 40 | 97.1\% | (94.2-100.0) | 4 | 2.9\% | (0.0-5.8) |
|  | Others | 44 | 85.6\% | (69.0-100.0) | 9 | 14.4\% | (0.0-31.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 28 | 95.7\% | (91.0-100.0) | 4 | 4.3\% | (0.0-9.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 56 | 90.0\% | (78.5-100.0) | 9 | 10.0\% | (0.0-21.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 58 | 89.8\% | (79.0-100.0) | 11 | 10.2\% | (0.0-21.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 96.0\% | (89.8-100.0) | 2 | 4.0\% | (0.0-10.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | 97.6\% <br> 90.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & (92.5-100.0) \\ & (81.7-100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 1 12 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2.4\% } \\ 9.1 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-7.5) \\ (0.0-18.3) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1188 | 89.9\% | (87.4-92.5) | 118 | 10.1\% | (7.5-12.6) |
| Age | <=20 | 84 | 92.0\% | (84.5-99.5) | 13 | 8.0\% | (0.5-15.5) |
|  | 20+ | 1104 | 89.8\% | (87.1-92.4) | 105 | 10.2\% | (7.6-12.9) |

Q36g. My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 82 | 85.1\% | (73.9-96.4) | 15 | 14.9\% | (3.6-26.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 63.1\% | (30.1-96.1) | 4 | 36.9\% | (3.9-69.9) |
|  | Not Married | 68 | 90.6\% | (81.0-100.0) | 11 | 9.4\% | (0.0-19.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 39 | 91.8\% | (82.8-100.0) | 5 | 8.2\% | (0.0-17.2) |
|  | Others | 43 | 76.7\% | (55.3-98.2) | 10 | 23.3\% | (1.8-44.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 31 | 89.3\% | (69.0-100.0) | 1 | 10.7\% | (0.0-31.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 51 | 82.9\% | (69.4-96.4) | 14 | 17.1\% | (3.6-30.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 57 | 80.9\% | (65.6-96.2) | 12 | 19.1\% | (3.8-34.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | 92.9\% | (83.8-100.0) | 3 | 7.1\% | (0.0-16.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 12 70 | 97.6\% <br> 83.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} (92.5-100.0) \\ (70.0-96.4) \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ 16.8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-7.5) \\ (3.6-30.0) \end{array}$ |



Q36h. I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 91 | 95.0\% | (89.5-100.0) | 6 | 5.0\% | (0.0-10.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 16 | 81.7\% | (57.6-100.0) | 2 | 18.3\% | (0.0-42.4) |
|  | Not Married | 75 | 98.3\% | (96.6-100.0) | 4 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 40 | 92.0\% | (82.4-100.0) | 4 | 8.0\% | (0.0-17.6) |
|  | Others | 51 | 98.7\% | (96.6-100.0) | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 59 | 92.3\% | (83.9-100.0) | 6 | 7.7\% | (0.0-16.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 64 | 95.7\% | (90.5-100.0) | 5 | 4.3\% | (0.0-9.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 89.2\% | (68.0-100.0) | 1 | 10.8\% | (0.0-32.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \% \\ 94.0 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (100.0-100.0) \\ (87.4-100.0) \end{gathered}$ | 0 6 | 6.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-12.6) \end{array}$ |


|  |  |  | No |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1244 | 96.1\% | (94.5-97.6) | 64 | 3.9\% | (2.4-5.5) |
| Age | <=20 | 91 | 95.0\% | (89.7-100.0) | 6 | 5.0\% | (0.0-10.3) |
|  | 20+ | 1153 | 96.2\% | (94.6-97.8) | 58 | 3.8\% | (2.2-5.4) |

Q36i. I argued with my husband or partner more than usual.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 63 | 75.0\% | (62.1-87.9) | 34 | 25.0\% | (12.1-37.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 11 | 62.0\% | (30.8-93.2) | 7 | 38.0\% | (6.8-69.2) |
|  | Not Married | 52 | 78.3\% | (64.7-91.8) | 27 | 21.7\% | (8.2-35.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 30 | 76.5\% | (58.9-94.2) | 14 | 23.5\% | (5.8-41.1) |
|  | Others | 33 | 73.1\% | (54.0-92.3) | 20 | 26.9\% | (7.7-46.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 21 | 70.8\% | (45.1-96.4) | 11 | 29.2\% | (3.6-54.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 42 | 77.3\% | (63.1-91.5) | 23 | 22.7\% | (8.5-36.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 42 | 68.8\% | (51.4-86.2) | 27 | 31.2\% | (13.8-48.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 14 | 86.7\% | (73.7-99.6) | 6 | 13.3\% | (0.4-26.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 8 55 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 66.4\% } \\ & 77.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (25.5-100.0) \\ (64.0-90.2) \end{array}$ | 5 28 | $\begin{gathered} 33.6 \% \\ 22.9 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-74.5) \\ & (9.8-36.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ |  | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% |  |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 1018 | $77.9 \%$ | $(74.5-81.4)$ | 290 | $22.1 \%$ | $(18.6-25.5)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 63 | $75.0 \%$ | $(62.4-87.6)$ | 34 | $25.0 \%$ | $(12.4-37.6)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 955 | $78.2 \%$ | $(74.6-81.8)$ | 256 | $21.8 \%$ | $(18.2-25.4)$ |  |

Q36j. My husband or partner said they didn't want me to be pregnant.

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 85 | 87.4\% | (75.2-99.6) | 11 | 12.6\% | (0.4-24.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 16 | 96.7\% | (91.9-100.0) | 2 | 3.3\% | (0.0-8.1) |
|  | Not Married | 69 | 85.1\% | (70.1-100.0) | 9 | 14.9\% | (0.0-29.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 40 | 88.4\% | (71.0-100.0) | 4 | 11.6\% | (0.0-29.0) |
|  | Others | 45 | 86.2\% | (69.5-100.0) | 7 | 13.8\% | (0.0-30.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 85.1\% | (58.1-100.0) | 1 | 14.9\% | (0.0-41.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 55 | 88.7\% | (77.0-100.0) | 10 | 11.3\% | (0.0-23.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 59 | 83.5\% | (66.8-100.0) | 9 | 16.5\% | (0.0-33.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 95.4\% | (88.4-100.0) | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-11.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 12 72 | 97.1\% <br> 85.5\% | $\begin{array}{r} (90.9-100.0) \\ (71.1-99.8) \end{array}$ | 1 10 | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ 14.5 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (0.0-9.1) \\ (0.2-28.9) \end{gathered}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall Total | Total | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1225 | $93.0 \%$ | $(90.7-95.2)$ | 82 | $7.0 \%$ | $(4.8-9.3)$ |  |
|  | <=20 | 85 | $87.4 \%$ | $(75.7-99.2)$ | 11 | $12.6 \%$ | $(0.8-24.3)$ |
|  | $20+$ | 1140 | $93.4 \%$ | $(91.2-95.6)$ | 71 | $6.6 \%$ | $(4.4-8.8)$ |

Q36k. I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 80 | 86.0\% | (76.2-95.7) | 17 | 14.0\% | (4.3-23.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 13 | 71.6\% | (44.9-98.3) | 5 | 28.4\% | (1.7-55.1) |
|  | Not Married | 67 | 89.6\% | (79.8-99.4) | 12 | 10.4\% | (0.6-20.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 37 | 90.0\% | (80.5-99.5) | 7 | 10.0\% | (0.5-19.5) |
|  | Others | 43 | 80.9\% | (62.9-99.0) | 10 | 19.1\% | (1.0-37.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 31 | 98.6\% | (95.9-100.0) | 1 | 1.4\% | (0.0-4.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 49 | 79.2\% | (64.7-93.8) | 16 | 20.8\% | (6.2-35.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 54 | 81.5\% | (68.1-95.0) | 15 | 18.5\% | (5.0-31.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 94.9\% | (87.4-100.0) | 2 | 5.1\% | (0.0-12.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 12 68 | $\begin{aligned} & 97.6 \% \\ & 84.2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (92.5-100.0) \\ (72.7-95.7) \end{array}$ | 1 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ 15.8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (0.0-7.5) \\ (4.3-27.3) \end{gathered}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1112 | 83.5\% | (80.3-86.7) | 195 | 16.5\% | (13.3-19.7) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 80 | 86.0\% | (76.6-95.4) | 17 | 14.0\% | (4.6-23.4) |
|  | 20+ | 1032 | 83.3\% | (80.0-86.7) | 178 | 16.7\% | (13.3-20.0) |

Q36I. My husband, partner, or I went to jail

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 90 | 92.6\% | (84.4-100.0) | 7 | 7.4\% | (0.0-15.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 91.8\% | (75.6-100.0) | 1 | 8.2\% | (0.0-24.4) |
|  | Not Married | 73 | 92.8\% | (83.3-100.0) | 6 | 7.2\% | (0.0-16.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 96.2\% | (89.9-100.0) | 2 | 3.8\% | (0.0-10.1) |
|  | Others | 48 | 88.1\% | (71.7-100.0) | 5 | 11.9\% | (0.0-28.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 97.3\% | (93.4-100.0) | 2 | 2.7\% | (0.0-6.6) |
|  | High School/Some College | 60 | 90.1\% | (77.9-100.0) | 5 | 9.9\% | (0.0-22.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 62 | 89.5\% | (78.0-100.0) | 7 | 10.5\% | (0.0-22.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 13 76 | 100.0\% <br> 91.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (81.3-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 7 | 8.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-18.7) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1259 | 97.3\% | (96.1-98.5) | 50 | 2.7\% | (1.5-3.9) |
| Age | < 20 | 90 | 92.6\% | (84.6-100.0) | 7 | 7.4\% | (0.0-15.4) |
|  | 20+ | 1169 | 97.7\% | (96.5-98.8) | 43 | 2.3\% | (1.2-3.5) |

Q36m. Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 73 | 79.3\% | (65.5-93.0) | 24 | 20.7\% | (7.0-34.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 93.3\% | (85.9-100.0) | 4 | 6.7\% | (0.0-14.1) |
|  | Not Married | 59 | 75.8\% | (59.0-92.5) | 20 | 24.2\% | (7.5-41.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 39 | 90.3\% | (77.0-100.0) | 5 | 9.7\% | (0.0-23.0) |
|  | Others | 34 | 65.5\% | (41.3-89.6) | 19 | 34.5\% | (10.4-58.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 24 | 67.6\% | (37.9-97.2) | 8 | 32.4\% | (2.8-62.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 49 | 85.5\% | (73.6-97.4) | 16 | 14.5\% | (2.6-26.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 53 | 81.7\% | (67.1-96.3) | 16 | 18.3\% | (3.7-32.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 16 | 92.8\% | (84.4-100.0) | 4 | 7.2\% | (0.0-15.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 9 63 | 89.6\% <br> 77.1\% | $\begin{aligned} & (76.9-100.0) \\ & (61.2-93.1) \end{aligned}$ | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \% \\ & 22.9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-23.1) \\ & (6.9-38.8) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1106 | 86.0\% | (83.1-88.8) | 203 | 14.0\% | (11.2-16.9) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 73 | 79.3\% | (66.0-92.5) | 24 | 20.7\% | (7.5-34.0) |
|  | 20+ | 1033 | 86.5\% | (83.6-89.4) | 179 | 13.5\% | (10.6-16.4) |

Q36n. Someone very close to me died

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 75 | 85.1\% | (74.2-96.1) | 22 | 14.9\% | (3.9-25.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 86.2\% | (66.0-100.0) | 3 | 13.8\% | (0.0-34.0) |
|  | Not Married | 60 | 84.9\% | (72.1-97.6) | 19 | 15.1\% | (2.4-27.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 35 | 90.5\% | (81.8-99.1) | 9 | 9.5\% | (0.9-18.2) |
|  | Others | 40 | 78.5\% | (57.2-99.7) | 13 | 21.5\% | (0.3-42.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 24 | 77.8\% | (51.4-100.0) | 8 | 22.2\% | (0.0-48.6) |
|  | High School/Some College | 51 | 89.0\% | (81.1-96.9) | 14 | 11.0\% | (3.1-18.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 52 | 90.6\% | (86.1-95.1) | 17 | 9.4\% | (4.9-13.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 16 | 83.3\% | (60.6-100.0) | 4 | 16.7\% | (0.0-39.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 97.6 \% \\ 83.2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (92.5-100.0) \\ (70.3-96.1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 20 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.4 \% \\ 16.8 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-7.5) \\ (3.9-29.7) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |



Q37. In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

Q37a. My husband or partner

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 93 | 98.4\% | (96.8-100.0) | 4 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 75 | 98.0\% | (95.9-100.0) | 4 | 2.0\% | (0.0-4.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 98.5\% | (96.3-100.0) | 2 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.7) |
|  | Others | 51 | 98.3\% | (95.8-100.0) | 2 | 1.7\% | (0.0-4.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 61 | 97.5\% | (95.0-100.0) | 4 | 2.5\% | (0.0-5.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 65 | 97.7\% | (95.4-100.0) | 4 | 2.3\% | (0.0-4.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 79 | 98.1\% | (96.1-100.0) | 4 | 1.9\% | (0.0-3.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1286 | 98.0\% | (96.8-99.1) | 24 | 2.0\% | (0.9-3.2) |
| Age | <=20 | 93 | 98.4\% | (96.7-100.0) | 4 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.3) |
|  | 20+ | 1193 | 98.0\% | (96.7-99.2) | 20 | 2.0\% | (0.8-3.3) |

Q37b. My ex-husband or ex-partner

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 95 | 99.2\% | (98.2-100.0) | 2 | 0.8\% | (0.0-1.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 77 | 99.0\% | (97.7-100.0) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.3\% | (97.9-100.0) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.1) |
|  | Others | 52 | 99.1\% | (97.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 98.8\% | (97.2-100.0) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 98.9\% | (97.4-100.0) | 2 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 13 <br> 81 | 100.0\% 99.1\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (97.8-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 2 | 0.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-2.2) \end{array}$ |


|  |  |  | N |  |  |  | es |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1275 | 97.8\% | (96.7-98.9) | 33 | 2.2\% | (1.1-3.3) |
| Age | <=20 | 95 | 99.2\% | (98.1-100.0) | 2 | 0.8\% | (0.0-1.9) |
|  | 20+ | 1180 | 97.7\% | (96.5-98.9) | 31 | 2.3\% | (1.1-3.5) |

Q37c. Another family member

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 94 | 95.4\% | (87.9-100.0) | 3 | 4.6\% | (0.0-12.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 77 | 94.8\% | (85.5-100.0) | 2 | 5.2\% | (0.0-14.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.2\% | (97.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.5) |
|  | Others | 51 | 90.6\% | (74.5-100.0) | 2 | 9.4\% | (0.0-25.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 31 | 98.7\% | (95.9-100.0) | 1 | 1.3\% | (0.0-4.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 93.6\% | (82.4-100.0) | 2 | 6.4\% | (0.0-17.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 66 | 93.4\% | (83.0-100.0) | 3 | 6.6\% | (0.0-17.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | 100.0\% <br> 94.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (85.5-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 3 | 5.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-14.5) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1291 | 98.4\% | (97.3-99.5) | 17 | 1.6\% | (0.5-2.7) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 94 | 95.4\% | (88.1-100.0) | 3 | 4.6\% | (0.0-11.9) |
|  | 20+ | 1197 | 98.6\% | (97.6-99.7) | 14 | 1.4\% | (0.3-2.4) |

Q37d. Someone else

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 92 | 98.0\% | (96.2-99.8) | 5 | 2.0\% | (0.2-3.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 93.4\% | (85.4-100.0) | 3 | 6.6\% | (0.0-14.6) |
|  | Not Married | 77 | 99.2\% | (98.0-100.0) | 2 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 98.8\% | (97.1-100.0) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.9) |
|  | Others | 50 | 97.0\% | (93.4-100.0) | 3 | 3.0\% | (0.0-6.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 60 | 97.0\% | (94.2-99.7) | 5 | 3.0\% | (0.3-5.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 66 | 98.4\% | (96.5-100.0) | 3 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 95.4\% | (88.4-100.0) | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-11.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | 97.1\% <br> 98.2\% | $\begin{aligned} & (90.9-100.0) \\ & (96.4-100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \% \\ & 1.8 \% \end{aligned}$ |  |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1283 | 98.5\% | (97.6-99.5) | 23 | 1.5\% | (0.5-2.4) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 92 | 98.0\% | (96.2-99.9) | 5 | 2.0\% | (0.1-3.8) |
|  | 20+ | 1191 | 98.6\% | (97.6-99.6) | 18 | 1.4\% | (0.4-2.4) |

Q38. During your most recent pregnancy, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

Q38a. My husband or partner

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 95 | 99.2\% | (98.2-100.0) | 2 | 0.8\% | (0.0-1.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 77 | 99.0\% | (97.7-100.0) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 51 | 98.3\% | (95.8-100.0) | 2 | 1.7\% | (0.0-4.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 98.8\% | (97.2-100.0) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 98.9\% | (97.4-100.0) | 2 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 81 | 99.1\% | (97.8-100.0) | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.2) |



Q38b. My ex-husband or ex-partner

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 95 | 99.1\% | (97.9-100.0) | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 77 | 98.9\% | (97.4-100.0) | 2 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 51 | 98.1\% | (95.3-100.0) | 2 | 1.9\% | (0.0-4.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 98.7\% | (96.8-100.0) | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 98.8\% | (97.1-100.0) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \% \\ 99.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (97.5-100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 2 | 1.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-2.5) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1295 | 99.3\% | (98.7-99.9) | 12 | 0.7\% | (0.1-1.3) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 95 | 99.1\% | (97.9-100.0) | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.1) |
|  | 20+ | 1200 | 99.3\% | (98.7-100.0) | 10 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.3) |

Q38c. Other family members

|  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 79 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 53 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 69 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 13 83 | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \% \\ & 100.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (100.0-100.0) \\ & (100.0-100.0) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1298 | 99.1\% | (98.3-99.9) | 9 | 0.9\% | (0.1-1.7) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | 20+ | 1201 | 99.0\% | (98.2-99.9) | 9 | 1.0\% | (0.1-1.8) |

Q38d. Someone else

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 95 | 99.3\% | (98.4-100.0) | 2 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 98.1\% | (94.2-100.0) | 1 | 1.9\% | (0.0-5.8) |
|  | Not Married | 78 | 99.7\% | (99.0-100.0) | 1 | 0.3\% | (0.0-1.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 43 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) |
|  | Others | 52 | 99.1\% | (97.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 99.0\% | (97.5-100.0) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 68 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.9\% | (93.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 13 <br> 81 | 100.0\% 99.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} (100.0-100.0) \\ (98.1-100.0) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 0 2 | 0.8\% | $\begin{array}{r} (.-.) \\ (0.0-1.9) \end{array}$ |



## Delivery

Was the baby born with a birth defect?

|  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 79 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Race ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 53 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 69 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 83 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |


|  |  |  |  | es |  | N |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3 | 0.3\% | (0.0-0.7) | 1317 | 99.7\% | (99.3-100.0) |
| Age | < 20 | 0 | . | (.-.) | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 3 | 0.3\% | (0.0-0.7) | 1220 | 99.7\% | (99.3-100.0) |

What was the method of delivery?
a. C-sect, $1^{\text {st }}$

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 82 | 78.7\% | (63.7-93.8) | 15 | 21.3\% | (6.2-36.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 79.8\% | (56.9-100.0) | 4 | 20.2\% | (0.0-43.1) |
|  | Not Married | 68 | 78.5\% | (60.6-96.3) | 11 | 21.5\% | (3.7-39.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 38 | 85.2\% | (69.9-100.0) | 6 | 14.8\% | (0.0-30.1) |
|  | Others | 44 | 70.7\% | (44.6-96.8) | 9 | 29.3\% | (3.2-55.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 29 | 73.5\% | (43.6-100.0) | 3 | 26.5\% | (0.0-56.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 53 | 81.5\% | (65.4-97.7) | 12 | 18.5\% | (2.3-34.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 58 | 78.7\% | (61.4-95.9) | 11 | 21.3\% | (4.1-38.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.9\% | (93.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 12 | 97.1\% | (91.0-100.0) | 1 | 2.9\% | (0.0-9.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 69 | 75.1\% | (57.7-92.4) | 14 | 24.9\% | (7.6-42.3) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1084 | $75.5 \%$ | $(71.7-79.2)$ | 243 | $24.5 \%$ | $(20.8-28.3)$ |
| Age | $<=20$ | 82 | $78.7 \%$ | $(64.2-93.3)$ | 15 | $21.3 \%$ | $(6.7-35.8)$ |
|  | $20+$ | 1002 | $75.2 \%$ | $(71.4-79.1)$ | 228 | $24.8 \%$ | $(20.9-28.6)$ |

b. Forceps delivery

|  |  |  | No |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nverall Total | Total | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Marital Status | Married | 97 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
|  | Not Married | 18 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
| Race ethnicity | Hispanic | 79 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
|  | Others | 44 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
|  | Less than High School | 32 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 69 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
|  | No Health Insurance | 13 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 83 | $100.0 \%$ | $(100.0-100.0)$ |  |


|  |  |  | N |  |  |  | es |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1322 | 99.8\% | (99.5-100.0) | 5 | 0.2\% | (0.0-0.5) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | 20+ | 1225 | 99.8\% | (99.5-100.0) | 5 | 0.2\% | (0.0-0.5) |

c. Repeated C-section

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 94 | 94.0\% | (84.0-100.0) | 3 | 6.0\% | (0.0-16.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 76 | 92.6\% | (80.1-100.0) | 3 | 7.4\% | (0.0-19.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 90.0\% | (72.6-100.0) | 2 | 10.0\% | (0.0-27.4) |
|  | Others | 52 | 99.1\% | (97.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 97.5\% | (93.9-100.0) | 2 | 2.5\% | (0.0-6.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 64 | 92.2\% | (77.2-100.0) | 1 | 7.8\% | (0.0-22.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 68 | 99.5\% | (98.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 70.0\% | (28.2-100.0) | 2 | 30.0\% | (0.0-71.8) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 12 | 68.3\% | (20.1-100.0) | 1 | 31.7\% | (0.0-79.9) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 81 | 99.0\% | (97.5-100.0) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.5) |


|  |  |  | N |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1165 | 88.5\% | (85.9-91.1) | 162 | 11.5\% | (8.9-14.1) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 94 | 94.0\% | (84.4-100.0) | 3 | 6.0\% | (0.0-15.6) |
|  | 20+ | 1071 | 88.0\% | (85.3-90.8) | 159 | 12.0\% | (9.2-14.7) |

d. Vacuum delivery

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 96 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 78 | 99.5\% | (98.6-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 52 | 99.1\% | (97.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 31 | 98.9\% | (96.6-100.0) | 1 | 1.1\% | (0.0-3.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 68 | 99.5\% | (98.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 82 | 99.5\% | (98.6-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.4) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Age | Total | 1292 | $97.2 \%$ | $(95.8-98.6)$ | 35 | $2.8 \%$ | $(1.4-4.2)$ |  |
|  | $<=20$ | 96 | $99.6 \%$ | $(98.8-100.0)$ | 1 | $0.4 \%$ | $(0.0-1.2)$ |  |
|  | 20+ | 1196 | $97.0 \%$ | $(95.5-98.5)$ | 34 | $3.0 \%$ | $(1.5-4.5)$ |  |

e. Vaginal delivery

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 18 | 27.2\% | (10.7-43.7) | 79 | 72.8\% | (56.3-89.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 4 | 20.2\% | (0.0-43.1) | 14 | 79.8\% | (56.9-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 14 | 29.0\% | (9.4-48.6) | 65 | 71.0\% | (51.4-90.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 8 | 24.9\% | (3.9-45.9) | 36 | 75.1\% | (54.1-96.1) |
|  | Others | 10 | 30.1\% | (4.1-56.2) | 43 | 69.9\% | (43.8-95.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 5 | 29.0\% | (0.0-58.7) | 27 | 71.0\% | (41.3-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 13 | 26.3\% | (6.5-46.0) | 52 | 73.7\% | (54.0-93.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 12 | 21.9\% | (4.6-39.1) | 57 | 78.1\% | (60.9-95.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 3 | 32.0\% | (0.0-73.3) | 17 | 68.0\% | (26.7-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 34.6\% | (0.0-82.0) | 11 | 65.4\% | (18.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 16 | 25.9\% | (8.6-43.3) | 67 | 74.1\% | (56.7-91.4) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 438 | 38.9\% | (34.8-43.0) | 889 | 61.1\% | (57.0-65.2) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 18 | 27.2\% | (11.2-43.2) | 79 | 72.8\% | (56.8-88.8) |
|  | 20+ | 420 | 39.8\% | (35.6-44.1) | 810 | 60.2\% | (55.9-64.4) |

f. Vaginal delivery after C-section (comparison only)

|  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 79 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Race ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 53 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 69 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 83 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ |  | C.I.(95\%) | N |
| \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 1294 | $97.2 \%$ | $(95.7-98.6)$ | 33 | $2.8 \%$ | $(1.4-4.3)$ |

## After Pregnancy

Q40. After your baby was delivered, how long did he or she stay in the hospital?

|  |  | < 1 day |  |  | 1-2 days |  |  | 3-5 days |  |  | 6-14 days |  |  | > 14 days |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3 | 3.6\% | (0.0-9.6) | 66 | 65.4\% | (48.9-81.9) | 22 | 25.6\% | (10.2-41.0) | 2 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.8) | 3 | 4.7\% | (0.0-12.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 15.9\% | (0.0-43.0) | 8 | 31.4\% | (4.8-58.0) | 8 | 52.7\% | (20.5-84.8) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) | 58 | 73.9\% | (55.9-92.0) | 14 | 18.8\% | (2.1-35.5) | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.3) | 3 | 5.8\% | (0.0-15.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 1 | 5.4\% | (0.0-16.1) | 33 | 74.3\% | (55.2-93.3) | 7 | 12.7\% | (0.9-24.6) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 2 | 7.6\% | (0.0-20.8) |
|  | Others | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.4) | 33 | 54.4\% | (28.6-80.2) | 15 | 41.5\% | (15.4-67.6) | 2 | 1.7\% | (0.0-4.2) | 1 | 1.0\% | (0.0-3.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 8.6\% | (0.0-25.2) | 21 | 48.0\% | (18.3-77.8) | 8 | 31.9\% | (2.3-61.6) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.4) | 1 | 10.7\% | (0.0-31.0) |
|  | High <br> School/Some <br> College | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.3) | 45 | 74.7\% | (57.5-91.9) | 14 | 22.2\% | (5.2-39.3) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.1) | 2 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 2 | 4.8\% | (0.0-13.3) | 50 | 66.5\% | (46.9-86.1) | 12 | 21.8\% | (4.4-39.1) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.6) | 2 | 5.9\% | (0.0-16.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 1.1\% | (0.0-3.5) | 10 | 71.2\% | (44.6-97.9) | 8 | 25.1\% | (0.0-50.4) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.7) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | . | (.-.) | 9 | 69.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & (28.9- \\ & 100.0) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-12.1) | 1 | 2.9\% | (0.0-9.0) | 1 | 23.0\% | (0.0-63.1) |
|  | Having <br> Health <br> Insurance | 3 | 4.3\% | (0.0-11.5) | 57 | 65.0\% | (46.9-83.1) | 20 | 29.8\% | (12.1-47.5) | 1 | 0.3\% | (0.0-1.0) | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.7) |


|  |  | <1 Day |  |  | 1-2 days |  |  | 3-5 days |  |  | 6-14 days |  |  | > 14 days |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 89 | 6.1\% | (4.2-7.9) | 750 | 53.9\% | $\begin{array}{r} (49.7- \\ 58.1) \end{array}$ | 344 | 29.5\% | $\begin{gathered} (25.6- \\ 33.3) \end{gathered}$ | 36 | 2.9\% | (1.6-4.3) | 65 | 5.1\% | (3.3-7.0) |
| Age | <20 | 3 | 3.6\% | (0.0-9.4) | 66 | 65.4\% | $\begin{gathered} (49.4- \\ 81.3) \end{gathered}$ | 22 | 25.6\% | $\begin{gathered} (10.7- \\ 40.5) \end{gathered}$ | 2 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.8) | 3 | 4.7\% | (0.0-11.9) |
|  | 20+ | 86 | 6.3\% | (4.3-8.2) | 684 | 53.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} (48.7- \\ 57.3) \end{array}$ | 322 | 29.8\% | $\begin{array}{r} (25.8- \\ 33.8) \end{array}$ | 34 | 3.1\% | (1.7-4.5) | 62 | 5.2\% | (3.2-7.1) |

Q41. Is your baby alive now?

|  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 79 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 53 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 32 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 69 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 83 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 6 | 0.4\% | (0.0-0.8) | 1285 | 99.6\% | (99.2-100.0) |
| Age | < 20 | 0 | . | (.-.) | 97 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 6 | 0.4\% | (0.0-0.9) | 1188 | 99.6\% | (99.1-100.0) |

Q42. Is your baby living with you now?

|  |  |  |  | es |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 96 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 78 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 52 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 31 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 65 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 68 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 13 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 82 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 8 | 1.1\% | (0.1-2.1) | 1281 | 98.9\% | (97.9-99.9) |
| Age | < 20 | 0 | . | (.-.) | 96 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 8 | 1.2\% | (0.1-2.3) | 1185 | 98.8\% | (97.7-99.9) |

Q43. Before or after your new baby was born, did you receive information about breastfeeding from any of the following sources?

Q43a. My doctor

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 21 | 29.5\% | (13.3-45.7) | 76 | 70.5\% | (54.3-86.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 38.3\% | (7.1-69.6) | 12 | 61.7\% | (30.4-92.9) |
|  | Not Married | 15 | 27.3\% | (8.5-46.1) | 64 | 72.7\% | (53.9-91.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 8 | 38.0\% | (14.4-61.6) | 36 | 62.0\% | (38.4-85.6) |
|  | Others | 13 | 18.9\% | (1.7-36.1) | 40 | 81.1\% | (63.9-98.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 9 | 41.0\% | (10.7-71.3) | 23 | 59.0\% | (28.7-89.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 12 | 23.4\% | (5.1-41.7) | 53 | 76.6\% | (58.3-94.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 18 | 39.9\% | (19.4-60.4) | 51 | 60.1\% | (39.6-80.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 4.6\% | (0.0-11.6) | 18 | 95.4\% | (88.4-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 25.9\% | (0.0-66.1) | 11 | 74.1\% | (33.9-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 19 | 30.4\% | (12.5-48.2) | 64 | 69.6\% | (51.8-87.5) |


|  |  |  | N |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 354 | 31.2\% | (27.2-35.3) | 919 | 68.8\% | (64.7-72.8) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 21 | 29.5\% | (13.8-45.3) | 76 | 70.5\% | (54.7-86.2) |
|  | 20+ | 333 | 31.4\% | (27.2-35.5) | 843 | 68.6\% | (64.5-72.8) |

Q43b. A nurse, midwife, or doula

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 18 | 25.3\% | (9.6-40.9) | 79 | 74.7\% | (59.1-90.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 39.8\% | (8.0-71.6) | 12 | 60.2\% | (28.4-92.0) |
|  | Not Married | 12 | 21.6\% | (3.8-39.5) | 67 | 78.4\% | (60.5-96.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 8 | 32.7\% | (9.5-56.0) | 36 | 67.3\% | (44.0-90.5) |
|  | Others | 10 | 15.9\% | (0.0-32.7) | 43 | 84.1\% | (67.3-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 5 | 12.9\% | (0.0-30.3) | 27 | 87.1\% | (69.7-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 13 | 31.8\% | (11.1-52.6) | 52 | 68.2\% | (47.4-88.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 12 | 23.3\% | (5.3-41.3) | 57 | 76.7\% | (58.7-94.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 5 | 45.5\% | (7.3-83.7) | 15 | 54.5\% | (16.3-92.7) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 31.7\% | (0.0-79.9) | 12 | 68.3\% | (20.1-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 17 | 24.2\% | (8.1-40.2) | 66 | 75.8\% | (59.8-91.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 335 | $29.8 \%$ | $(25.9-33.8)$ | 936 | $70.2 \%$ | $(66.2-74.1)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 18 | $25.3 \%$ | $(10.1-40.4)$ | 79 | $74.7 \%$ | $(59.6-89.9)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 317 | $30.2 \%$ | $(26.1-34.3)$ | 857 | $69.8 \%$ | $(65.7-73.9)$ |  |

Q43c. A breastfeeding or lactation specialist

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 31 | 37.9\% | (20.3-55.6) | 64 | 62.1\% | (44.4-79.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 38.9\% | (6.0-71.8) | 13 | 61.1\% | (28.2-94.0) |
|  | Not Married | 26 | 37.7\% | (17.1-58.3) | 51 | 62.3\% | (41.7-82.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 11 | 29.7\% | (6.9-52.5) | 32 | 70.3\% | (47.5-93.1) |
|  | Others | 20 | 49.5\% | (24.1-74.8) | 32 | 50.5\% | (25.2-75.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 11 | 48.2\% | (17.8-78.6) | 21 | 51.8\% | (21.4-82.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 20 | 32.0\% | (11.3-52.7) | 43 | 68.0\% | (47.3-88.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 23 | 42.6\% | (21.6-63.7) | 45 | 57.4\% | (36.3-78.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 6 | 13.1\% | (0.4-25.7) | 14 | 86.9\% | (74.3-99.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 5.3\% | (0.0-13.6) | 11 | 94.7\% | (86.4-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 29 | 44.9\% | (25.8-64.0) | 52 | 55.1\% | (36.0-74.2) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 299 | $22.2 \%$ | $(18.6-25.8)$ | 979 | $77.8 \%$ | $(74.2-81.4)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 31 | $37.9 \%$ | $(20.8-55.0)$ | 64 | $62.1 \%$ | $(45.0-79.2)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 268 | $21.0 \%$ | $(17.4-24.6)$ | 915 | $79.0 \%$ | $(75.4-82.6)$ |  |

Q43d. My baby's doctor or health care provider

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 23 | 28.5\% | (12.3-44.6) | 73 | 71.5\% | (55.4-87.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 5 | 35.6\% | (4.5-66.8) | 13 | 64.4\% | (33.2-95.5) |
|  | Not Married | 18 | 26.6\% | (7.9-45.3) | 60 | 73.4\% | (54.7-92.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 5 | 21.3\% | (1.1-41.5) | 39 | 78.7\% | (58.5-98.9) |
|  | Others | 18 | 38.6\% | (13.1-64.2) | 34 | 61.4\% | (35.8-86.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 9 | 44.8\% | (14.0-75.6) | 23 | 55.2\% | (24.4-86.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 14 | 19.1\% | (4.5-33.7) | 50 | 80.9\% | (66.3-95.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 16 | 29.7\% | (10.5-49.0) | 52 | 70.3\% | (51.0-89.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 9.2\% | (0.0-19.5) | 16 | 90.8\% | (80.5-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 5.8\% | (0.0-14.7) | 11 | 94.2\% | (85.3-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 21 | 33.3\% | (14.9-51.8) | 61 | 66.7\% | (48.2-85.1) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 409 | 37.5\% | (33.4-41.7) | 862 | 62.5\% | (58.3-66.6) |
| Age | < 20 | 23 | 28.5\% | (12.9-44.1) | 73 | 71.5\% | (55.9-87.1) |
|  | 20+ | 386 | 38.3\% | (33.9-42.6) | 789 | 61.7\% | (57.4-66.1) |

Q43e. A breastfeeding support group

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 66 | 69.1\% | (53.5-84.7) | 30 | 30.9\% | (15.3-46.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 12 | 81.9\% | (63.0-100.0) | 6 | 18.1\% | (0.0-37.0) |
|  | Not Married | 54 | 65.7\% | (46.9-84.4) | 24 | 34.3\% | (15.6-53.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 30 | 71.7\% | (52.1-91.3) | 14 | 28.3\% | (8.7-47.9) |
|  | Others | 36 | 65.4\% | (40.5-90.3) | 16 | 34.6\% | (9.7-59.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 22 | 78.2\% | (56.6-99.9) | 10 | 21.8\% | (0.1-43.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 44 | 63.8\% | (43.6-84.1) | 20 | 36.2\% | (15.9-56.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 48 | 69.7\% | (50.7-88.8) | 20 | 30.3\% | (11.2-49.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 14 | 72.4\% | (41.6-100.0) | 6 | 27.6\% | (0.0-58.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 8 | 50.3\% | (5.4-95.2) | 5 | 49.7\% | (4.8-94.6) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 57 | 72.8\% | (56.7-88.8) | 25 | 27.2\% | (11.2-43.3) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 949 | 73.4\% | (69.6-77.2) | 314 | 26.6\% | (22.8-30.4) |
| Age | < 20 | 66 | 69.1\% | (54.1-84.1) | 30 | 30.9\% | (15.9-45.9) |
|  | 20+ | 883 | 73.7\% | (69.8-77.6) | 284 | 26.3\% | (22.4-30.2) |

Q43f. A breastfeeding hotline or toll-free number

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 84 | 89.2\% | (80.0-98.4) | 12 | 10.8\% | (1.6-20.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 94.5\% | (87.6-100.0) | 3 | 5.5\% | (0.0-12.4) |
|  | Not Married | 69 | 87.8\% | (76.4-99.2) | 9 | 12.2\% | (0.8-23.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 39 | 91.5\% | (80.4-100.0) | 5 | 8.5\% | (0.0-19.6) |
|  | Others | 45 | 86.0\% | (70.4-100.0) | 7 | 14.0\% | (0.0-29.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 27 | 93.5\% | (87.3-99.7) | 5 | 6.5\% | (0.3-12.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 57 | 86.7\% | (73.0-100.0) | 7 | 13.3\% | (0.0-27.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 61 | 91.7\% | (82.1-100.0) | 7 | 8.3\% | (0.0-17.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 16 | 76.9\% | (46.7-100.0) | 4 | 23.1\% | (0.0-53.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 11 | 78.6\% | (44.0-100.0) | 2 | 21.4\% | (0.0-56.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 72 | 91.3\% | (83.1-99.6) | 10 | 8.7\% | (0.4-16.9) |


|  |  |  | No |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1137 | 88.6\% | (85.8-91.4) | 122 | 11.4\% | (8.6-14.2) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 84 | 89.2\% | (80.3-98.1) | 12 | 10.8\% | (1.9-19.7) |
|  | 20+ | 1053 | 88.6\% | (85.6-91.5) | 110 | 11.4\% | (8.5-14.4) |

Q43g. Family or friends

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 21 | 23.9\% | (8.8-38.9) | 75 | 76.1\% | (61.1-91.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 20.9\% | (0.0-53.0) | 16 | 79.1\% | (47.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 19 | 24.6\% | (7.6-41.7) | 59 | 75.4\% | (58.3-92.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 8 | 19.3\% | (0.0-38.8) | 36 | 80.7\% | (61.2-100.0) |
|  | Others | 13 | 30.3\% | (6.8-53.8) | 39 | 69.7\% | (46.2-93.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 18.0\% | (0.0-39.1) | 25 | 82.0\% | (60.9-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 14 | 27.2\% | (7.4-47.1) | 50 | 72.8\% | (52.9-92.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 17 | 24.7\% | (7.5-41.8) | 51 | 75.3\% | (58.2-92.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 30.0\% | (0.0-71.9) | 18 | 70.0\% | (28.1-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 3 | 37.5\% | (0.0-84.4) | 10 | 62.5\% | (15.6-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 18 | 21.2\% | (6.5-35.9) | 64 | 78.8\% | (64.1-93.5) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 421 | 34.4\% | (30.3-38.4) | 853 | 65.6\% | (61.6-69.7) |
| Age | < 20 | 21 | 23.9\% | (9.4-38.3) | 75 | 76.1\% | (61.7-90.6) |
|  | 20+ | 400 | 35.2\% | (31.0-39.4) | 778 | 64.8\% | (60.6-69.0) |

Q44. Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time?

|  | BF5EVER | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 10 | 11.9\% | (0.0-24.0) | 87 | 88.1\% | (76.0-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 3.3\% | (0.0-8.1) | 16 | 96.7\% | (91.9-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 8 | 14.1\% | (0.0-29.0) | 71 | 85.9\% | (71.0-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 6 | 10.4\% | (0.0-23.8) | 38 | 89.6\% | (76.2-100.0) |
|  | Others | 4 | 13.8\% | (0.0-35.0) | 49 | 86.2\% | (65.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 3 | 26.7\% | (0.0-56.6) | 29 | 73.3\% | (43.4-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 7 | 4.1\% | (1.0-7.1) | 58 | 95.9\% | (92.9-99.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 6 | 7.8\% | (0.0-18.3) | 63 | 92.2\% | (81.7-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 5.0\% | (0.0-12.4) | 18 | 95.0\% | (87.6-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 2.9\% | (0.0-9.0) | 12 | 97.1\% | (91.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 9 | 13.7\% | (0.0-28.0) | 74 | 86.3\% | (72.0-100.0) |



Q46. Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 53 | 69.2\% | (53.5-84.9) | 34 | 30.8\% | (15.1-46.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 10 | 73.1\% | (46.5-99.7) | 6 | 26.9\% | (0.3-53.5) |
|  | Not Married | 43 | 68.1\% | (49.4-86.8) | 28 | 31.9\% | (13.2-50.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 24 | 60.8\% | (36.5-85.0) | 14 | 39.2\% | (15.0-63.5) |
|  | Others | 29 | 80.1\% | (69.0-91.1) | 20 | 19.9\% | (8.9-31.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 19 | 53.1\% | (19.9-86.3) | 10 | 46.9\% | (13.7-80.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 34 | 75.7\% | (61.5-90.0) | 24 | 24.3\% | (10.0-38.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 40 | 71.7\% | (53.3-90.2) | 23 | 28.3\% | (9.8-46.7) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 9 | 70.0\% | (41.4-98.5) | 9 | 30.0\% | (1.5-58.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 6 | 62.4\% | (19.5-100.0) | 6 | 37.6\% | (0.0-80.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 47 | 71.1\% | (54.3-87.9) | 27 | 28.9\% | (12.1-45.7) |



Q49. In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now?

|  |  | Side |  |  | Back |  |  | Stomach |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 19 | 25.1\% | (8.6-41.6) | 72 | 64.9\% | (47.3-82.6) | 2 | 5.5\% | (0.0-15.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 5.6\% | (0.0-12.6) | 14 | 75.8\% | (44.1-100.0) | 0 |  | (-..) |
|  | Not Married | 16 | 30.0\% | (10.3-49.7) | 58 | 62.2\% | (41.8-82.5) | 2 | 6.9\% | (0.0-19.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 11 | 31.4\% | (7.8-55.0) | 31 | 59.3\% | (34.9-83.8) | 1 | 9.3\% | (0.0-26.8) |
|  | Others | 8 | 17.3\% | (0.0-38.5) | 41 | 71.8\% | (47.7-96.0) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 6 | 44.7\% | (13.4-76.0) | 22 | 42.3\% | (14.3-70.3) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 13 | 14.8\% | (0.0-29.9) | 50 | 76.8\% | (57.4-96.2) | 2 | 8.4\% | (0.0-23.3) |
| Income | < $\$ 32,000$ | 14 | 25.7\% | (6.1-45.3) | 51 | 67.5\% | (47.1-87.8) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 4 | 8.9\% | (0.0-18.9) | 15 | 63.6\% | (23.5-100.0) | 1 | 27.5\% | (0.0-70.1) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 4 | 31.6\% | (0.0-73.4) | 7 | 35.7\% | (0.0-75.1) | 1 | 32.6\% | (0.0-81.9) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 15 | 24.0\% | (5.9-42.1) | 64 | 70.2\% | (51.5-88.9) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.3) |



Q50. In the past 2 weeks, how often has your new baby slept alone in his or her own crib or bed?

|  |  | Always |  |  | Often/Almost Always |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Rarely |  |  | Never |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 41 | 44.5\% | (27.4-61.7) | 26 | 26.3\% | (10.9-41.6) | 14 | 13.6\% | (1.4-25.9) | 6 | 2.4\% | (0.5-4.4) | 9 | 13.1\% | (1.8-24.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | 42.2\% | (10.6-73.7) | 3 | 14.3\% | (0.0-34.6) | 3 | 4.4\% | (0.0-9.7) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 4 | 39.2\% | (6.0-72.4) |
|  | Not Married | 33 | 45.1\% | (25.2-65.1) | 23 | 29.3\% | (11.0-47.6) | 11 | 16.0\% | (0.9-31.0) | 6 | 3.1\% | (0.5-5.6) | 5 | 6.5\% | (0.0-15.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 16 | 45.9\% | (22.3-69.4) | 14 | 18.2\% | (4.2-32.3) | 7 | 20.1\% | (0.0-40.7) | 2 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.8) | 4 | 14.2\% | (0.0-29.9) |
|  | Others | 25 | 42.9\% | (18.1-67.7) | 12 | 36.2\% | (10.0-62.4) | 7 | 5.6\% | (1.0-10.3) | 4 | 3.6\% | (0.0-7.3) | 5 | 11.7\% | (0.0-28.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 18 | 42.1\% | (12.7-71.6) | 5 | 19.2\% | (0.0-46.0) | 5 | 15.6\% | (0.0-36.6) | 1 | 1.4\% | (0.0-4.2) | 2 | 21.7\% | (0.0-48.5) |
|  | High <br> School/Some College | 23 | 45.8\% | (25.0-66.6) | 21 | 30.0\% | (11.2-48.7) | 9 | 12.6\% | (0.0-27.7) | 5 | 3.0\% | (0.3-5.7) | 7 | 8.6\% | (0.0-17.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 30 | 52.8\% | (32.5-73.0) | 19 | 20.3\% | (4.4-36.1) | 10 | 10.5\% | (0.0-21.3) | 4 | 2.3\% | (0.0-4.6) | 6 | 14.2\% | (0.0-28.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | 16.7\% | (2.0-31.5) | 5 | 34.4\% | (0.3-68.5) | 2 | 28.6\% | (0.0-70.8) | 2 | 4.4\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 10.9) \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 15.9\% | (0.0-38.5) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 4 | 10.7\% | (0.0-23.9) | 3 | 24.5\% | (0.0-60.6) | 2 | 35.6\% | (0.0-84.2) | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.7) | 2 | 26.7\% | (0.0-68.1) |
|  | Having <br> Health <br> Insurance | 36 | 50.6\% | (32.0-69.2) | 23 | 26.7\% | (9.8-43.7) | 12 | 9.6\% | (0.3-18.9) | 5 | 2.5\% | (0.3-4.7) | 7 | 10.6\% | (0.0-21.3) |


|  |  | Always |  |  | Often/Almost Always |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Rarely |  |  | Never |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 679 | 51.9\% | (47.7-56.1) | 248 | 20.3\% | (16.8-23.8) | 136 | 11.1\% | (8.4-13.9) | 77 | 5.6\% | (3.8-7.5) | 148 | 11.0\% | (8.4-13.6) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 41 | 44.5\% | (28.0-61.1) | 26 | 26.3\% | (11.5-41.1) | 14 | 13.6\% | (1.9-25.4) | 6 | 2.4\% | (0.4-4.5) | 9 | 13.1\% | (2.1-24.1) |
|  | 20+ | 638 | 52.5\% | (48.1-56.9) | 222 | 19.8\% | (16.2-23.4) | 122 | 10.9\% | (8.1-13.7) | 71 | 5.9\% | (3.9-7.9) | 139 | 10.9\% | (8.2-13.5) |

Q51. When your new baby sleeps alone, is his or her crib or bed in the same room where you sleep?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 4 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.3) | 82 | 98.3\% | (96.7-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 1 | 3.2\% | (0.0-9.7) | 13 | 96.8\% | (90.3-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 3 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.1) | 69 | 98.6\% | (96.9-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 0 | . | (.-.) | 39 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 4 | 3.7\% | (0.0-7.7) | 43 | 96.3\% | (92.3-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 0 | . | (.-.) | 29 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 4 | 2.4\% | (0.0-4.9) | 53 | 97.6\% | (95.1-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 3 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.8) | 60 | 98.3\% | (96.2-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.8) | 15 | 97.5\% | (92.2-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | . | (.-.) | 10 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 4 | 1.9\% | (0.0-3.9) | 71 | 98.1\% | (96.1-100.0) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ye |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 138 | 9.3\% | (6.9-11.8) | 1004 | 90.7\% | (88.2-93.1) |
| Age | < 20 | 4 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.4) | 84 | 98.4\% | (96.6-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 134 | 9.9\% | (7.3-12.6) | 920 | 90.1\% | (87.4-92.7) |

Q52. Listed below are some more things about how babies sleep. How did your new baby usually sleep in the past 2 weeks?

Q52a. In a crib, bassinet, or pack and play

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 20 | 19.1\% | (6.9-31.3) | 76 | 80.9\% | (68.7-93.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 50.2\% | (18.1-82.4) | 12 | 49.8\% | (17.6-81.9) |
|  | Not Married | 14 | 11.3\% | (1.3-21.2) | 64 | 88.7\% | (78.8-98.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 9 | 21.1\% | (3.8-38.5) | 34 | 78.9\% | (61.5-96.2) |
|  | Others | 11 | 16.5\% | (0.0-33.4) | 42 | 83.5\% | (66.6-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 5 | 25.5\% | (0.0-52.5) | 26 | 74.5\% | (47.5-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 15 | 15.7\% | (4.5-26.9) | 50 | 84.3\% | (73.1-95.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 14 | 18.7\% | (3.7-33.6) | 55 | 81.3\% | (66.4-96.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 6 | 31.1\% | (0.4-61.7) | 14 | 68.9\% | (38.3-99.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 26.7\% | (0.0-68.1) | 10 | 73.3\% | (31.9-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 18 | 17.8\% | (5.7-29.9) | 65 | 82.2\% | (70.1-94.3) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 186 | 14.2\% | (11.3-17.2) | 1089 | 85.8\% | (82.8-88.7) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 20 | 19.1\% | (7.3-30.9) | 76 | 80.9\% | (69.1-92.7) |
|  | 20+ | 166 | 13.8\% | (10.8-16.9) | 1013 | 86.2\% | (83.1-89.2) |

Q52b. On a twin or larger mattress or bed

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 52 | 55.3\% | (38.3-72.3) | 43 | 44.7\% | (27.7-61.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 44.5\% | (12.8-76.2) | 9 | 55.5\% | (23.8-87.2) |
|  | Not Married | 43 | 58.0\% | (38.6-77.5) | 34 | 42.0\% | (22.5-61.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 24 | 60.6\% | (38.6-82.6) | 19 | 39.4\% | (17.4-61.4) |
|  | Others | 28 | 48.8\% | (23.2-74.3) | 24 | 51.2\% | (25.7-76.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 18 | 43.3\% | (13.6-73.0) | 12 | 56.7\% | (27.0-86.4) |
|  | High School/Some College | 34 | 61.6\% | (42.6-80.5) | 31 | 38.4\% | (19.5-57.4) |
| Income | < $\mathbf{3 2 , 0 0 0}$ | 37 | 58.7\% | (38.9-78.5) | 31 | 41.3\% | (21.5-61.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 10 | 47.1\% | (9.5-84.8) | 10 | 52.9\% | (15.2-90.5) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 6 | 46.3\% | (0.0-92.9) | 6 | 53.7\% | (7.1-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 46 | 57.3\% | (39.0-75.6) | 36 | 42.7\% | (24.4-61.0) |


|  |  |  | N |  |  | Y |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) | N | \% | c.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 838 | 65.7\% | (61.6-69.8) | 422 | 34.3\% | (30.2-38.4) |
| Age | < 20 | 52 | 55.3\% | (38.9-71.8) | 43 | 44.7\% | (28.2-61.1) |
|  | 20+ | 786 | 66.5\% | (62.3-70.7) | 379 | 33.5\% | (29.3-37.7) |

Q52c. With a blanket

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 28 | 30.2\% | (14.5-45.8) | 68 | 69.8\% | (54.2-85.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 7 | 32.3\% | (2.5-62.1) | 11 | 67.7\% | (37.9-97.5) |
|  | Not Married | 21 | 29.6\% | (11.5-47.7) | 57 | 70.4\% | (52.3-88.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 13 | 27.0\% | (7.0-47.1) | 30 | 73.0\% | (52.9-93.0) |
|  | Others | 15 | 34.1\% | (9.6-58.5) | 38 | 65.9\% | (41.5-90.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 13 | 42.6\% | (12.9-72.3) | 18 | 57.4\% | (27.7-87.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 15 | 23.7\% | (5.6-41.7) | 50 | 76.3\% | (58.3-94.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 20 | 38.1\% | (18.1-58.2) | 49 | 61.9\% | (41.8-81.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | 16.1\% | (1.8-30.5) | 12 | 83.9\% | (69.5-98.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 4 | 32.7\% | (0.0-74.6) | 8 | 67.3\% | (25.4-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 24 | 29.9\% | (12.9-46.9) | 59 | 70.1\% | (53.1-87.1) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 583 | 48.5\% | (44.2-52.8) | 676 | 51.5\% | (47.2-55.8) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 28 | 30.2\% | (15.0-45.3) | 68 | 69.8\% | (54.7-85.0) |
|  | 20+ | 555 | 50.1\% | (45.6-54.5) | 608 | 49.9\% | (45.5-54.4) |

Q52d. With toys, cushions, or pillows, including nursing pillows

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 88 | 90.3\% | (78.7-100.0) | 6 | 9.7\% | (0.0-21.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 70 | 87.8\% | (73.6-100.0) | 6 | 12.2\% | (0.0-26.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 90.0\% | (72.5-100.0) | 2 | 10.0\% | (0.0-27.5) |
|  | Others | 47 | 90.5\% | (76.9-100.0) | 4 | 9.5\% | (0.0-23.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 28 | 98.8\% | (96.5-100.0) | 1 | 1.2\% | (0.0-3.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 60 | 85.8\% | (69.1-100.0) | 5 | 14.2\% | (0.0-30.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 62 | 86.8\% | (71.0-100.0) | 5 | 13.2\% | (0.0-29.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 10 | 78.5\% | (43.0-100.0) | 2 | 21.5\% | (0.0-57.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 77 | 92.4\% | (80.4-100.0) | 4 | 7.6\% | (0.0-19.6) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1153 | 90.4\% | (87.8-93.0) | 104 | 9.6\% | (7.0-12.2) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 88 | 90.3\% | (79.1-100.0) | 6 | 9.7\% | (0.0-20.9) |
|  | 20+ | 1065 | 90.4\% | (87.7-93.1) | 98 | 9.6\% | (6.9-12.3) |

Q52e. With crib bumper pads (mesh or non-mesh)

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 75 | 86.0\% | (74.2-97.8) | 17 | 14.0\% | (2.2-25.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 58 | 83.0\% | (68.4-97.6) | 16 | 17.0\% | (2.4-31.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 38 | 96.3\% | (92.8-99.7) | 5 | 3.7\% | (0.3-7.2) |
|  | Others | 37 | 72.9\% | (48.9-96.9) | 12 | 27.1\% | (3.1-51.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 22 | 79.2\% | (51.5-100.0) | 6 | 20.8\% | (0.0-48.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 53 | 89.5\% | (79.6-99.4) | 11 | 10.5\% | (0.6-20.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 55 | 90.5\% | (81.2-99.7) | 11 | 9.5\% | (0.3-18.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | 93.9\% | (86.1-100.0) | 3 | 6.1\% | (0.0-13.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 8 | 73.8\% | (37.2-100.0) | 4 | 26.2\% | (0.0-62.8) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 66 | 88.3\% | (76.0-100.0) | 13 | 11.7\% | (0.0-24.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ |  | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 1065 | $86.0 \%$ | $(83.1-88.8)$ | 191 | $14.0 \%$ | $(11.2-16.9)$ |  |
| Age | C=20 | 75 | $86.0 \%$ | $(74.6-97.4)$ | 17 | $14.0 \%$ | $(2.6-25.4)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 990 | $86.0 \%$ | $(83.0-88.9)$ | 174 | $14.0 \%$ | $(11.1-17.0)$ |  |

Q53. Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you any of the following things?

Q53a. Place my baby on his or her back to sleep

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 8 | 13.2\% | (0.9-25.5) | 86 | 86.8\% | (74.5-99.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 1 | 18.5\% | (0.0-50.8) | 17 | 81.5\% | (49.2-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 7 | 11.8\% | (0.0-24.8) | 69 | 88.2\% | (75.2-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 2 | 7.6\% | (0.0-21.0) | 40 | 92.4\% | (79.0-100.0) |
|  | Others | 6 | 20.1\% | (0.0-41.6) | 46 | 79.9\% | (58.4-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 4 | 24.2\% | (0.0-51.1) | 27 | 75.8\% | (48.9-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 4 | 7.4\% | (0.0-18.8) | 59 | 92.6\% | (81.2-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 7 | 17.8\% | (1.2-34.4) | 62 | 82.2\% | (65.6-98.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 |  | (.-.) | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 8 | 15.8\% | (1.3-30.2) | 73 | 84.2\% | (69.8-98.7) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  |
| \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 110 | $10.0 \%$ | $(7.2-12.7)$ | 1168 | $90.0 \%$ | $(87.3-92.8)$ |  |
|  | <=20 | 8 | $13.2 \%$ | $(1.3-25.1)$ | 86 | $86.8 \%$ | $(74.9-98.7)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 102 | $9.7 \%$ | $(6.9-12.5)$ | 1082 | $90.3 \%$ | $(87.5-93.1)$ |  |

Q53b. Place my baby to sleep in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 12 | 7.8\% | (0.0-15.7) | 82 | 92.2\% | (84.3-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 1 | 1.4\% | (0.0-4.2) | 17 | 98.6\% | (95.8-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 11 | 9.5\% | (0.0-19.3) | 65 | 90.5\% | (80.7-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 3 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.2) | 39 | 97.6\% | (94.8-100.0) |
|  | Others | 9 | 14.6\% | (0.0-31.3) | 43 | 85.4\% | (68.7-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 3 | 3.3\% | (0.0-7.4) | 28 | 96.7\% | (92.6-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 9 | 10.3\% | (0.0-21.9) | 54 | 89.7\% | (78.1-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 10 | 9.7\% | (0.0-20.4) | 59 | 90.3\% | (79.6-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.7) | 19 | 97.5\% | (92.3-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 6.0\% | (0.0-15.3) | 10 | 94.0\% | (84.7-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 10 | 8.2\% | (0.0-17.4) | 71 | 91.8\% | (82.6-100.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 217 | $16.3 \%$ | $(13.1-19.5)$ | 1063 | $83.7 \%$ | $(80.5-86.9)$ |  |
| Age | $<=20$ | 12 | $7.8 \%$ | $(0.2-15.5)$ | 82 | $92.2 \%$ | $(84.5-99.8)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 205 | $17.0 \%$ | $(13.6-20.3)$ | 981 | $83.0 \%$ | $(79.7-86.4)$ |  |

Q53c. Place my baby's crib or bed in my room

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 40 | 43.9\% | (26.5-61.2) | 54 | 56.1\% | (38.8-73.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 10 | 47.7\% | (15.5-79.8) | 8 | 52.3\% | (20.2-84.5) |
|  | Not Married | 30 | 42.9\% | (22.7-63.0) | 46 | 57.1\% | (37.0-77.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 15 | 32.5\% | (10.6-54.4) | 27 | 67.5\% | (45.6-89.4) |
|  | Others | 25 | 58.0\% | (33.3-82.6) | 27 | 42.0\% | (17.4-66.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 10 | 32.0\% | (2.9-61.0) | 21 | 68.0\% | (39.0-97.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 30 | 50.2\% | (29.1-71.2) | 33 | 49.8\% | (28.8-70.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 29 | 35.3\% | (16.2-54.4) | 40 | 64.7\% | (45.6-83.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | 66.5\% | (37.9-95.0) | 12 | 33.5\% | (5.0-62.1) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 5 | 60.6\% | (17.6-100.0) | 7 | 39.4\% | (0.0-82.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 35 | 40.9\% | (22.4-59.4) | 46 | 59.1\% | (40.6-77.6) |



Q53d. What things should and should not go in bed with my baby

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 10 | 16.6\% | (1.7-31.5) | 84 | 83.4\% | (68.5-98.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 10 | 20.8\% | (2.7-39.0) | 66 | 79.2\% | (61.0-97.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 4 | 11.6\% | (0.0-29.3) | 38 | 88.4\% | (70.7-100.0) |
|  | Others | 6 | 22.8\% | (0.0-47.3) | 46 | 77.2\% | (52.7-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 3 | 3.3\% | (0.0-7.4) | 28 | 96.7\% | (92.6-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 7 | 23.7\% | (2.6-44.7) | 56 | 76.3\% | (55.3-97.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 9 | 22.5\% | (2.9-42.2) | 60 | 77.5\% | (57.8-97.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.7) | 11 | 97.5\% | (92.3-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 9 | 19.4\% | (2.1-36.7) | 72 | 80.6\% | (63.3-97.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 188 | $13.9 \%$ | $(10.9-16.9)$ | 1092 | $86.1 \%$ | $(83.1-89.1)$ |  |
| Age | $<=20$ | 10 | $16.6 \%$ | $(2.2-31.0)$ | 84 | $83.4 \%$ | $(69.0-97.8)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 178 | $13.7 \%$ | $(10.7-16.7)$ | 1008 | $86.3 \%$ | $(83.3-89.3)$ |  |

Q54. Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 17 | 16.4\% | (3.7-29.0) | 77 | 83.6\% | (71.0-96.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 4 | 13.6\% | (0.0-31.2) | 14 | 86.4\% | (68.8-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 13 | 17.1\% | (1.8-32.3) | 63 | 82.9\% | (67.7-98.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 7 | 13.9\% | (0.0-28.7) | 35 | 86.1\% | (71.3-100.0) |
|  | Others | 10 | 19.3\% | (0.0-40.8) | 42 | 80.7\% | (59.2-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 31.8\% | (1.7-61.8) | 24 | 68.2\% | (38.2-98.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 10 | 8.2\% | (1.5-14.8) | 53 | 91.8\% | (85.2-98.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 14 | 14.6\% | (2.6-26.5) | 55 | 85.4\% | (73.5-97.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 3.7\% | (0.0-9.6) | 18 | 96.3\% | (90.4-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 23.7\% | (0.0-65.0) | 11 | 76.3\% | (35.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 16 | 15.0\% | (2.3-27.8) | 65 | 85.0\% | (72.2-97.7) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 265 | 21.7\% | (18.2-25.2) | 1026 | 78.3\% | (74.8-81.8) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 17 | 16.4\% | (4.1-28.6) | 77 | 83.6\% | (71.4-95.9) |
|  | 20+ | 248 | 22.1\% | (18.5-25.8) | 949 | 77.9\% | (74.2-81.5) |

Q57. Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 17 | 22.7\% | (7.1-38.2) | 77 | 77.3\% | (61.8-92.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 2 | 16.8\% | (0.0-44.0) | 16 | 83.2\% | (56.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 15 | 24.2\% | (6.0-42.4) | 61 | 75.8\% | (57.6-94.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 9 | 20.1\% | (0.4-39.9) | 33 | 79.9\% | (60.1-99.6) |
|  | Others | 8 | 25.8\% | (1.4-50.3) | 44 | 74.2\% | (49.7-98.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 4 | 26.1\% | (0.0-55.2) | 27 | 73.9\% | (44.8-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 13 | 20.8\% | (2.9-38.8) | 50 | 79.2\% | (61.2-97.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 16 | 30.9\% | (10.8-51.0) | 53 | 69.1\% | (49.0-89.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.7) | 19 | 97.5\% | (92.3-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | - | (.-.) | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 17 | 27.1\% | (9.2-45.0) | 64 | 72.9\% | (55.0-90.8) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 127 | $11.8 \%$ | $(8.9-14.8)$ | 1166 | $88.2 \%$ | $(85.2-91.1)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 17 | $22.7 \%$ | $(7.7-37.7)$ | 77 | $77.3 \%$ | $(62.3-92.3)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 110 | $10.9 \%$ | $(8.0-13.9)$ | 1089 | $89.1 \%$ | $(86.1-92.0)$ |  |

Q58. During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

Q58a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 46 | 55.8\% | (36.3-75.3) | 30 | 44.2\% | (24.7-63.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 87.9\% | (67.9-100.0) | 2 | 12.1\% | (0.0-32.1) |
|  | Not Married | 32 | 46.8\% | (23.9-69.6) | 28 | 53.2\% | (30.4-76.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 66.0\% | (41.8-90.2) | 12 | 34.0\% | (9.8-58.2) |
|  | Others | 26 | 42.3\% | (16.1-68.5) | 18 | 57.7\% | (31.5-83.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 15 | 49.4\% | (15.3-83.6) | 12 | 50.6\% | (16.4-84.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 31 | 59.0\% | (35.6-82.4) | 18 | 41.0\% | (17.6-64.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 30 | 52.3\% | (28.4-76.3) | 22 | 47.7\% | (23.7-71.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 12 | 71.0\% | (38.9-100.0) | 7 | 29.0\% | (0.0-61.1) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 5 | 67.4\% | (27.5-100.0) | 6 | 32.6\% | (0.0-72.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 40 | 52.5\% | (31.1-74.0) | 24 | 47.5\% | (26.0-68.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 587 | 52.5\% | (48.1-57.0) | 573 | 47.5\% | (43.0-51.9) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 46 | 55.8\% | (37.1-74.5) | 30 | 44.2\% | (25.5-62.9) |
|  | 20+ | 541 | 52.3\% | (47.7-56.9) | 543 | 47.7\% | (43.1-52.3) |

Q58b. Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 46 | 55.8\% | (36.3-75.3) | 30 | 44.2\% | (24.7-63.7) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 87.9\% | (67.9-100.0) | 2 | 12.1\% | (0.0-32.1) |
|  | Not Married | 32 | 46.8\% | (23.9-69.6) | 28 | 53.2\% | (30.4-76.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 66.0\% | (41.8-90.2) | 12 | 34.0\% | (9.8-58.2) |
|  | Others | 26 | 42.3\% | (16.1-68.5) | 18 | 57.7\% | (31.5-83.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 15 | 49.4\% | (15.3-83.6) | 12 | 50.6\% | (16.4-84.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 31 | 59.0\% | (35.6-82.4) | 18 | 41.0\% | (17.6-64.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 30 | 52.3\% | (28.4-76.3) | 22 | 47.7\% | (23.7-71.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 12 | 71.0\% | (38.9-100.0) | 7 | 29.0\% | (0.0-61.1) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 5 | 67.4\% | (27.5-100.0) | 6 | 32.6\% | (0.0-72.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 40 | 52.5\% | (31.1-74.0) | 24 | 47.5\% | (26.0-68.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ |  |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 587 | $52.5 \%$ | $(48.1-57.0)$ | 573 | $47.5 \%$ | $(43.0-51.9)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 46 | $55.8 \%$ | $(37.1-74.5)$ | 30 | $44.2 \%$ | $(25.5-62.9)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 541 | $52.3 \%$ | $(47.7-56.9)$ | 543 | $47.7 \%$ | $(43.1-52.3)$ |  |

Q58c. Talk to me about how long to wait before getting pregnant again

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 38 | 46.4\% | (27.1-65.7) | 39 | 53.6\% | (34.3-72.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 11 | 41.4\% | (10.4-72.4) | 5 | 58.6\% | (27.6-89.6) |
|  | Not Married | 27 | 47.8\% | (24.9-70.6) | 34 | 52.2\% | (29.4-75.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 15 | 42.2\% | (16.2-68.2) | 18 | 57.8\% | (31.8-83.8) |
|  | Others | 23 | 51.9\% | (23.2-80.7) | 21 | 48.1\% | (19.3-76.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 12 | 31.7\% | (2.8-60.6) | 15 | 68.3\% | (39.4-97.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 26 | 53.7\% | (30.3-77.0) | 24 | 46.3\% | (23.0-69.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 26 | 57.2\% | (34.5-79.9) | 27 | 42.8\% | (20.1-65.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 9 | 19.8\% | (3.1-36.5) | 10 | 80.2\% | (63.5-96.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 5 | 51.2\% | (4.5-97.9) | 7 | 48.8\% | (2.1-95.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 33 | 45.5\% | (24.3-66.7) | 31 | 54.5\% | (33.3-75.7) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 599 | 50.0\% | (45.6-54.5) | 563 | 50.0\% | (45.5-54.4) |
| Age | < 20 | 38 | 46.4\% | (27.9-64.8) | 39 | 53.6\% | (35.2-72.1) |
|  | 20+ | 561 | 50.3\% | (45.7-54.9) | 524 | 49.7\% | (45.1-54.3) |

Q58d. Talk to me about birth control methods I can use after giving birth

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) | 76 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 16 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.9) | 60 | 99.4\% | (98.1-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.7) | 32 | 99.1\% | (97.3-100.0) |
|  | Others | 0 | . | (.-.) | 44 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 0 |  | (.-.) | 27 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.3) | 49 | 99.2\% | (97.7-100.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | . | . |  | 53 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | . | . |  | 19 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | . | (.-.) | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.9) | 63 | 99.4\% | (98.1-100.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 121 | 10.9\% | (8.1-13.7) | 1040 | 89.1\% | (86.3-91.9) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) | 76 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) |
|  | 20+ | 120 | 11.6\% | (8.6-14.6) | 964 | 88.4\% | (85.4-91.4) |

Q58e. Give or prescribe me a contraceptive method such as the pill, patch, shot (Depo-Provera ${ }^{\circledR}$ ), NuvaRing ${ }^{\circledR}$, or condoms


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 635 | $54.4 \%$ | $(50.0-58.8)$ | 526 | $45.6 \%$ | $(41.2-50.0)$ |
| Age | $<=\mathbf{2 0}$ | 26 | $32.3 \%$ | $(15.4-49.1)$ | 51 | $67.7 \%$ | $(50.9-84.6)$ |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 +}$ | 609 | $55.9 \%$ | $(51.4-60.5)$ | 475 | $44.1 \%$ | $(39.5-48.6)$ |

Q58f. Insert an IUD (Mirena ${ }^{\circledR}$, ParaGard ${ }^{\circledR}$, Liletta ${ }^{\circledR}$, or Skyla ${ }^{\circledR}$ ) or a contraceptive implant (Nexplanon ${ }^{\circledR}$ or Implanon ${ }^{\circledR}$ )

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 51 | 71.9\% | (56.1-87.7) | 26 | 28.1\% | (12.3-43.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 45.6\% | (11.8-79.4) | 7 | 54.4\% | (20.6-88.2) |
|  | Not Married | 42 | 79.2\% | (64.2-94.2) | 19 | 20.8\% | (5.8-35.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 75.1\% | (56.1-94.1) | 13 | 24.9\% | (5.9-43.9) |
|  | Others | 31 | 67.5\% | (41.5-93.6) | 13 | 32.5\% | (6.4-58.5) |
| Education | Less than High School | 21 | 77.6\% | (49.9-100.0) | 6 | 22.4\% | (0.0-50.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 30 | 69.0\% | (49.6-88.4) | 20 | 31.0\% | (11.6-50.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 34 | 70.5\% | (50.6-90.3) | 19 | 29.5\% | (9.7-49.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 14 | 80.1\% | (55.5-100.0) | 5 | 19.9\% | (0.0-44.5) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 9 | 76.8\% | (40.6-100.0) | 3 | 23.2\% | (0.0-59.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 42 | 71.2\% | (53.6-88.7) | 22 | 28.8\% | (11.3-46.4) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | Y |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 910 | 78.9\% | (75.3-82.5) | 249 | 21.1\% | (17.5-24.7) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 51 | 71.9\% | (56.7-87.0) | 26 | 28.1\% | (13.0-43.3) |
|  | 20+ | 859 | 79.4\% | (75.7-83.1) | 223 | 20.6\% | (16.9-24.3) |

Q58g. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 18 | 24.1\% | (7.6-40.6) | 59 | 75.9\% | (59.4-92.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 32.8\% | (2.6-63.0) | 10 | 67.2\% | (37.0-97.4) |
|  | Not Married | 12 | 21.6\% | (2.2-41.1) | 49 | 78.4\% | (58.9-97.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 10 | 35.0\% | (9.4-60.7) | 23 | 65.0\% | (39.3-90.6) |
|  | Others | 8 | 9.4\% | (1.8-17.0) | 36 | 90.6\% | (83.0-98.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 3 | 18.3\% | (0.0-45.7) | 24 | 81.7\% | (54.3-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 15 | 26.9\% | (6.4-47.4) | 35 | 73.1\% | (52.6-93.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 11 | 18.5\% | (1.9-35.2) | 42 | 81.5\% | (64.8-98.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 7 | 51.1\% | (13.0-89.2) | 12 | 48.9\% | (10.8-87.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 4 | 62.4\% | (21.9-100.0) | 8 | 37.6\% | (0.0-78.1) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 14 | 14.3\% | (4.0-24.6) | 50 | 85.7\% | (75.4-96.0) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 532 | $44.9 \%$ | $(40.5-49.3)$ | 628 | $55.1 \%$ | $(50.7-59.5)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 18 | $24.1 \%$ | $(8.3-39.8)$ | 59 | $75.9 \%$ | $(60.2-91.7)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 514 | $46.3 \%$ | $(41.8-50.9)$ | 569 | $53.7 \%$ | $(49.1-58.2)$ |  |

Q58h. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 25 | 30.6\% | (13.2-47.9) | 52 | 69.4\% | (52.1-86.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 29.5\% | (1.2-57.8) | 10 | 70.5\% | (42.2-98.8) |
|  | Not Married | 19 | 30.9\% | (10.1-51.6) | 42 | 69.1\% | (48.4-89.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 11 | 32.3\% | (7.2-57.5) | 22 | 67.7\% | (42.5-92.8) |
|  | Others | 14 | 28.2\% | (6.1-50.3) | 30 | 71.8\% | (49.7-93.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 7 | 24.2\% | (0.0-52.1) | 20 | 75.8\% | (47.9-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 18 | 33.7\% | (11.9-55.5) | 32 | 66.3\% | (44.5-88.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 16 | 30.4\% | (10.0-50.9) | 37 | 69.6\% | (49.1-90.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 8 | 44.1\% | (4.5-83.7) | 11 | 55.9\% | (16.3-95.5) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 7 | 87.3\% | (72.8-100.0) | 5 | 12.7\% | (0.0-27.2) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 18 | 16.0\% | (6.1-26.0) | 46 | 84.0\% | (74.0-93.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 589 | 50.3\% | (45.9-54.7) | 575 | 49.7\% | (45.3-54.1) |
| Age | < 20 | 25 | 30.6\% | (13.9-47.2) | 52 | 69.4\% | (52.8-86.1) |
|  | 20+ | 564 | 51.7\% | (47.1-56.2) | 523 | 48.3\% | (43.8-52.9) |

Q58i. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 11 | 15.5\% | (2.4-28.5) | 66 | 84.5\% | (71.5-97.6) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 15.5\% | (0.0-36.6) | 13 | 84.5\% | (63.4-100.0) |
|  | Not Married | 8 | 15.5\% | (0.0-31.1) | 53 | 84.5\% | (68.9-100.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 7 | 14.7\% | (0.0-31.8) | 26 | 85.3\% | (68.2-100.0) |
|  | Others | 4 | 16.4\% | (0.0-36.4) | 40 | 83.6\% | (63.6-100.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 2 | 16.5\% | (0.0-43.7) | 25 | 83.5\% | (56.3-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 9 | 15.0\% | (1.0-28.9) | 41 | 85.0\% | (71.1-99.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 8 | 21.4\% | (2.2-40.5) | 45 | 78.6\% | (59.5-97.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 5.2\% | (0.0-12.9) | 17 | 94.8\% | (87.1-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 3 | 45.7\% | (0.0-92.0) | 9 | 54.3\% | (8.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 8 | 7.7\% | (0.8-14.6) | 56 | 92.3\% | (85.4-99.2) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 271 | 27.6\% | (23.6-31.7) | 895 | 72.4\% | (68.3-76.4) |
| Age | < 20 | 11 | 15.5\% | (3.0-28.0) | 66 | 84.5\% | (72.0-97.0) |
|  | 20+ | 260 | 28.5\% | (24.3-32.7) | 829 | 71.5\% | (67.3-75.7) |

Q58j. Test me for diabetes

| VPP_DIAB_RAW |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 54 | 72.0\% | (54.9-89.2) | 23 | 28.0\% | (10.8-45.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 13 | 65.6\% | (28.9-100.0) | 3 | 34.4\% | (0.0-71.1) |
|  | Not Married | 41 | 73.8\% | (55.0-92.7) | 20 | 26.2\% | (7.3-45.0) |
| Race ethnicity | Hispanic | 20 | 78.6\% | (61.6-95.6) | 13 | 21.4\% | (4.4-38.4) |
|  | Others | 34 | 63.3\% | (33.9-92.7) | 10 | 36.7\% | (7.3-66.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 14 | 47.3\% | (13.3-81.3) | 13 | 52.7\% | (18.7-86.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 40 | 84.4\% | (70.3-98.5) | 10 | 15.6\% | (1.5-29.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 37 | 77.3\% | (60.1-94.4) | 16 | 22.7\% | (5.6-39.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 15 | 76.3\% | (45.0-100.0) | 4 | 23.7\% | (0.0-55.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 10 43 | 97.5\% <br> 65.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} (92.0-100.0) \\ (45.1-85.7) \end{array}$ | 1 22 | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ 34.6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-8.0) \\ (14.3-54.9) \end{array}$ |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 892 | 74.0\% | (70.0-77.9) | 276 | 26.0\% | (22.1-30.0) |
| Age | < 20 | 54 | 72.0\% | (55.6-88.4) | 23 | 28.0\% | (11.6-44.4) |
|  | 20+ | 838 | 74.1\% | (70.0-78.2) | 253 | 25.9\% | (21.8-30.0) |

Q59. Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?

|  |  | Always |  |  | Often/almost Always |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Rarely |  |  | Never |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2 | 5.6\% | (0.0-15.8) | 10 | 3.7\% | (1.4-6.1) | 27 | 22.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} (10.1- \\ 35.0) \end{array}$ | 21 | 25.3\% | (9.2-41.5) | 34 | 42.7\% | (25.4-60.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 0 | . | (.-.) | 2 | 3.7\% | (0.0-9.2) | 4 | 33.3\% | (2.3-64.2) | 6 | 26.4\% | (0.8-52.0) | 6 | 36.6\% | (3.8-69.5) |
|  | Not Married | 2 | 7.1\% | (0.0-19.7) | 8 | 3.8\% | (1.0-6.5) | 23 | 19.9\% | (7.1-32.7) | 15 | 25.0\% | (5.9-44.2) | 28 | 44.2\% | (24.2-64.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 1 | 9.3\% | (0.0-27.0) | 4 | 3.1\% | (0.0-6.2) | 11 | 15.8\% | (2.5-29.2) | 8 | 28.5\% | (5.4-51.6) | 18 | 43.2\% | (20.2-66.2) |
|  | Others | 1 | 1.1\% | (0.0-3.2) | 6 | 4.6\% | (0.5-8.7) | 16 | 30.9\% | (9.1-52.8) | 13 | 21.3\% | (0.0-42.8) | 16 | 42.1\% | (15.8-68.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 1 | 14.9\% | (0.0-41.9) | 2 | 2.2\% | (0.0-5.5) | 9 | 18.0\% | (0.0-36.6) | 6 | 6.6\% | (0.5-12.6) | 13 | 58.4\% | (29.0-87.8) |
|  | High <br> School/Some <br> College | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.2) | 8 | 4.6\% | (1.2-7.9) | 18 | 25.0\% | (8.8-41.3) | 15 | 35.3\% | (13.6-57.0) | 21 | 34.4\% | (14.5-54.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 2 | 7.9\% | (0.0-21.8) | 7 | 3.7\% | (0.8-6.5) | 22 | 28.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} (11.7- \\ 45.0) \end{array}$ | 14 | 22.3\% | (3.8-40.9) | 24 | 37.8\% | (17.7-57.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 3 | 5.8\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0- \\ & 13.4) \end{aligned}$ | 4 | 9.6\% | (0.0-20.3) | 7 | 49.1\% | (11.9-86.4) | 6 | 35.4\% | (1.2-69.6) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0 | . | (.-.) | 2 | 4.8\% | $\begin{gathered} (0.0- \\ 12.5) \end{gathered}$ | 3 | 25.0\% | (0.0-61.3) | 4 | 40.6\% | (0.0-88.1) | 3 | 29.7\% | (0.0-71.3) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 2 | 6.8\% | (0.0-18.8) | 7 | 3.0\% | (0.7-5.3) | 24 | 22.3\% | (9.1-35.5) | 17 | 22.6\% | (6.0-39.2) | 31 | 45.4\% | (26.6-64.2) |


|  |  | Always |  |  | Often/almost Always |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Rarely |  |  | Never |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall <br> Total | Total | 13 | 1.6\% | (0.4-2.7) | 104 | 6.6\% | (4.7-8.6) | 318 | 24.0\% | (20.5-27.6) | 413 | 28.0\% | (24.2-31.7) | 446 | 39.9\% | (35.7-44.0) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 2 | 5.6\% | (0.0-15.5) | 10 | 3.7\% | (1.1-6.3) | 27 | 22.6\% | (10.5-34.7) | 21 | 25.3\% | (9.7-40.9) | 34 | 42.7\% | (26.0-59.4) |
|  | 20+ | 11 | 1.2\% | (0.3-2.2) | 94 | 6.9\% | (4.8-8.9) | 291 | 24.1\% | (20.4-27.8) | 392 | 28.2\% | (24.4-32.0) | 412 | 39.6\% | (35.3-43.9) |

Q60. Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed?

|  |  | Often/almost Always |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Rarely |  |  | Never |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 12 | 6.1\% | (1.7-10.5) | 27 | 20.1\% | (8.5-31.7) | 15 | 15.5\% | (2.8-28.1) | 40 | 58.3\% | (42.3-74.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 3 | 11.9\% | (0.0-29.2) | 3 | 6.6\% | (0.0-14.5) | 3 | 12.0\% | (0.0-29.2) | 9 | 69.5\% | (44.1-94.8) |
|  | Not Married | 9 | 4.6\% | (1.5-7.8) | 24 | 23.5\% | (9.0-38.1) | 12 | 16.4\% | (1.1-31.6) | 31 | 55.5\% | (36.3-74.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 5 | 3.9\% | (0.4-7.5) | 11 | 19.3\% | (2.3-36.3) | 7 | 7.9\% | (0.4-15.5) | 19 | 68.8\% | (50.1-87.5) |
|  | Others | 7 | 8.9\% | (0.0-18.0) | 16 | 21.0\% | (5.3-36.7) | 8 | 24.8\% | (0.4-49.2) | 21 | 45.3\% | (19.3-71.4) |
| Education | Less than High School | 4 | 4.6\% | (0.0-9.7) | 7 | 18.5\% | (0.0-39.9) | 6 | 20.7\% | (0.0-47.5) | 14 | 56.2\% | (26.2-86.2) |
|  | High <br> School/Some College | 8 | 6.9\% | (0.6-13.3) | 20 | 20.9\% | (7.1-34.8) | 9 | 12.7\% | (0.0-25.4) | 26 | 59.5\% | (40.6-78.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 10 | 7.5\% | (1.4-13.5) | 21 | 24.4\% | (8.8-40.1) | 11 | 12.6\% | (0.8-24.3) | 27 | 55.5\% | (36.3-74.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 2 | 4.0\% | (0.0-10.2) | 5 | 11.9\% | (0.0-23.9) | 3 | 6.7\% | (0.0-15.2) | 10 | 77.4\% | (59.2-95.7) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 1 | 1.8\% | (0.0-5.5) | 6 | 54.2\% | $\begin{array}{r} (7.5- \\ 100.0) \end{array}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 5 | 44.1\% | (0.0-91.0) |
|  | Having <br> Health <br> Insurance | 11 | 7.0\% | (1.7-12.3) | 20 | 13.2\% | (4.8-21.6) | 15 | 18.5\% | (3.7-33.3) | 35 | 61.4\% | (44.7-78.0) |


|  |  | Always |  |  | Often/almost Always |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Rarely |  |  | Never |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 36 | 3.0\% | (1.6-4.5) | 105 | 7.9\% | (5.7-10.1) | 292 | 23.6\% | (20.1-27.2) | 353 | 22.2\% | (18.9-25.6) | 500 | 43.2\% | (39.0-47.4) |
| Age | $<=20$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 12 | 6.1\% | (1.7-10.6) | 27 | 20.1\% | (8.7-31.5) | 15 | 15.5\% | (3.3-27.7) | 40 | 58.3\% | (42.5-74.2) |
|  | 20+ | 36 | 3.3\% | (1.7-4.8) | 93 | 8.1\% | (5.7-10.4) | 265 | 23.9\% | (20.2-27.6) | 338 | 22.8\% | (19.3-26.2) | 460 | 42.0\% | (37.6-46.3) |

Q61. During your most recent pregnancy, did you take or use any of the following drugs for any reason?

Q61a. Over-the-counter pain relievers such as aspirin, Tylenol ${ }^{\circledR}$, Advil $^{\circledR}$, or Aleve ${ }^{\circledR}$

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 40 | 48.0\% | (30.5-65.5) | 54 | 52.0\% | (34.5-69.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 6 | 26.7\% | (1.0-52.4) | 12 | 73.3\% | (47.6-99.0) |
|  | Not Married | 34 | 53.4\% | (33.5-73.4) | 42 | 46.6\% | (26.6-66.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 23 | 48.8\% | (25.3-72.3) | 19 | 51.2\% | (27.7-74.7) |
|  | Others | 17 | 47.0\% | (20.9-73.1) | 35 | 53.0\% | (26.9-79.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 16 | 66.7\% | (40.3-93.2) | 15 | 33.3\% | (6.8-59.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 24 | 38.0\% | (17.4-58.7) | 39 | 62.0\% | (41.3-82.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 31 | 49.1\% | (28.5-69.7) | 38 | 50.9\% | (30.3-71.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 6 | 22.4\% | (0.0-47.0) | 14 | 77.6\% | (53.0-100.0) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 5 | 33.9\% | (0.0-76.0) | 7 | 66.1\% | (24.0-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 34 | 50.4\% | (31.6-69.2) | 47 | 49.6\% | (30.8-68.4) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 496 | 42.6\% | (38.4-46.8) | 802 | 57.4\% | (53.2-61.6) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 40 | 48.0\% | (31.2-64.9) | 54 | 52.0\% | (35.1-68.8) |
|  | 20+ | 456 | 42.2\% | (37.9-46.5) | 748 | 57.8\% | (53.5-62.1) |

Q61b. Prescription pain relievers such as hydrocodone (Vicodin ${ }^{\circledR}$ ), oxycodone ( Percocet $^{\circledR}$ ), or codeine

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 90 | 93.9\% | (83.7-100.0) | 3 | 6.1\% | (0.0-16.3) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 72 | 92.4\% | (79.7-100.0) | 3 | 7.6\% | (0.0-20.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 48 | 86.3\% | (64.7-100.0) | 3 | 13.7\% | (0.0-35.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 28 | 97.5\% | (93.7-100.0) | 2 | 2.5\% | (0.0-6.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 62 | 92.1\% | (76.9-100.0) | 1 | 7.9\% | (0.0-23.1) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 66 | 92.1\% | (78.1-100.0) | 2 | 7.9\% | (0.0-21.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.9\% | (93.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 77 | 92.7\% | (80.6-100.0) | 3 | 7.3\% | (0.0-19.4) |



Q61c. Marijuana or hash

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 83 | 92.9\% | (85.1-100.0) | 10 | 7.1\% | (0.0-14.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 97.7\% | (92.9-100.0) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 66 | 91.7\% | (81.9-100.0) | 9 | 8.3\% | (0.0-18.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 41 | 84.0\% | (66.9-100.0) | 10 | 16.0\% | (0.0-33.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 25 | 94.8\% | (89.5-100.0) | 5 | 5.2\% | (0.0-10.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 58 | 91.9\% | (80.4-100.0) | 5 | 8.1\% | (0.0-19.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 60 | 91.1\% | (80.4-100.0) | 8 | 8.9\% | (0.0-19.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 96.0\% | (89.8-100.0) | 2 | 4.0\% | (0.0-10.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 9 | 92.2\% | (81.6-100.0) | 3 | 7.8\% | (0.0-18.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 73 | 93.0\% | (83.8-100.0) | 7 | 7.0\% | (0.0-16.2) |



Q63. During your most recent pregnancy, did you receive any of the following services?

Q63a. Food stamps or money to buy food

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 65 | 59.3\% | (41.9-76.8) | 29 | 40.7\% | (23.2-58.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 12 | 57.7\% | (24.1-91.2) | 6 | 42.3\% | (8.8-75.9) |
|  | Not Married | 53 | 59.8\% | (39.6-79.9) | 23 | 40.2\% | (20.1-60.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 31 | 60.1\% | (36.2-84.1) | 11 | 39.9\% | (15.9-63.8) |
|  | Others | 34 | 58.3\% | (32.7-84.0) | 18 | 41.7\% | (16.0-67.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 19 | 68.4\% | (42.2-94.7) | 12 | 31.6\% | (5.3-57.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 46 | 54.5\% | (33.1-75.8) | 17 | 45.5\% | (24.2-66.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 43 | 55.5\% | (34.9-76.1) | 26 | 44.5\% | (23.9-65.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 70.0\% | (28.2-100.0) | 2 | 30.0\% | (0.0-71.8) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 10 | 64.4\% | (15.8-100.0) | 2 | 35.6\% | (0.0-84.2) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 54 | 58.1\% | (39.3-77.0) | 27 | 41.9\% | (23.0-60.7) |



Q63b. WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 23 | 20.2\% | (7.0-33.5) | 71 | 79.8\% | (66.5-93.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 8 | 29.2\% | (3.1-55.3) | 10 | 70.8\% | (44.7-96.9) |
|  | Not Married | 15 | 17.9\% | (2.7-33.2) | 61 | 82.1\% | (66.8-97.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 7 | 16.7\% | (0.6-32.9) | 35 | 83.3\% | (67.1-99.4) |
|  | Others | 16 | 24.6\% | (3.0-46.1) | 36 | 75.4\% | (53.9-97.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 3 | 13.1\% | (0.0-33.9) | 28 | 86.9\% | (66.1-100.0) |
|  | High School/Some College | 20 | 24.0\% | (7.1-40.9) | 43 | 76.0\% | (59.1-92.9) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 13 | 20.1\% | (3.2-37.1) | 56 | 79.9\% | (62.9-96.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 10 | 30.6\% | (3.1-58.1) | 10 | 69.4\% | (41.9-96.9) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 2 | 6.0\% | (0.0-15.3) | 10 | 94.0\% | (84.7-100.0) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 21 | 23.1\% | (7.6-38.5) | 60 | 76.9\% | (61.5-92.4) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ |  | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% |  |
| C.I.(95\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 793 | $56.4 \%$ | $(52.2-60.6)$ | 506 | $43.6 \%$ | $(39.4-47.8)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 23 | $20.2 \%$ | $(7.4-33.0)$ | 71 | $79.8 \%$ | $(67.0-92.6)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 770 | $59.2 \%$ | $(55.0-63.5)$ | 435 | $40.8 \%$ | $(36.5-45.0)$ |  |

Q63c. Counseling for family and personal problems

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 89 | 98.6\% | (97.2-100.0) | 4 | 1.4\% | (0.0-2.8) |
| Marital Status | Married | 17 | 98.9\% | (96.8-100.0) | 1 | 1.1\% | (0.0-3.2) |
|  | Not Married | 72 | 98.5\% | (96.8-100.0) | 3 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 99.3\% | (97.9-100.0) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.1) |
|  | Others | 48 | 97.7\% | (95.0-100.0) | 3 | 2.3\% | (0.0-5.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 59 | 97.9\% | (95.7-100.0) | 4 | 2.1\% | (0.0-4.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 65 | 98.4\% | (96.5-100.0) | 3 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 98.9\% | (96.5-100.0) | 1 | 1.1\% | (0.0-3.5) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 76 | 98.3\% | (96.7-100.0) | 4 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.3) |



Q63d. Help to quit smoking

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 91 | 99.1\% | (97.9-100.0) | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 73 | 98.9\% | (97.4-100.0) | 2 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 49 | 98.0\% | (95.2-100.0) | 2 | 2.0\% | (0.0-4.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 61 | 98.7\% | (96.8-100.0) | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 66 | 98.8\% | (97.1-100.0) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 78 | 99.0\% | (97.5-100.0) | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.5) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1266 | 97.0\% | (95.4-98.7) | 27 | 3.0\% | (1.3-4.6) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 91 | 99.1\% | (97.9-100.0) | 2 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.1) |
|  | 20+ | 1175 | 96.9\% | (95.1-98.7) | 25 | 3.1\% | (1.3-4.9) |

Q63e. Help to reduce violence in my home

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 92 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 74 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 50 | 99.1\% | (97.3-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 30 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | High School/Some College | 62 | 99.4\% | (98.2-100.0) | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 99.5\% | (98.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 79 | 99.5\% | (98.6-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.4) |



Q63f. Help to quit using drugs

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 92 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 74 | 99.5\% | (98.5-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 42 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 50 | 99.1\% | (97.3-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.7) |
| Education | Less than High School | 29 | 98.9\% | (96.5-100.0) | 1 | 1.1\% | (0.0-3.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 63 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 67 | 99.5\% | (98.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.6) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 12 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 79 | 99.5\% | (98.6-100.0) | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.4) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1276 | 97.7\% | (96.3-99.2) | 19 | 2.3\% | (0.8-3.7) |
| Age | <=20 | 92 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) |
|  | 20+ | 1184 | 97.6\% | (96.0-99.2) | 18 | 2.4\% | (0.8-4.0) |

## Adverse Childhood Experiences

Q64. The following questions refer to the time period before you were 18 years of age.

Q64a. Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 70 | 82.6\% | (70.1-95.0) | 24 | 17.4\% | (5.0-29.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 94.2\% | (87.1-100.0) | 3 | 5.8\% | (0.0-12.9) |
|  | Not Married | 55 | 79.6\% | (64.2-94.9) | 21 | 20.4\% | (5.1-35.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 37 | 96.2\% | (92.8-99.7) | 5 | 3.8\% | (0.3-7.2) |
|  | Others | 33 | 65.6\% | (41.2-90.0) | 19 | 34.4\% | (10.0-58.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 23 | 78.0\% | (51.3-100.0) | 8 | 22.0\% | (0.0-48.7) |
|  | High School/Some College | 47 | 85.0\% | (72.8-97.1) | 16 | 15.0\% | (2.9-27.2) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 52 | 86.0\% | (74.8-97.2) | 17 | 14.0\% | (2.8-25.2) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 14 | 88.3\% | (76.7-100.0) | 6 | 11.7\% | (0.0-23.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 10 | 95.2\% | (87.5-100.0) | 2 | 4.8\% | (0.0-12.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 60 | 80.6\% | (66.1-95.1) | 21 | 19.4\% | (4.9-33.9) |



Q64b. Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 71 | 78.7\% | (64.6-92.9) | 23 | 21.3\% | (7.1-35.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 13 | 68.4\% | (35.9-100.0) | 5 | 31.6\% | (0.0-64.1) |
|  | Not Married | 58 | 81.4\% | (66.1-96.6) | 18 | 18.6\% | (3.4-33.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 38 | 94.8\% | (88.0-100.0) | 4 | 5.2\% | (0.0-12.0) |
|  | Others | 33 | 58.8\% | (33.2-84.5) | 19 | 41.2\% | (15.5-66.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 23 | 67.8\% | (37.7-97.8) | 8 | 32.2\% | (2.2-62.3) |
|  | High School/Some College | 48 | 84.6\% | (71.7-97.5) | 15 | 15.4\% | (2.5-28.3) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 51 | 79.2\% | (64.0-94.4) | 18 | 20.8\% | (5.6-36.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | 95.6\% | (89.8-100.0) | 3 | 4.4\% | (0.0-10.2) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 10 | 95.2\% | (87.5-100.0) | 2 | 4.8\% | (0.0-12.5) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 60 | 75.5\% | (59.1-91.9) | 21 | 24.5\% | (8.1-40.9) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ |  | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 961 | $79.3 \%$ | $(76.0-82.6)$ | 327 | $20.7 \%$ | $(17.4-24.0)$ |  |
| Age | <=20 | 71 | $78.7 \%$ | $(65.1-92.4)$ | 23 | $21.3 \%$ | $(7.6-34.9)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 890 | $79.4 \%$ | $(76.0-82.8)$ | 304 | $20.6 \%$ | $(17.2-24.0)$ |  |

Q64c. Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 77 | 87.2\% | (77.9-96.5) | 17 | 12.8\% | (3.5-22.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 13 | 77.8\% | (54.4-100.0) | 5 | 22.2\% | (0.0-45.6) |
|  | Not Married | 64 | 89.6\% | (79.6-99.6) | 12 | 10.4\% | (0.4-20.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 39 | 95.4\% | (88.8-100.0) | 3 | 4.6\% | (0.0-11.2) |
|  | Others | 38 | 77.0\% | (58.2-95.8) | 14 | 23.0\% | (4.2-41.8) |
| Education | Less than High School | 27 | 94.8\% | (89.2-100.0) | 4 | 5.2\% | (0.0-10.8) |
|  | High School/Some College | 50 | 83.2\% | (69.5-96.9) | 13 | 16.8\% | (3.1-30.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 55 | 83.8\% | (71.1-96.5) | 14 | 16.2\% | (3.5-28.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 17 | 93.8\% | (85.7-100.0) | 3 | 6.2\% | (0.0-14.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 11 | 97.0\% | (90.6-100.0) | 1 | 3.0\% | (0.0-9.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 66 | 85.8\% | (74.9-96.8) | 15 | 14.2\% | (3.2-25.1) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1054 | 83.4\% | (80.3-86.5) | 231 | 16.6\% | (13.5-19.7) |
| Age | < $=20$ | 77 | 87.2\% | (78.1-96.3) | 17 | 12.8\% | (3.7-21.9) |
|  | 20+ | 977 | 83.1\% | (79.8-86.4) | 214 | 16.9\% | (13.6-20.2) |

Q64d. Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 72 | 81.7\% | (69.0-94.5) | 22 | 18.3\% | (5.5-31.0) |
| Marital Status | Married | 13 | 67.5\% | (34.9-100.0) | 5 | 32.5\% | (0.0-65.1) |
|  | Not Married | 59 | 85.3\% | (72.4-98.3) | 17 | 14.7\% | (1.7-27.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 37 | 96.1\% | (92.5-99.6) | 5 | 3.9\% | (0.4-7.5) |
|  | Others | 35 | 63.9\% | (39.1-88.6) | 17 | 36.1\% | (11.4-60.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 23 | 67.1\% | (37.1-97.1) | 8 | 32.9\% | (2.9-62.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 49 | 89.5\% | (82.3-96.7) | 14 | 10.5\% | (3.3-17.7) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 53 | 84.3\% | (72.2-96.4) | 16 | 15.7\% | (3.6-27.8) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 16 | 92.3\% | (83.3-100.0) | 4 | 7.7\% | (0.0-16.7) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 9 | 92.2\% | (81.6-100.0) | 3 | 7.8\% | (0.0-18.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 63 | 80.2\% | (65.3-95.1) | 18 | 19.8\% | (4.9-34.7) |


|  |  | No |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\%$ | C.I.(95\%) | $\mathbf{N}$ | \% | C.I.(95\%) |  |
| Overall Total | Total | 1109 | $86.5 \%$ | $(83.6-89.5)$ | 178 | $13.5 \%$ | $(10.5-16.4)$ |  |
|  | <=20 | 72 | $81.7 \%$ | $(69.4-94.1)$ | 22 | $18.3 \%$ | $(5.9-30.6)$ |  |
|  | $20+$ | 1037 | $86.9 \%$ | $(83.9-89.9)$ | 156 | $13.1 \%$ | $(10.1-16.1)$ |  |

Q65. During the time period before you were 18 years of age did your parents get separated or divorced?

|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  | Never married |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 50 | 55.9\% | (38.2-73.5) | 35 | 41.8\% | (24.2-59.4) | 5 | 2.3\% | (0.3-4.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 44.6\% | (13.1-76.0) | 9 | 55.4\% | (24.0-86.9) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 41 | 59.0\% | (38.6-79.4) | 26 | 38.0\% | (17.7-58.4) | 5 | 3.0\% | (0.3-5.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 28 | 63.7\% | (41.0-86.5) | 11 | 33.9\% | (11.2-56.5) | 3 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.2) |
|  | Others | 22 | 44.4\% | (18.0-70.8) | 24 | 53.3\% | (26.8-79.8) | 2 | 2.3\% | (0.0-5.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 14 | 37.5\% | (8.4-66.6) | 11 | 58.5\% | (29.0-88.1) | 3 | 4.0\% | (0.0-8.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 36 | 66.1\% | (47.3-84.9) | 24 | 32.5\% | (13.8-51.1) | 2 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.5) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 40 | 63.5\% | (43.2-83.7) | 23 | 34.6\% | (14.4-54.9) | 3 | 1.9\% | (0.0-4.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 9 | 54.0\% | (17.8-90.3) | 9 | 41.0\% | (5.8-76.2) | 2 | 5.0\% | (0.0-12.4) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 9 | 92.3\% | (81.6-100.0) | 2 | 4.8\% | (0.0-12.5) | 1 | 3.0\% | (0.0-9.3) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 41 | 48.7\% | (29.5-67.9) | 32 | 49.0\% | (29.8-68.2) | 4 | 2.2\% | (0.0-4.5) |


|  |  | No |  |  | Yes |  |  | Never married |  |  | Don't know |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 713 | 53.3\% | (49.0-57.5) | 472 | 36.8\% | (32.7-41.0) | 85 | 8.8\% | (6.3-11.3) | 8 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.2) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Ag} \\ & \mathrm{e} \end{aligned}$ | <=20 | 50 | 52.7\% | (35.8-69.7) | 35 | 39.4\% | (22.8-56.1) | 5 | 2.2\% | (0.2-4.3) | 2 | 5.6\% | (0.0-15.5) |
|  | 20+ | 663 | 53.3\% | (48.9-57.7) | 437 | 36.6\% | (32.4-40.9) | 80 | 9.4\% | (6.7-12.0) | 6 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.6) |

Q66. During the time period before you were 18 years of age, how often did the following things happen to you?

Q66a. How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch or beat each other up?

|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 72 | 79.8\% | (66.6-93.1) | 6 | 8.0\% | (0.0-16.6) | 15 | 12.2\% | (1.3-23.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 12 | 81.8\% | (62.7-100.0) | 0 |  | (.-.) | 6 | 18.2\% | (0.0-37.3) |
|  | Not Married | 60 | 79.4\% | (63.4-95.3) | 6 | 10.0\% | (0.0-20.8) | 9 | 10.7\% | (0.0-23.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 35 | 87.4\% | (74.5-100.0) | 3 | 7.1\% | (0.0-18.2) | 4 | 5.4\% | (0.0-12.3) |
|  | Others | 37 | 70.4\% | (46.6-94.1) | 3 | 9.0\% | (0.0-22.7) | 11 | 20.7\% | (0.0-42.3) |
| Education | Less than High School | 25 | 79.6\% | (52.5-100.0) | 1 | 1.4\% | (0.0-4.2) | 4 | 19.0\% | (0.0-46.1) |
|  | High School/Some College | 47 | 79.9\% | (65.6-94.3) | 5 | 11.4\% | (0.0-24.3) | 11 | 8.6\% | (1.9-15.4) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 54 | 86.2\% | (75.6-96.9) | 3 | 5.5\% | (0.0-14.2) | 11 | 8.2\% | (2.0-14.5) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 15 | 89.2\% | (77.9-100.0) | 2 | 5.0\% | (0.0-12.5) | 3 | 5.8\% | (0.0-13.3) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance Having Health Insurance | 9 62 | $\begin{gathered} 75.0 \% \\ 80.7 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (38.7-100.0) \\ & (66.3-95.0) \end{aligned}$ | 2 4 | 22.0\% <br> 5.3\% | $\begin{aligned} & (0.0-57.7) \\ & (0.0-12.8) \end{aligned}$ | 1 14 | $3.0 \%$ $14.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} (0.0-9.4) \\ (1.2-26.8) \end{array}$ |


|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 998 | 80.4\% | (77.1-83.7) | 76 | 6.5\% | (4.3-8.7) | 195 | 13.1\% | (10.3-15.8) |
| Age | < 20 | 72 | 79.8\% | (67.0-92.7) | 6 | 8.0\% | (0.0-16.3) | 15 | 12.2\% | (1.7-22.7) |
|  | 20+ | 926 | 80.4\% | (77.0-83.9) | 70 | 6.4\% | (4.1-8.7) | 180 | 13.1\% | (10.3-16.0) |

Q66b. Before age 18, how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick or physically hurt you in any way? Do not include spanking

|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 82 | 88.0\% | (77.8-98.2) | 4 | 5.2\% | (0.0-12.2) | 8 | 6.7\% | (0.0-14.5) |
| Marital Status | Married | 13 | 67.5\% | (34.9-100.0) | 2 | 9.3\% | (0.0-25.7) | 3 | 23.2\% | (0.0-55.1) |
|  | Not Married | 69 | 93.3\% | (85.3-100.0) | 2 | 4.2\% | (0.0-11.8) | 5 | 2.5\% | (0.2-4.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 39 | 95.6\% | (89.1-100.0) | 1 | 3.0\% | (0.0-9.1) | 2 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.3) |
|  | Others | 43 | 78.6\% | (58.3-98.9) | 3 | 8.0\% | (0.0-21.4) | 6 | 13.4\% | (0.0-30.1) |
| Education | Less than High School | 29 | 87.8\% | (67.1-100.0) | 0 |  | (-.-) | 2 | 12.2\% | (0.0-32.9) |
|  | High School/Some College | 53 | 88.2\% | (77.1-99.2) | 4 | 8.0\% | (0.0-18.5) | 6 | 3.8\% | (0.6-7.0) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 59 | 84.1\% | (70.2-98.0) | 2 | 6.5\% | (0.0-16.0) | 8 | 9.3\% | (0.0-20.1) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 18 | 97.0\% | (92.4-100.0) | 2 | 3.0\% | (0.0-7.6) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 11 | 81.0\% | (45.9-100.0) | 1 | 19.0\% | (0.0-54.1) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 70 | 89.3\% | (79.2-99.4) | 3 | 2.7\% | (0.0-6.9) | 8 | 8.0\% | (0.0-17.3) |


|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1058 | 83.4\% | (80.3-86.6) | 56 | 3.9\% | (2.3-5.5) | 169 | 12.6\% | (9.8-15.4) |
| Age | < 20 | 82 | 88.0\% | (78.2-97.9) | 4 | 5.2\% | (0.0-11.9) | 8 | 6.7\% | (0.0-14.2) |
|  | 20+ | 976 | 83.1\% | (79.8-86.3) | 52 | 3.8\% | (2.2-5.5) | 161 | 13.1\% | (10.2-16.1) |

Q66c. How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?

|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 58 | 73.3\% | (60.0-86.7) | 7 | 5.3\% | (0.0-11.7) | 28 | 21.4\% | (9.3-33.4) |
| Marital Status | Married | 9 | 59.9\% | (27.8-92.0) | 0 | . | (-.) | 9 | 40.1\% | (8.0-72.2) |
|  | Not Married | 49 | 76.8\% | (62.8-90.7) | 7 | 6.7\% | (0.0-14.7) | 19 | 16.6\% | (5.0-28.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 32 | 80.6\% | (64.2-97.0) | 2 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.8) | 8 | 17.8\% | (1.7-34.0) |
|  | Others | 26 | 64.2\% | (42.0-86.4) | 5 | 10.0\% | (0.0-23.9) | 20 | 25.8\% | (7.3-44.2) |
| Education | Less than High School | 22 | 80.7\% | (59.0-100.0) | 3 | 3.0\% | (0.0-6.8) | 5 | 16.3\% | (0.0-37.6) |
|  | High School/Some College | 36 | 69.4\% | (52.4-86.4) | 4 | 6.5\% | (0.0-16.0) | 23 | 24.0\% | (9.2-38.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 43 | 75.8\% | (61.1-90.6) | 7 | 7.4\% | (0.0-16.3) | 18 | 16.8\% | (4.5-29.0) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 11 | 66.8\% | (34.9-98.6) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 9 | 33.2\% | (1.4-65.1) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 8 | 72.0\% | (34.9-100.0) | 1 | 19.0\% | (0.0-54.2) | 3 | 9.0\% | (0.0-20.9) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 50 | 74.0\% | (59.7-88.3) | 6 | 2.7\% | (0.5-5.0) | 24 | 23.3\% | (9.2-37.4) |


|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 787 | 65.4\% | (61.5-69.4) | 111 | 7.2\% | (5.0-9.4) | 382 | 27.4\% | (23.7-31.1) |
| Age | < 20 | 58 | 73.3\% | (60.3-86.4) | 7 | 5.3\% | (0.0-11.5) | 28 | 21.4\% | (9.6-33.2) |
|  | 20+ | 729 | 64.8\% | (60.6-68.9) | 104 | 7.3\% | (5.0-9.7) | 354 | 27.9\% | (24.0-31.7) |

Q66d. How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?

|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 78 | 79.6\% | (65.0-94.2) | 7 | 8.6\% | (0.0-18.1) | 9 | 11.8\% | (0.0-24.1) |
| Marital Status | Married | 15 | 77.2\% | (45.3-100.0) | 2 | 20.5\% | (0.0-52.5) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 63 | 80.2\% | (63.9-96.5) | 5 | 5.6\% | (0.0-13.4) | 8 | 14.2\% | (0.0-29.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 99.1\% | (97.4-100.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 37 | 55.3\% | (29.6-81.0) | 6 | 18.2\% | (0.0-38.2) | 9 | 26.5\% | (2.1-50.9) |
| Education | Less than High School | 24 | 68.1\% | (38.1-98.2) | 3 | 13.1\% | (0.0-33.9) | 4 | 18.8\% | (0.0-45.6) |
|  | High School/Some College | 54 | 85.7\% | (71.4-100.0) | 4 | 6.2\% | (0.0-15.6) | 5 | 8.1\% | (0.0-19.6) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 56 | 79.9\% | (63.9-95.9) | 6 | 11.4\% | (0.0-24.4) | 7 | 8.7\% | (0.0-19.4) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.9\% | (93.6-100.0) | 1 | 2.1\% | (0.0-6.4) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 10 | 78.0\% | (42.3-100.0) | 1 | 19.0\% | (0.0-54.1) | 1 | 3.0\% | (0.0-9.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 67 | 79.8\% | (63.7-95.9) | 6 | 6.7\% | (0.0-15.8) | 8 | 13.6\% | (0.0-28.0) |


|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
|  | Total | 1072 | 85.3\% | (82.3-88.3) | 86 | 7.0\% | (4.8-9.2) | 118 | 7.7\% | (5.5-9.8) |
| Age | < 20 | 78 | 79.6\% | (65.5-93.7) | 7 | 8.6\% | (0.0-17.8) | 9 | 11.8\% | (0.0-23.7) |
|  | 20+ | 994 | 85.8\% | (82.8-88.8) | 79 | 6.9\% | (4.6-9.2) | 109 | 7.3\% | (5.2-9.5) |

Q66e. How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?

|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 80 | 82.5\% | (68.9-96.0) | 7 | 9.9\% | (0.0-19.9) | 7 | 7.7\% | (0.0-17.9) |
| Marital Status | Married | 14 | 68.5\% | (35.9-100.0) | 3 | 29.1\% | (0.0-61.9) | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-7.1) |
|  | Not Married | 66 | 86.0\% | (71.7-100.0) | 4 | 5.0\% | (0.0-12.7) | 6 | 9.0\% | (0.0-21.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 97.0\% | (90.9-100.0) | 1 | 3.0\% | (0.0-9.1) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 39 | 64.4\% | (39.1-89.7) | 6 | 18.4\% | (0.0-38.4) | 7 | 17.2\% | (0.0-38.6) |
| Education | Less than High School | 26 | 70.4\% | (40.3-100.0) | 2 | 12.0\% | (0.0-32.6) | 3 | 17.6\% | (0.0-44.5) |
|  | High School/Some College | 54 | 88.9\% | (78.0-99.8) | 5 | 8.8\% | (0.0-19.3) | 4 | 2.4\% | (0.0-4.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 58 | 84.0\% | (70.1-97.9) | 5 | 12.5\% | (0.0-26.0) | 6 | 3.5\% | (0.6-6.3) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 19 | 97.5\% | (92.3-100.0) | 1 | 2.5\% | (0.0-7.7) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 9 | 75.0\% | (38.6-100.0) | 2 | 22.0\% | (0.0-57.7) | 1 | 3.0\% | (0.0-9.4) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 70 | 83.8\% | (69.1-98.5) | 5 | 7.6\% | (0.0-17.4) | 6 | 8.6\% | (0.0-20.7) |



Q66f. How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult force you to have sex?

|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 84 | 88.8\% | (77.3-100.0) | 7 | 5.1\% | (0.0-11.4) | 3 | 6.0\% | (0.0-16.2) |
| Marital Status | Married | 18 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 | . | (.-.) |
|  | Not Married | 66 | 86.0\% | (71.7-100.0) | 7 | 6.4\% | (0.0-14.3) | 3 | 7.6\% | (0.0-20.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | Hispanic | 41 | 99.3\% | (97.9-100.0) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.1) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Others | 43 | 75.9\% | (52.4-99.3) | 6 | 10.6\% | (0.0-24.3) | 3 | 13.5\% | (0.0-35.0) |
| Education | Less than High School | 27 | 81.2\% | (54.4-100.0) | 2 | 2.5\% | (0.0-6.2) | 2 | 16.3\% | (0.0-43.2) |
|  | High School/Some College | 57 | 92.9\% | (83.5-100.0) | 5 | 6.5\% | (0.0-15.9) | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.8) |
| Income | <\$32,000 | 60 | 91.7\% | (82.8-100.0) | 7 | 7.1\% | (0.0-15.9) | 2 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.9) |
|  | \$32,001+ | 20 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) | 0 | . | (.-.) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
| Insurance | No Health Insurance | 10 | 78.0\% | (42.3-100.0) | 2 | 22.0\% | (0.0-57.7) | 0 |  | (.-.) |
|  | Having Health Insurance | 73 | 90.8\% | (78.8-100.0) | 5 | 1.9\% | (0.2-3.6) | 3 | 7.2\% | (0.0-19.3) |


|  |  | Never |  |  | Once |  |  | More than once |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) | N | \% | C.I.(95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1201 | 94.1\% | (92.2-96.1) | 41 | 3.4\% | (1.8-4.9) | 38 | 2.5\% | (1.2-3.8) |
| Age | < 20 | 84 | 88.8\% | (77.7-100.0) | 7 | 5.1\% | (0.0-11.2) | 3 | 6.0\% | (0.0-15.9) |
|  | 20+ | 1117 | 94.6\% | (92.7-96.5) | 34 | 3.2\% | (1.7-4.8) | 35 | 2.2\% | (1.1-3.4) |

