Weekly Report

2016 Week 16 (April 17 – April 23, 2016) through 2017 Week 16 (April 15 – April 22)

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Division of Public and Behavioral Health
Office of Public Health Informatics and Epidemiology

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Data for the graphs and tables on the following pages are provisional and may be updated as additional information becomes available.

**Purpose**

The purpose of this report is to provide an overview of and statistics for the influenza season in Nevada for the local public health authorities, sentinel providers and the public.

**Sentinel Provider Data: Influenza-Like Illness Network Surveillance (ILINet)**

Respiratory specimens are tested for influenza by the World Health Organization (WHO) and National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NRVESS) collaborating laboratories by sub-type. During week 16, there were 15,486 specimens collected and tested for influenza, of those 1,641 were positive (10.6%).

**Figure 1**

![National Influenza Positive Tests by Week](image)


The Nevada total includes laboratory tests for all Nevada residents tested by sentinel providers including out of state laboratories. Laboratory data is obtained from CDC’s ILINet system. **Most up-to-date data available is for week 14**, where there were 16 specimens collected and 6 were positive. There is a two week delay for laboratory surveillance. Data are subject to change as we receive additional reports.

**Figure 2**

![Nevada (ILI Providers) Influenza Laboratory Confirmed Positive by Week](image)

Source of Data: CDC: ILINet.
Nevada State Public Health Laboratory (NSPHL) has tested 331 specimens for influenza from sentinel providers, of which there have been 284 positive (85.8%). Southern Nevada Public Health Laboratory (SNPHL) has tested 61 specimens this season of which there have been 5 positives. Nationally, there have been 858,811 specimens sent to the WHO and NERVS laboratories of which 152,997 have been positive (17.8%). The national numbers in Table 1 are reflected in Figure 1. The state of Nevada data in Table 1 is reflected in Figure 2. The Nevada total includes laboratory test for all Nevada residents tested by sentinel providers, including out of state laboratories.

Table 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Influenza Specimens Tested State and Nationally through Sentinel Providers</th>
<th>NSPHL</th>
<th>SNPHL</th>
<th>All Other Laboratories</th>
<th>State of Nevada (Week 16)</th>
<th>State of Nevada (Season)</th>
<th>National (Week 16)</th>
<th>National (Season)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Specimens Tested</td>
<td>331</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>606</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>998</td>
<td>15486</td>
<td>858,811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza Positives</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>1,641</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Influenza A:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (2009 H1N1)</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>90.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (H3)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (Sub-typing not performed)</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>75.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Influenza B:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B (Victoria Lineage)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B (Yamagata Lineage)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B (Sub-typing not performed)</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>61.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source of Data: CDC: FluView Report and CDC: ILINet.

Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Surveillance Network has each sentinel provider report the number of patients seen that meet the ILI case definition and the total number of patients seen for any reason each week. The “percentage of visits for ILI” is the number of ILI patients divided by the total number of patients visit per week. Nevada’s percentage of ILI visits for week 16 is 1.3% which is below the state baseline of 1.5%. Region 9 ILI percentage for week 16 is 1.9% which is the below the region baseline 2.5%. Region 9 includes the following states/territory: Arizona, California, Guam, Hawaii, and Nevada. The national ILI percentage for week 16 is 1.8% which is below the national baseline 2.2%.

Figure 3

Source of Data: CDC: FluView Report and CDC: ILINet.
During week 16, 1.3% of visits to sentinel providers were due to ILI; this is slightly higher as the 2015-2016 influenza season (0.7%). There were 9,538 patients seen by sentinel providers during week 16, of which 121 patients presented with ILI; week 16 of 2016, there were 124 patients seen with ILI (19,401 total patients seen).

### Figure 4

**Nevada Percentage of Visits for Influenza-like Illness, Weekly Summary**

53 Week Comparison (2016-2017)

**Source of Data:** CDC: ILINet.

Influenza-like Illness is reported by age groups. During week 16, patients age 0-4 were the greatest number of patients seen with ILI, at 47 patients seen. The rate for week 16 is 4.1 per 100,000 population. The rate is calculated by the number of patients presented with ILI, divided by the state population, multiplied by 100,000. The estimated state population for 2017 is 2,935,490.

### Figure 5

**ILINet: Influenza-like Illness by Age Group and MMWR Week and Incidence Rate**

53 Week Comparison (2016 WK 16 - 2017 WK 16)

**Source of Data:** CDC: ILINet.

### Influenza Positive Surveillance (NBS and NETSS)

Positive cases of influenza are reported to the state health authority for surveillance purposes. Table 2 and Figure 6 reflect all positive influenza cases reported to the state. Types of influenza testing include commercial rapid diagnostic test (rapid), viral culture, fluorescent antibody, enzyme immunoassay, RT-PCR (PCR), and Immunohistochemistry. The two most common test types in Nevada are Rapid and PCR tests. During week 16, there were 165 influenza cases reported to the state, 34 influenza A, 124 influenza B and 7 unknown subtyping.

### Table 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reporting Jurisdiction</th>
<th>Reported Influenza Cases by County Jurisdiction and Influenza Type</th>
<th>Reported Influenza Cases by County Jurisdiction and Influenza Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Current Week (Week 16)</td>
<td>Cumulative Influenza Season</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carson City Health and Human Services</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Community Health Services</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Nevada Health District</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washoe County Health District</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State of Nevada</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** OPHIE: NBS and SNHD: NETSS.
Hospitalizations

There were 6 hospitalization associated with influenza reported to the state health authority for week 16.

Table 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reporting Jurisdiction</th>
<th>Current Week (Week 16)</th>
<th>Cumulative Influenza Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>#</td>
<td>#</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carson City Health and Human Services</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Community Health Services</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Nevada Health District</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washoe County Health District</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State of Nevada</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Reported to Office of Public Health Informatics and Epidemiology from each Jurisdiction.

Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) Mortality Surveillance

The Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) mortality percentage is all deaths, where Pneumonia or Influenza is listed as the underlying or contributing cause of death, divided by the total deaths in Nevada for each week. As of May 3rd, there were 13 P&I deaths and 290 total deaths for week 16 in Nevada. The CDC’s most up-to-date National and National Epidemic Threshold data was for week 14.

Figure 7

Source: OVR: WEVRRS and CDC: FluView.
Technical Notes

- Data are subject to changes, additionally, there is a lag in reporting.
- Influenza surveillance procedures vary by jurisdiction.
- Influenza-like illness (ILI): a fever greater than or equal 100°F with cough and/or sore throat.
- Percent positive: The number of positive influenza laboratory tests divided by the total number of tests performed.
- Incidence rate is per 100,000 population as estimated by the state demographer.

This report contains information from national and state-level data sources. Influenza surveillance data is collected by a various systems, including:

- Influenza-like Illness Network (ILINet): a sentinel surveillance system in collaboration with the Centers for the Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) where outpatient providers report ILI information weekly.
- National Electronic Telecommunication System for Surveillance (NETSS): a system whereby data is transmitted to CDC. Influenza data collected through NETSS does not provide influenza sub-typing information.
- National Electronic Disease Surveillance System (NEDSS): a system for collecting data and monitoring disease trends and outbreaks.
- NEDSS Based System (NBS): an implementation of the NEDSS standards. It provides a secure, accurate, and efficient means of collecting, transmitting, and analyzing public health data.

Citations


Comments, suggestions, and requests for further information may be addressed to:

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