Homelessness in So.NV

• 7,500 persons at any point and time
  – Most under 1 year
  – 68% not sheltered
  – Chronics = 9%

• 33,000 persons will experience an episode of homelessness in So. NV annually
  – 73% became homeless in So.NV

Homelessness is an interpersonal issue, with varied catalysts. Likewise, the contributing factors that reduce and successfully address the issue is multi-faceted with many variables such as; employment rates, access to physical and mental health care, housing assistance programs and community planning/growth. The full list of contributing factors is explored in the Help Hope Home Plan to End Homelessness Implementation Plan 2013 5 year update.
# 2013 Housing and Shelter Inventory Analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Total Beds</th>
<th>% of Total Inventory</th>
<th>Beds for HH w/o Children</th>
<th>Beds for HH w/ Children</th>
<th>Beds for Unaccompanied Youth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year Round Emergency Shelter</td>
<td>2207**</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>1393</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transitional Housing</td>
<td>1074</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe Haven</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanent Supportive Housing</td>
<td>2032</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>1475</td>
<td>557</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Beds</td>
<td>5338</td>
<td></td>
<td>3643</td>
<td>1218</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 2013 Housing Inventory Count (HIC). Numbers do not include beds under development.
** Includes year round beds plus 347 seasonal beds and 60 overflow beds.
ER use by So.NV Homeless

Figure 30: Number of Times Respondents Had Used The Emergency Room For Any Treatment In The Year Prior to the Survey
Figure 35: Are You Currently, Or Have You Ever, Received Treatment For Mental Health Issues?

- Yes: 24.1%
- No: 75.9%
Mental Illness among So.NV Homeless

...persons with mental health problems that are expected to be of long-continued and indefinite duration and substantially impairs the person’s ability to live independently.

Figure 58: Percentage Of Respondents Who Were Currently Experiencing Mental Illness, Depression, and PTSD
Co-Occurring Disorders among So.NV Homeless

Figure 60: 2013 Respondents Reporting Co-Occurring Substance Abuse with Mental Illness, Depression, or PTSD

- Mental Illness + Substance Abuse: 6.74%
- Depression + Substance Abuse: 9.00%
- PTSD + Substance Abuse: 2.91%

Categories:
- Not Disabling
- Disabling
Substance Dependence or Abuse among 18 or older by Level of Mental Illness – 2012 *SAMSHA

- **Serious Mental Illness (SMI)**: 27.3%
- **Moderate Mental Illness**: 18.9%
- **Low (Mild) Mental Illness**: 15.9%
- **No Mental Illness**: 6.4%
CBHW applicable Gaps Analysis findings

- Increase Mental Health services
- Increase Substance Abuse treatment services
- 24 hour drop-in program for various crises
- Develop more permanent supportive housing
- Expand case management capacity
- Expand therapeutic courts model
Housing

• Housing First
  – Permanent Supportive Housing
  – Intensive case management case loads
    • Of the 180 persons with co-occurring disorders housed with partners following this model 85% are still housed 18 months later.
      – Maxed out capacity
    • CABHI Grant funding
      – No accompanying Housing $
Outreach

• Multi-disciplinary teams
  – Mental health techs
  – RN/PA/NA
  – Substance Abuse Counselors
  – Social Workers
  – Para-professional resource specialists
  – Law Enforcement