

Influenza Weekly Report

2014 Week 12 (March 16 – 22) through 2015 Week 12 (March 22 – 28)

Department of Health and Human Services
Division of Public and Behavioral Health
Office of Public Health Informatics and Epidemiology



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Data for the graphs and tables on the following pages are provisional and may be updated as additional information becomes available.

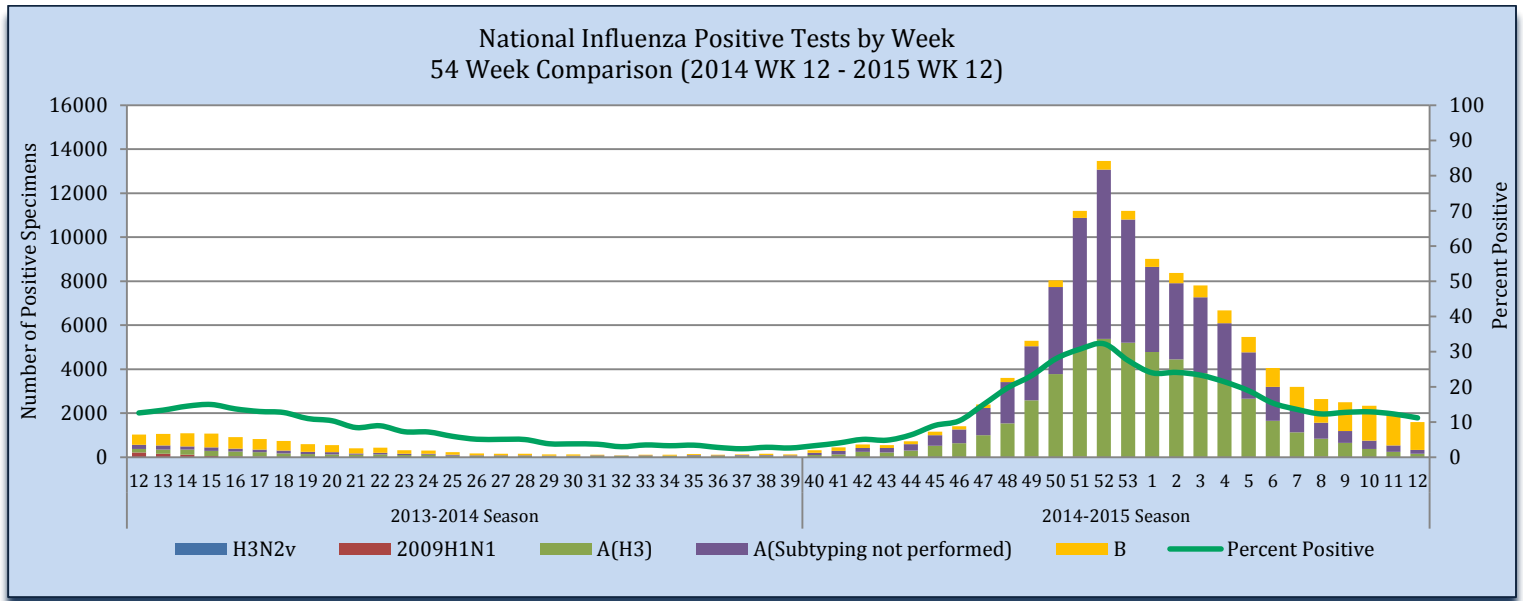
Purpose

The purpose of this report is to provide an overview of and statistics for the influenza season in Nevada for the local public health authorities, sentinel providers and the public.

Influenza-Like Illness Network Surveillance (ILINet)

Respiratory specimens are tested for influenza by the World Health Organization (WHO) and National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NRVESS) collaborating laboratories by sub-type. During week 12, there were 14,250 specimens collected and tested for influenza, of those 1,590 were positive (11.2%).

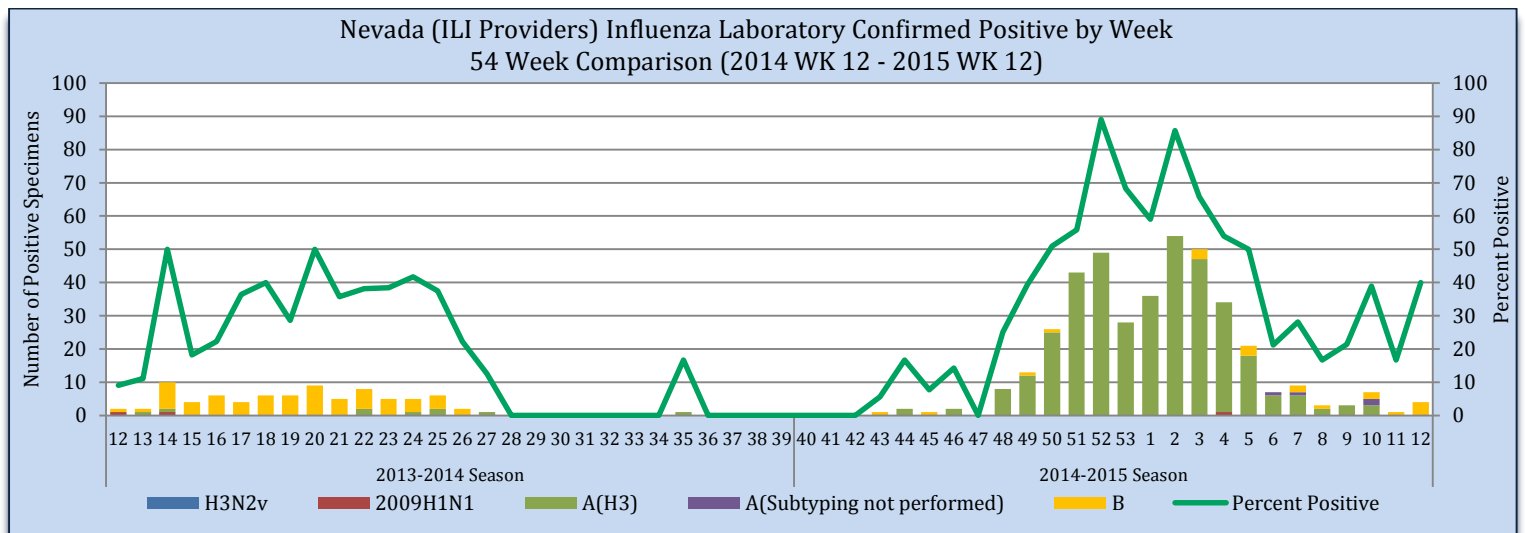
Figure 1



Source of Data: CDC: FluView Weekly Report.

The Nevada total includes laboratory tests for all Nevada residents including out of state laboratories. During week 12, there were 10 specimens collected and tested for influenza of which 4 were positive (40.0%).

Figure 2



Source of Data: CDC: ILINet.

Nevada State Public Health Laboratory (NSPHL) has tested 393 specimens for influenza from sentinel providers, of which 274 have been positive (69.7%). Southern Nevada Public Health Laboratory (SNPHL) has test 429 specimens this season of which 104 were positive. Nationally, there have been 591,406 specimens sent to the WHO and NERVSS laboratories of which 115,955 were positive or 19.6%. The national numbers in Table 1 are reflected in Figure 1. The state of Nevada data in Table 1 is reflected in Figure 2. The Nevada total includes laboratory test for all Nevada residents including out of state laboratories.

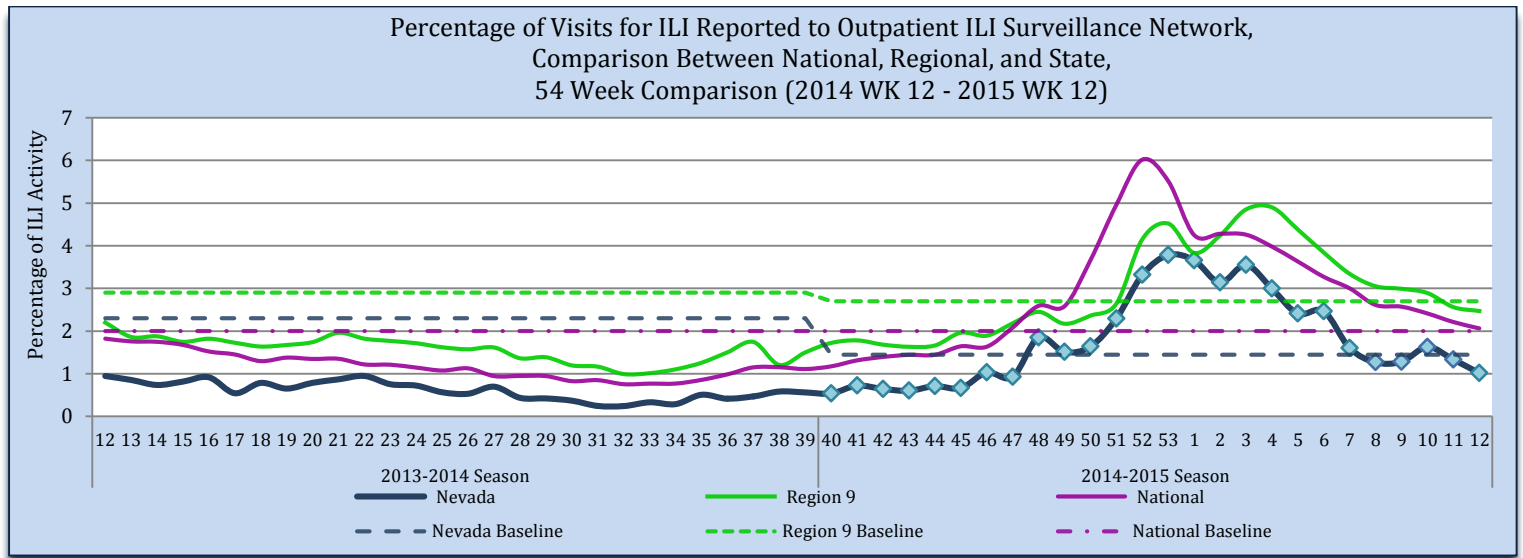
Table 1

ILINet Surveillance: Influenza Specimens Tested State and Nationally										
	NSPHL	SNPHL	State of Nevada (Week 12)		State of Nevada (Season)		National (Week 12)		National (Season)	
			#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Specimens Tested	393	429	10		873		14,250		591,406	
Positives to Influenza	274	104	4	40.0	402	46.0	1,590	11.2	115,955	19.6
Influenza A:	255	101	0	0.0	378	94.0	327	20.6	101,974	87.8
A(2009 H1N1)	1	0	0	0.0	1	0.3	5	1.5	205	0.2
A(H3)	254	101	0	0.0	377	99.7	142	43.4	51,207	50.3
A(Sub-typing not performed)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	180	55.0	50,382	49.5
Influenza B:	15	3	4	100	20	5.0	1,263	79.4	14,160	12.2

Source of Data: CDC: FluView Report and CDC: ILINet.

Influenza-like illness (ILI) Surveillance Network has each sentinel providers report the number of patients that meet the ILI case definition and number of patients that visit the provider weekly. The “percentage of visits” is the number of ILI patients divided by the total number of patients visit per week. Nevada’s ILI percentage of visits to providers for week 12 is 1.0% and is below the state baseline 1.4%. Region 9 ILI percentage for week 12 is 2.5% and is below the region baseline of 2.7%. Region 9 includes the following states/territory: Arizona, California, Guam, Hawaii, and Nevada. The national ILI percentage for week 12 is 2.1% and is above the national baseline 2.1, for the 18th consecutive week.

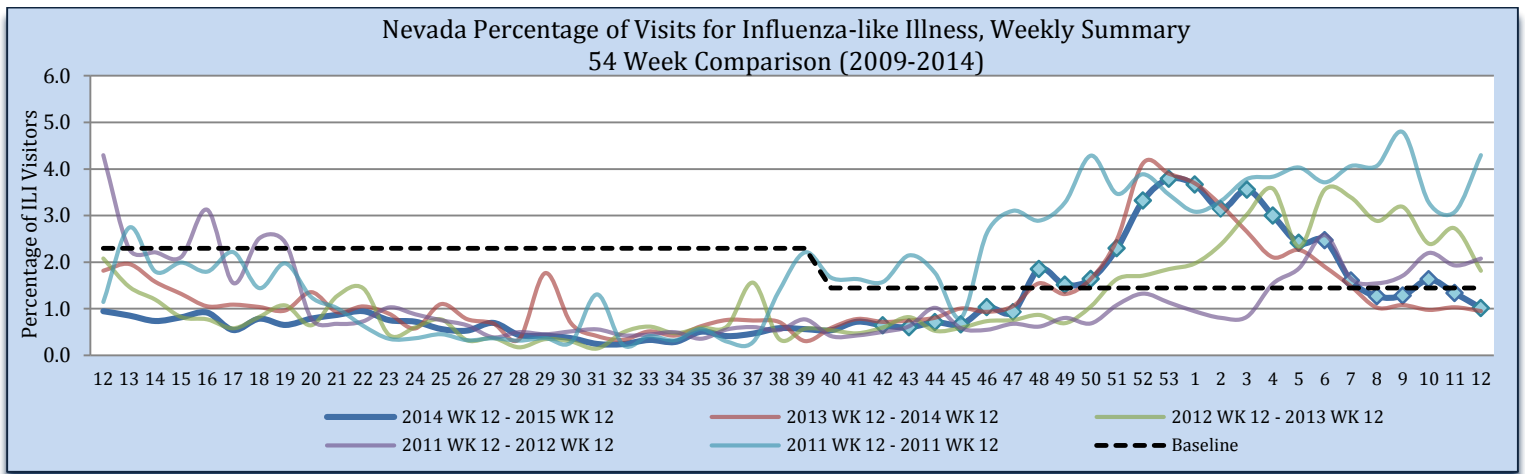
Figure 3



Source of Data: CDC: Flu View Report and CDC: ILINet.

During week 12, 1.3% of visits to sentinel providers were due to ILI; this is higher than the 2013-2014 influenza season (0.3%). There were 17,610 patients seen by ILI providers during week 11, of which 235 patients presented with ILI; week 11 of 2014, there were 184 patients seen with ILI. There was no week 53 in the previous influenza season displayed below; therefore the week 53 data point for those seasons is an average of week 52 and 1.

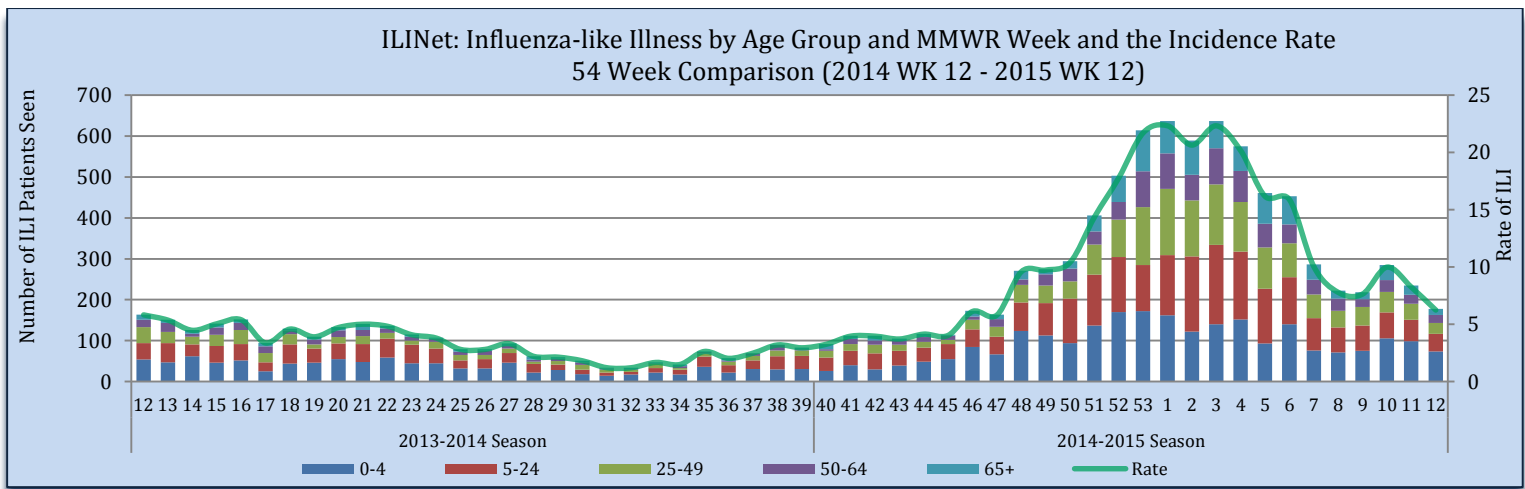
Figure 4



Source of Data: CDC: ILINet.

Influenza-like Illness is reported by age groups, during week 12, patients age 0-4 were the greatest number of patients seen with ILI, at 74 patients seen. The rate for week 12 is 6.2 per 100,000. The rate is calculated by the number of patients presented with ILI, divided by the state population, multiplied by 100,000. The estimated state population for 2015 is 2,855,061.

Figure 5



Source of Data: CDC: ILINet.

Influenza Positive Surveillance (NBS and NETSS)

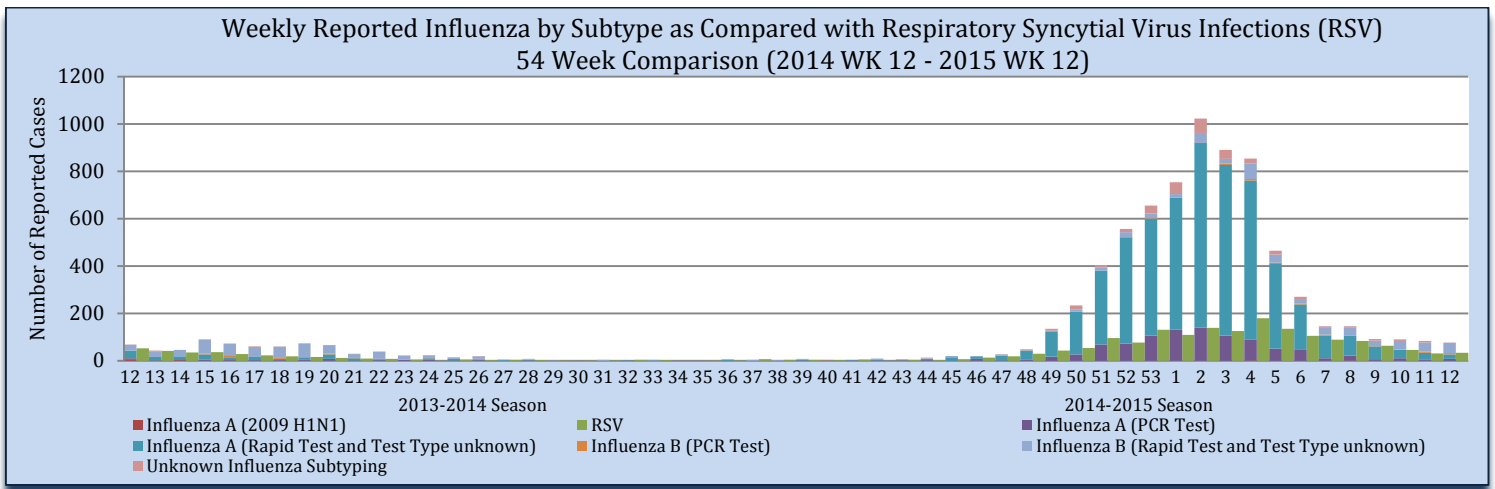
Positive cases of influenza are reported to the state health authority for surveillance purposes. Table 2 and Figure 6 reflect all positive influenza cases reported to the state. Types of influenza testing include commercial rapid diagnostic test (rapid), viral culture, fluorescent antibody, enzyme immunoassay, RT-PCR (PCR), and Immunohistochemistry. The two most common test types in Nevada are Rapid and PCR tests. During week 12, there were 76 influenza cases reported to the state, 27 influenza A cases, 48 influenza B cases and 1 unknown subtyping.

Table 2

Reporting Jurisdiction	Reported Influenza Cases by County Jurisdiction and Influenza Type									
	Current Week (Week 12)					Cumulative Influenza Season				
	H1N1	A	B	Unknown	Total	H1N1	A	B	Unknown	Total
Carson City Health and Human Services	0	2	7	0	9	0	929	97	2	1,028
Rural Community Health Services	0	0	7	0	7	0	561	36	45	642
Southern Nevada Health District	0	18	20	1	39	1	3,188	257	214	3,660
Washoe County Health District	0	7	14	0	21	1	1,486	154	51	1,692
State of Nevada	0	27	48	1	76	2	6,164	544	312	7,022

Source: OPHIE: NBS and SNHD: NETSS.

Figure 6



Source of Data: OPHIE: NBS and SNHD: NETSS.

Hospitalizations

There have been 4 hospitalizations associated with influenza reported to the state health authority during week 12.

Table 3

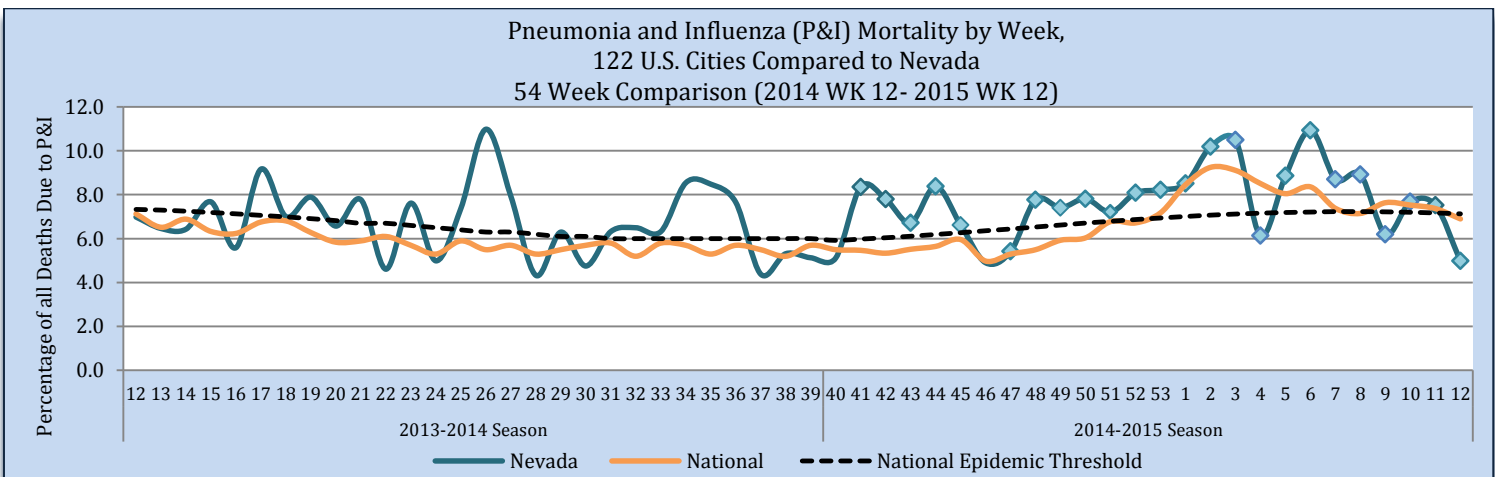
Reporting Jurisdiction	Influenza Hospitalizations			
	Current Week (Week 12)		Cumulative Influenza Season	
	#	%	#	%
Carson City Health and Human Services	0	0.0	43	7.5
Rural Community Health Services	0	0.0	29	5.1
Southern Nevada Health District	4	100	286	49.8
Washoe County Health District	0	0.0	216	37.6
State of Nevada	4	100	574	100

Source: Reported to Office of Public Health Informatics and Epidemiology from each Jurisdiction.

Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) Mortality Surveillance

The Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) mortality percentage is the deaths, where Pneumonia or Influenza is listed as the underlying or contributing cause of death, divided by the total deaths in Nevada for each week. As of April 9, there were 20 P&I deaths and 402 total deaths for week 12. The P&I mortality percent is below the threshold at 5.0% (threshold 7.1%). Nationally, the P&I mortality is above the national epidemic threshold at 6.9% for week 12.

Figure 7



Source: OVR: WEVRRS and CDC: FluView.

Technical Notes

- Influenza-like illness (ILI): a fever greater than or equal 100°F with cough and/or sore throat
- Percent positive: The number of positive influenza laboratory tests divided by the total number of tests performed.
- Incidence rate is per 100,000 population as estimated by the state demographer.

This report contains information from national and state-level data sources. Influenza surveillance data is collected by a various systems, including:

- Influenza-like Illness Network (ILINet): a sentinel surveillance system in collaboration with the Centers for the Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) where outpatient providers report ILI information weekly.
- National Electronic Telecommunication System for Surveillance (NETSS): a system whereby data is transmits to CDC. Influenza data collected through NETSS does not provide influenza sub-typing information.
- National Electronic Disease Surveillance System (NEDSS): a system for collecting data and monitoring disease trends and outbreaks.
- NEDSS Based System (NBS): an implementation of the NEDSS standards. It provides a secure, accurate, and efficient means of collecting, transmitting, and analyzing public health data.

Citations

1. CDC. FluView: A Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report. <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/pastreports.htm>.
2. Nevada State Demographer's Office. 2003-2014 ASRHO Estimates and Projections. Division of Public and Behavioral Health edition. Vintage 2014.
3. OPHIE. DPBS. BioSense. 2013-2014. Accessed April 2015.
4. OPHIE. DPBH. NBS. 2013-2014. Accessed April 2015.
5. Office of Vital Records (OVR). DPBH. Web Enabled Vital Records Registry System (WEVRRS) [unpublished data]. 2013-2014. Accessed April 2015.
6. Southern Nevada Health District (SNHD). NETSS/Trisano. 2013-2014. Accessed April 2015.

Comments, suggestions, and requests for further information may be addressed to:

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