

Trends in Nursing Facility Standard Health Survey Citations

Prepared by

Research Department
American Health Care Association

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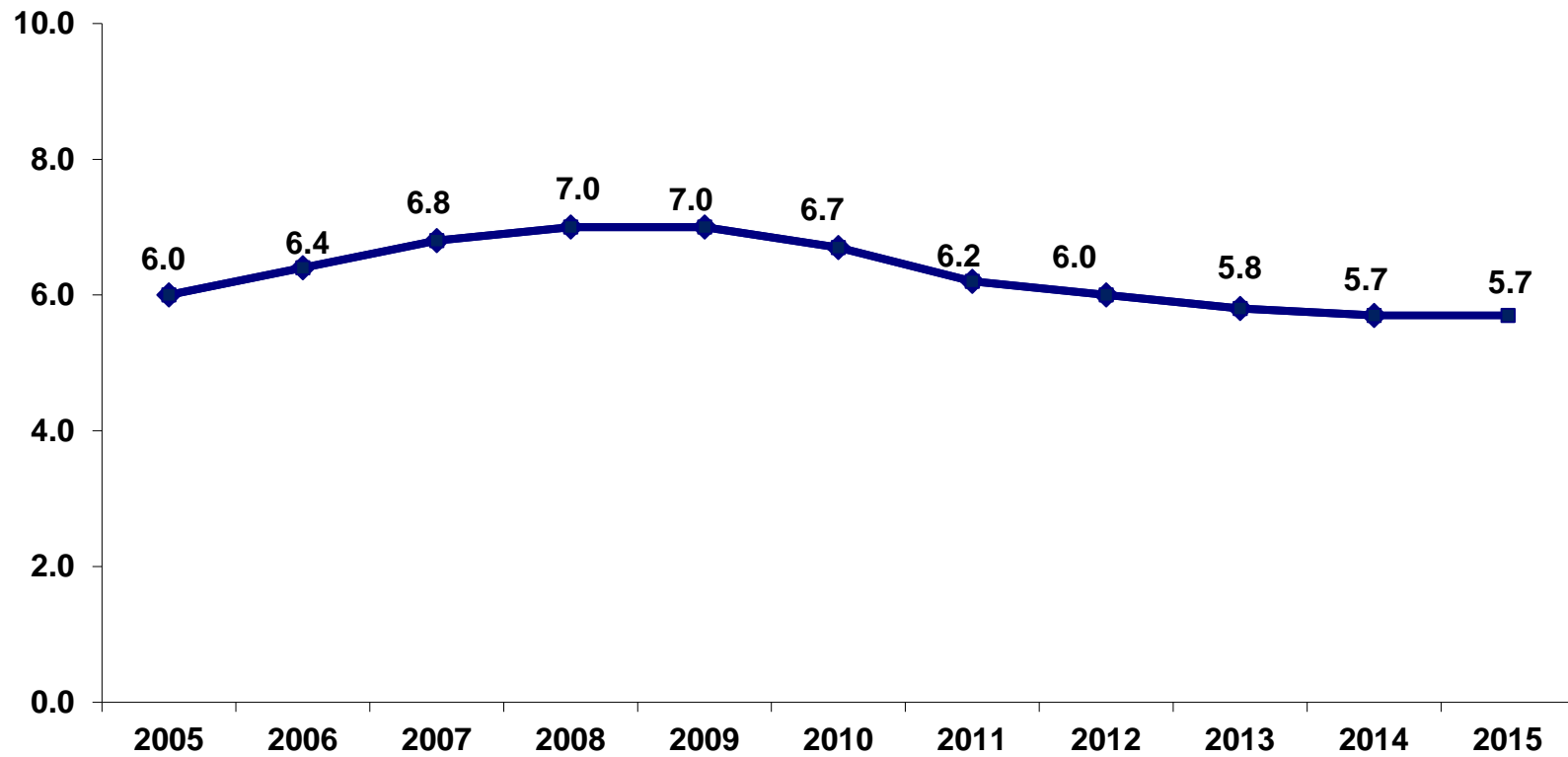
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Source: Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services Certification and Survey Provider Enhanced Reporting (CMS-CASPER) formerly known as OSCAR data.





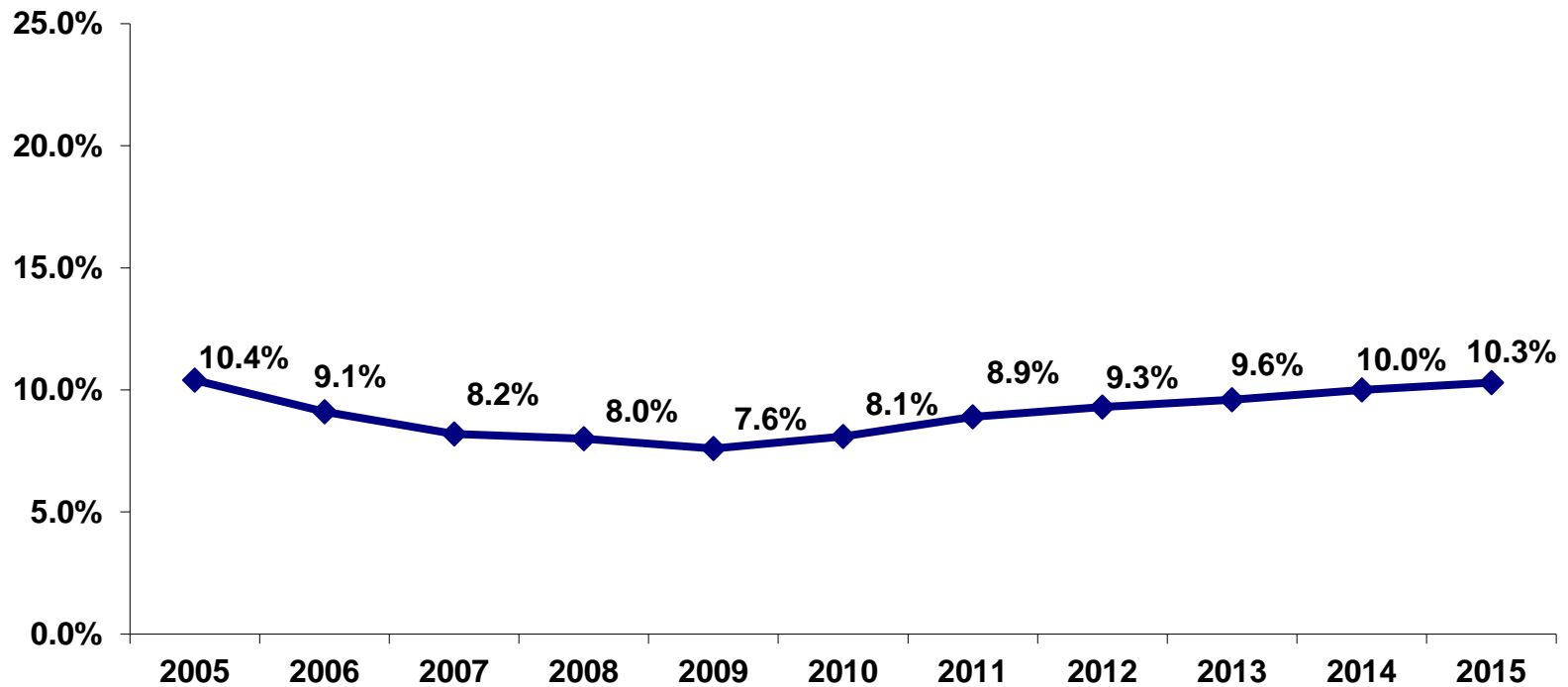
Average Number of Standard Health Survey Citations in Nursing Facilities Over Time



Source: Computed by AHCA Research staff using CMS Nursing Facility standard health survey data. Various years. March.
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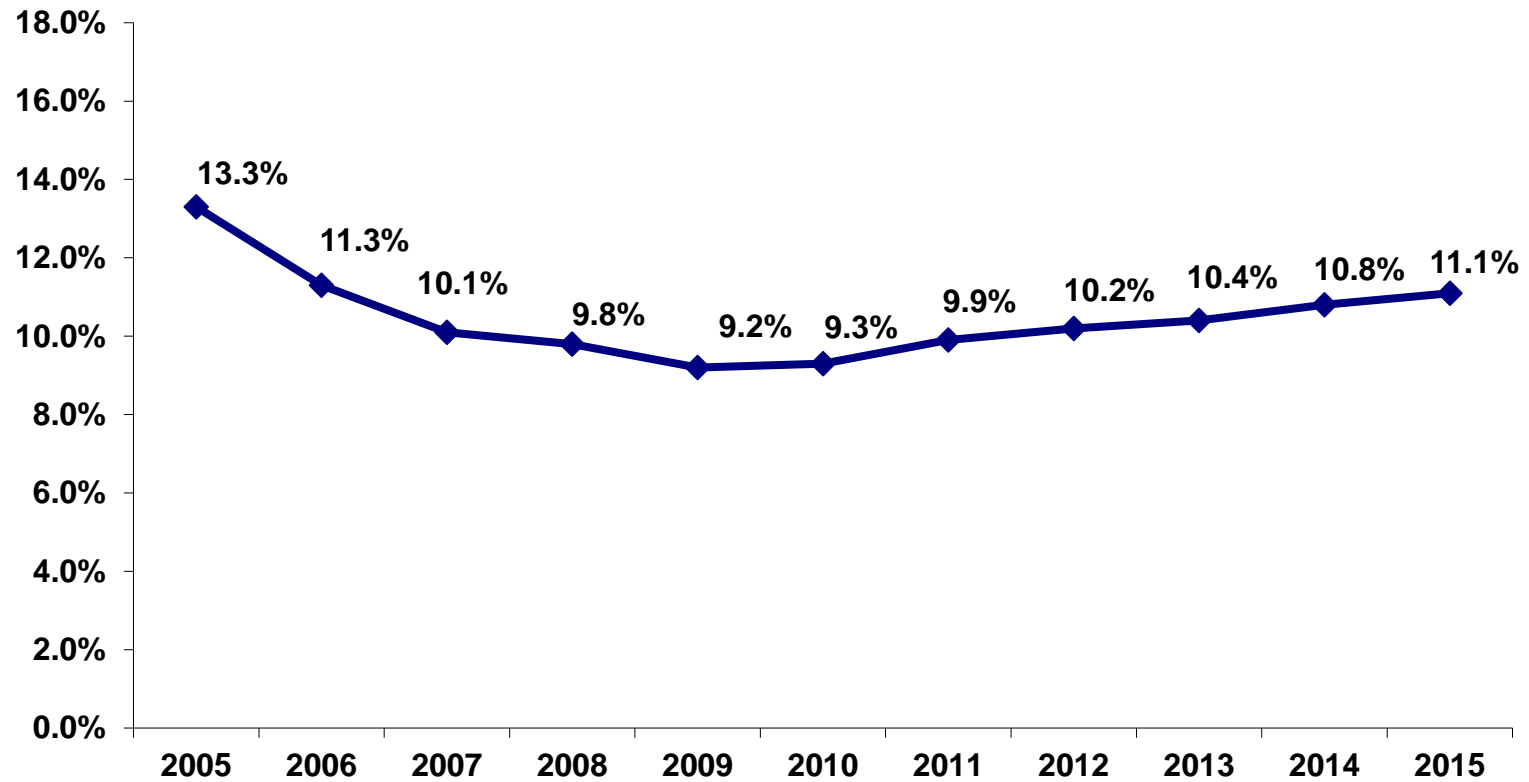
Percentage of Standard Health Survey Citation-Free Nursing Facilities Over Time



Source: Computed by AHCA Research staff using CMS Nursing Facility standard health survey data. Various years. March.
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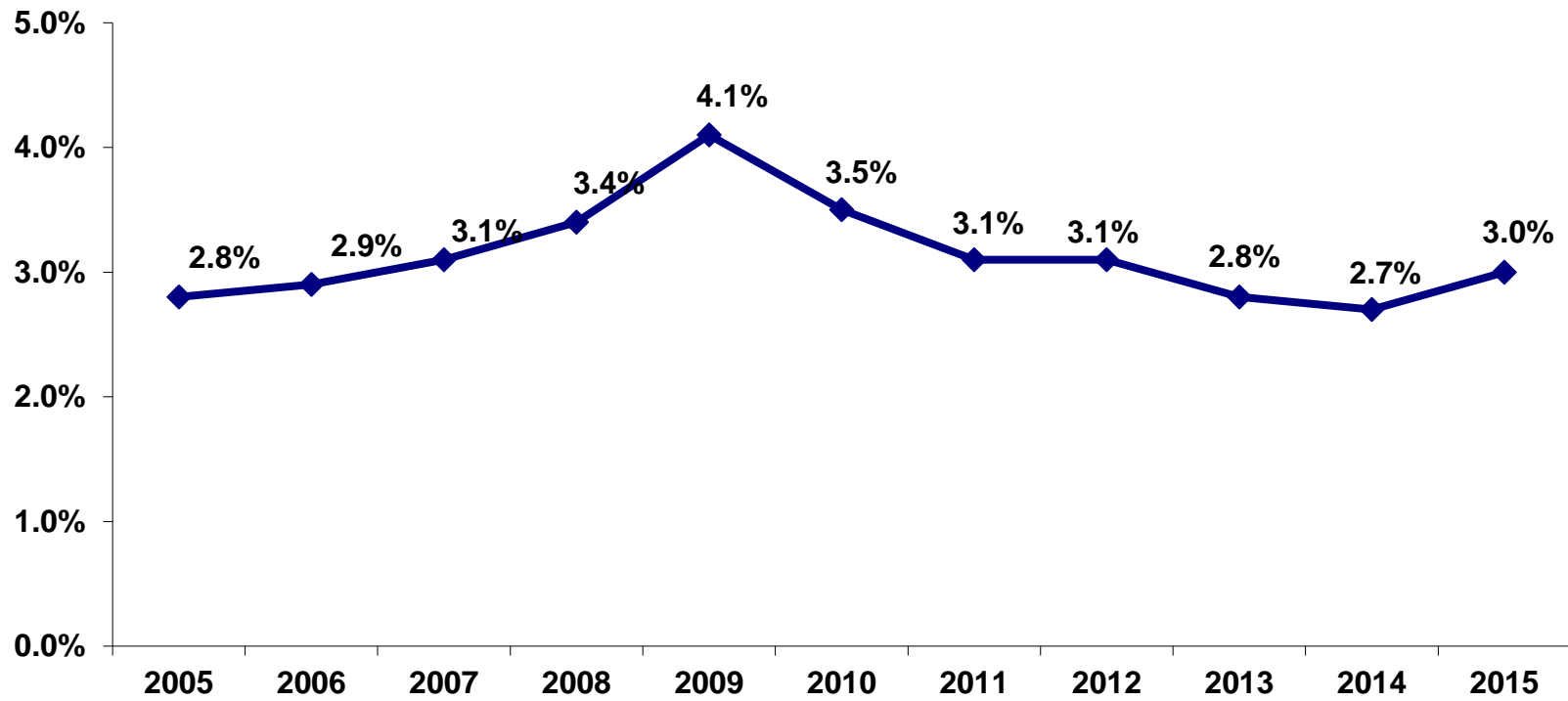
Percentage of Nursing Facilities in Substantial Compliance with Standard Health Survey Over Time



Source: Computed by AHCA Research staff using CMS Nursing Facility standard health survey data. Various years. March.
American Health Care Association - Research Department



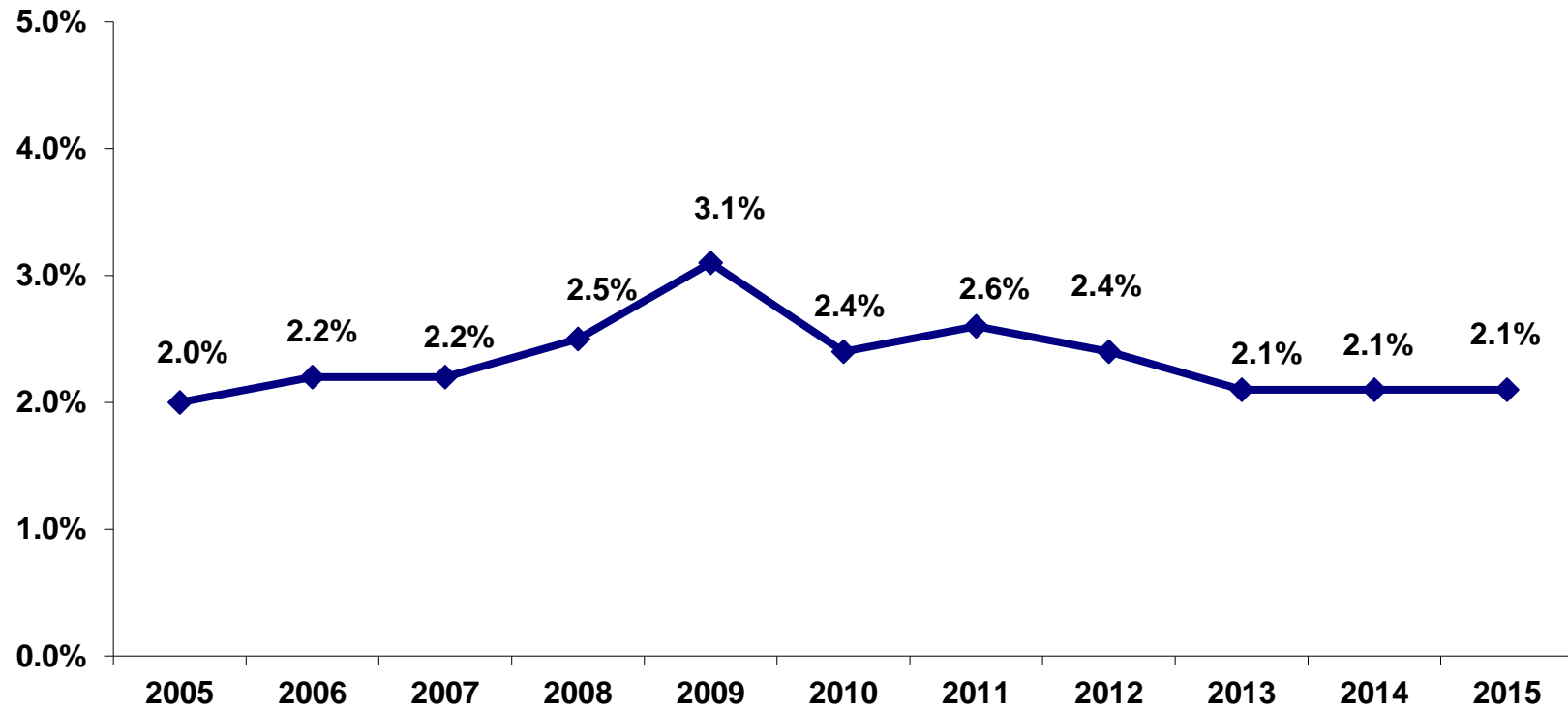
Percentage of Nursing Facilities with Standard Health Survey Substandard Quality of Care Citations Over Time



Source: Computed by AHCA Research staff using CMS Nursing Facility standard health survey data. Various years. March. American Health Care Association - Research Department



Percentage of Nursing Facilities with Standard Health Survey Immediate Jeopardy Citations Over Time



Source: Computed by AHCA Research staff using CMS Nursing Facility standard health survey data. Various years. March.
American Health Care Association - Research Department



An Overview of CASPER Data

Certification and Survey Provider Enhanced Reporting (CASPER) formerly known as Online Survey, Certification and Reporting (OSCAR) is a data network maintained by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) in cooperation with the state long-term care surveying agencies. CASPER is a compilation of all the data elements collected by surveyors during the inspection survey conducted at nursing facilities for the purpose of certification for participation the Medicare and Medicaid programs.

Onsite evaluations are conducted by state survey agencies. The findings of these surveys are entered into the CASPER database. The evaluations occur at least once during a 15-month period, or as a result of a complaint being investigated. The state survey agencies are responsible for entering survey information into the CASPER database and providing updates as needed. Every attempt is made by CMS to assure the accuracy and timeliness of the data.

Information on the nursing homes operational characteristics are reported on CMS Form 671 and patient characteristics are reported on CMS Form 672. CASPER captures facility level information on the operations, patient census and regulatory compliance of nursing facilities.

Information on the nursing homes standard health and life safety deficiencies are reported on CMS Form 2567 by the surveyor at the time of the inspection. Results from the standard health survey are evaluated to determine whether a nursing facility is providing care according to the requirements, which the federal government deems representative of quality care, and whether the care and services provided by the facility meet the assessed needs of each resident. Results from the standard life safety survey are evaluated to determine a facility's compliance with the Life Safety Code fire and building safety standards, which are developed, updated and published by the National Fire Protection Association and incorporated into the federal requirements.

Citation is a term used by state surveyors during a nursing facility's annual inspection when they deem that a nursing facility is not in compliance with federal regulations during their annual assessment as mandated by CMS.

Citation-free is the result of the annual state inspection of a nursing facility when it is found to be in compliance by state surveyors.

Substantial Compliance (SC) in a nursing facility is when all imposed regulations for the scope and severity of all cited deficiencies is recorded at A, B, or C or if the facility is found to be deficiency-free at the time of the survey.

Substandard Quality of Care (SQC) became effective on July 1, 1995. A nursing facility is cited as providing substandard quality of care if it receives a deficiency in one or more of the following compliance categories: Quality of Care (F309 - F334), Quality of Life (F240 - F258) or Resident Behavior and Facility Practices (F221 - F226) with a scope and severity level F, H, I, J, K, or L on its standard health survey.

Immediate Jeopardy (IJ) is cited if a nursing facility receives any deficiency at scope and severity level J, K, or L (actual harm that possess immediate jeopardy to resident health or safety) on its standard health survey. Consequences include the immediate imposition of remedies as opposed to a grace period for correcting deficiencies.



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